

# 마법같은 블록구분

실전편

Worksheet

Ver.1-2

전체 문장 해석하기

## [Contents]

Chapter 01			Unit 31		
Unit 01	.....	03	Unit 32	.....	110
Unit 02	.....	06	Unit 33	.....	113
Unit 03	.....	08	Unit 34	.....	116
Unit 04	.....	11	Review	.....	119
Unit 05	.....	14			122
Unit 06	.....	17	Chapter 08		
Review	.....	20	Unit 35	.....	125
Chapter 02			Unit 36	.....	128
Unit 07	.....	23	Unit 37	.....	131
Unit 08	.....	26	Unit 38	.....	134
Unit 09	.....	29	Unit 39	.....	137
Review	.....	32	Unit 40	.....	140
Chapter 03			Review	.....	143
Unit 10	.....	35	Chapter 09		
Unit 11	.....	38	Unit 41	.....	146
Unit 12	.....	41	Unit 42	.....	149
Unit 13	.....	44	Unit 43	.....	152
Unit 14	.....	47	Unit 44	.....	154
Review	.....	50	Review	.....	157
Chapter 04			Chapter 10		
Unit 15	.....	53	Unit 45	.....	160
Unit 16	.....	56	Unit 46	.....	163
Unit 17	.....	59	Unit 47	.....	166
Unit 18	.....	62	Unit 48	.....	169
Unit 19	.....	65	Review	.....	172
Unit 20	.....	68	Chapter 11		
Review	.....	71	Unit 49	.....	175
Chapter 05			Unit 50	.....	178
Unit 21	.....	74	Unit 51	.....	181
Unit 22	.....	77	Unit 52	.....	184
Review	.....	80	Unit 53	.....	187
Chapter 06			Unit 54	.....	190
Unit 23	.....	83	Review	.....	193
Unit 24	.....	86	Chapter 12		
Unit 25	.....	89	Unit 55	.....	196
Unit 26	.....	92	Unit 56	.....	199
Unit 27	.....	95	Unit 57	.....	202
Unit 28	.....	98	Unit 58	.....	205
Review	.....	101	Unit 59	.....	208
Chapter 07			Unit 60	.....	211
Unit 29	.....	104	Review	.....	214
Unit 30	.....	107			

## Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Unit 01 명사구 주어

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01

Getting meaningful feedback on your performance is a powerful strategy for learning anything.

performance 성과, 수행 strategy 전략

02

To love and to be loved is the greatest happiness of existence.

existence 존재

03

Knowing how climate has changed over millions of years is vital to properly assess current global warming trends.

vital 필수적인; 생명의 assess 판단하다, 가늠하다 current 현재의; 흐름

04

Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly accelerates progress.

latitude 자유; 위도 flexibility 융통성; 유연성 apply 활용하다; 지원하다 accelerate 촉진시키다

05

To think that you know something without actually knowing it is a serious mistake.

serious 심각한, 위험한

06

Considering issues in an appropriate context will help you accurately evaluate the pros and cons of a decision.

appropriate 적합한 context 맥락, 문맥 pros and cons 찬반양론		

07

Is passing large sums of wealth on to your children good for them or right for society?

			?
sum 액수, 금액; 함께 wealth 재산, 부			

08

Raising awareness of children about the particular characteristics of SNS and the potential long-term impact of a seemingly trivial act is crucial.

			.
awareness 인식 potential ~이 될 수 있는, 잠재적인 long-term 장기적인 trivial 사소한 crucial 매우 중요한			

09

To conquer oneself is the best and noblest victory; to be vanquished by one's own nature is the worst and most ignoble defeat.

			.
			.
conquer 정복하다 noblest 승고한, 고귀한 vanquish 정복하다 ignoble (일이) 수치스러운, 명예롭지 못한			

10

Investing regularly in learning opportunities is one of the greatest gifts you can give yourself.

			.
invest 투자하다 regularly 정기적으로; 규칙적으로			



11

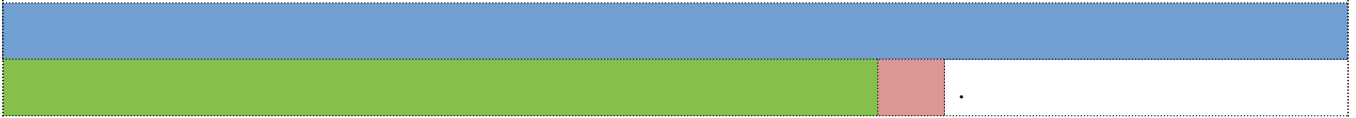
Having a large vocabulary makes reading more enjoyable and increases the range of materials that you can explore.



range 영역, 범위

12

To say that AI will start doing what it wants for its own purposes is like saying a calculator will start making its own calculations.



calculator 계산기 calculation 계산

Chapter 01 영어문장 기본형\_\_Unit 02 명사절 주어

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01

That some organisms must starve in nature is deeply regrettable and sad.

starve 굶주리다 regrettable 유감스러운

02

What works for most job seekers is to look through their past experiences to help them build for the future.

job seeker 구직자

03

Whether an object floats on water depends on the density of both the object and the water.

float 뜨다 density 밀도

04

When Stonehenge was built is known, but why it was built remains a mystery.

05

Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well.

be worth v-ing ~할 가치가 있다 at all (긍정문) 어쨌든

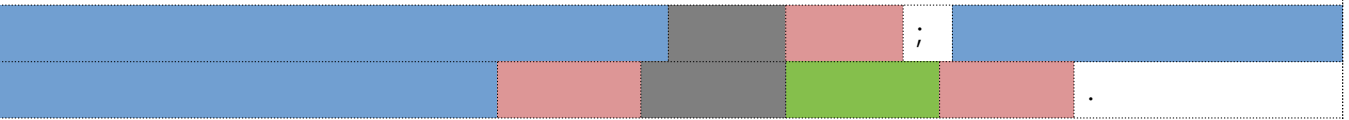
06

Whoever acquires knowledge but does not practice it is as one who ploughs but does not sow.

plough(= plow) 갈다, 일구다 sow 씨를 뿌리다

07

What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us; what we have done for others and the world remains and is immortal.



immortal 영원한, 불멸의

08

How the universe began is a fundamental question which has occupied the minds of men from prehistoric times.



fundamental 근본적인 occupy (마음·주의를) 끌다, 차지하다 prehistoric times 선사시대

09

That witches caused disasters and misfortunes was widely believed among early American settlers.



witch 마녀 disaster 재난, 재해 misfortune 불운 settler 정착민, 이주민

10

What makes organisms different from the materials that compose them is their level of organization.



compose 구성하다; 작곡하다 organization 구성, 조직

11

How successful we are at forming good relationships and how valued we feel by other people make a big difference in how good we feel about ourselves.



valued 소중한; 중요한

12

Whatever we expect with confidence becomes our own self-fulfilling prophecy.



confidence 자신감 self-fulfilling prophecy 자기 충족적 예언

Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Unit 03 가주어 it

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01

It is usual in this world for the weak to become the victim of the strong.

victim 희생양; 희생

02

It is a common superstition that a black cat crossing your path is bad luck

superstition 미신 path 길

03

It's fine to celebrate success but it is more important to heed the lessons of failure.

heed ~에 주의를 기울이다

04

It's no use locking the stable door after the horse has bolted.

stable 마구간, 외양간 bolt 달아나다, 도망치다

05

It matters not what someone is born, but what they grow to be.

matter 중요하다, 문제가 되다; 문제, 일

06

It is the essence of scientific thinking to propose alternative ideas and then to test them against existing concepts.

essence 본질; 정수 alternative 대신하는

07

It was very careless of her to leave the medicine where the children could reach it.

careless 조심성이 없는

08

With all the passion for being slim, it is no wonder that many people view any amount of visible fat on the body as something to get rid of.

view A as B A를 B로 여기다[간주하다] get rid of ~을 제거하다

09

It's amazing how much more you learn when you pause, quiet your mind, and listen to what others say.

pause 잠시 멈추다 quiet 진정시키다, 안심시키다

10

Grown-ups never understand anything by themselves, and it is tiresome for children to be always and forever explaining things to them.

tiresome 따분한

11

With today's latest virtual reality technologies, it is now possible for designers to create real-world situations in a digital environment.

latest 최신의 virtual reality 가상현실

## 12

It's not yet clear whether the Prime Minister's resignation offer is a serious one, or whether it's simply a tactical move.

prime minister 수상, 국무총리 resignation 사직, 사임 offer 의사(표시), 제안 tactical 전술의, 전략적인 move 조치; 이동

Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Unit 04 주어 + 형용사구

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01

The ability to ask the right question is more than half the battle of finding the answer.

battle 전투, 싸움

02

The candidates applying for the job must know the qualifications required for the job.

candidate 지원자, 후보자 qualification 자격 요건 require 요구하다; 필요로 하다

03

The simple act of typing a few words into a search engine will virtually instantaneously produce links related to the topic at hand.

virtually 거의 instantaneously 바로, 당장 at hand 바로 쓸 수 있도록

04

The only way to understand a word fully is to see it in use in many contexts.

context 문맥, 맥락

05

The microwaves emitted from mobile phones can interfere with sensitive electronic equipment.

microwave 극초단파 emit 방출하다 interfere with ~에 지장을 주다

06

An outstanding feature in the evolution of modern man is the growth of the size of the brain.

outstanding 두드러진, 눈에 띄는 evolution 진화

07

Many present efforts to guard and maintain human progress, to meet human needs, and to realize human ambitions are simply unsustainable - in both rich and poor nations.

simply (부정문) 도저히, 결코 unsustainable 지속할 수 없는

08

Scientists studying genes in yeast cells recently found a chemical that seems to work with a longevity gene to increase the yeast cell's lifespan.

yeast 효모 longevity 장수 lifespan 수명

09

Foreign, or alien, species introduced accidentally or intentionally into new territories often do well in their new homes because conditions may be highly favorable to their growth and reproduction.

alien 외래의 introduced 도입하다; 소개하다 territory 영역, 지역 condition 여건; 환경 favorable 유리한; 호의적인

10

Speculations about the meaning and purpose of prehistoric art rely heavily on analogies drawn with modern-day hunter-gatherer societies.

speculation 고찰, 추측 analogy 유사성; 비유 hunter-gatherer 수렵 채집



11

The best way to protect your computer from viruses and spyware is to install a recommended anti-virus program.

spyware 스파이웨어(인터넷 사용자를 염탐하는 악성 소프트웨어 프로그램) install 설치하다

12

The carbon dioxide given off when coal and oil are burned is accumulating in the atmosphere and causing temperatures to rise.

give off ~을 배출하다, 발산하다 accumulate 축적하다 atmosphere 대기; 분위기

Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Unit 05 주어 + 형용사절 1

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01

Species which have not been able to survive in changing living conditions have become extinct.

species (단수·복수 동형) 중 survive 생존하다 extinct 멸종된

02

The reason why we have two ears and only one mouth is that we may listen more and talk less.

03

The creativity that children possess needs to be cultivated throughout their development.

possess 소유하다 cultivate 계발하다; 경작하다 throughout ~ 동안, ~ 내내

04

A person who works on an assembly line is well aware of the efficiency that can be gained through repetition.

assembly line (공장의 대량 생산) 조립 라인; 일관된 작업 공정 be aware of ~을 알다

05

The one area where the Internet could be considered to be an aid to thinking is the rapid procurement of new information.

aid 도움; 돕다 procurement 입수, 확보

06

People who have a high sense of self-efficacy tend to pursue challenging goals that may be outside the reach of the average person.

self-efficacy 자기 효능감 pursue 추구하다

07

The idealism that freed men from most of their ancient fetters awakened women to a realization of their unequal position in society.

idealism 이상주의 fetter 족쇄 awaken A to B A에게 B를 일깨우다[깨닫게 하다] realization 자각, 인식; 실현

08

A classroom where students feel involved and respected will reduce discipline issues, increase student motivation, and ultimately enhance learning.

involved 참여한; 관련된 discipline 훈육; 징계 ultimately 궁극적으로, 결국 enhance 향상시키다

09

The way that we behave in a given situation is often influenced by how important one value is to us relative to others.

relative to ~에 비하여; ~에 관하여

10

Someone who reads only newspapers and books by contemporary authors looks to me like a near-sighted person.

contemporary 현대의; 동시대의 near-sighted 근시안적인; 근시안의

11

The impressions that a child receives from his environment during the first years of life influence his intellectual development and character very basically.

impression 인상

12

The period when humans began growing crops, raising animals for food, and using stone-tool technology is referred to as Neolithic period.

refer to A as B A를 B라고 부르다 (수동태: A be referred to as B A는 B라고 불려지다) Neolithic period 신석기

Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Unit 06 주어 + 형용사절 2

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01

The fact that a book or publication is popular does not necessarily make it of value.

publication 출판물, 출판 of value 가치 있는, 귀중한

02

The bodies of flowing ice we call glaciers are the most spectacular of natural features.

glacier 빙하 spectacular 장관을 이루는, 극적인 feature 특징

03

The rule that nouns form their plural by adding "s" does not apply to the word "mouse".

noun 명사 plural 복수형, 복수형의 mouse 쥐 (pl. mice)

04

The first impressions we form about someone often affect our impression of subsequent perceptions of that person.

subsequent 뒤이어 일어나는, 다음의 perception 인식, 지각

05

One of most important reasons we need to send humans to Mars is to determine whether there ever was or even still is life on Mars.

determine 밝히다, 알아내다; 결정하다, 결심하다

06

The announcement that the first stages of human cloning have been achieved leaves us wondering where it will all end.

announcement 발표, 공고 clone 복제하다

07

The living organisms we now see all have their structure based upon the element carbon.

organism 유기체 element 원소; 요소 carbon 탄소

08

The words you speak to someone may have the potential to make or break that person, so it is important to choose words carefully.

potential 잠재력; 잠재적인

09

The way we wish the world to be is how, in the movies, it more often than not winds up being.

more often than not 대개, 자주 wind up v-ing 결국 ~으로 되다, 끝나다[마무리되다]

10

The complaint that immigrants take people's jobs is, like similar complaints about technology, based on an erroneously static view of the world.

complaint 불평, 불만 immigrant 이민자 erroneously 잘못되게, 틀리게 static 고정된, 고정적인

11

The seemingly impractical knowledge we gain from space probes to other worlds tells us about our planet and our own role in the scheme of nature.

seemingly 겉보기에 impractical 비현실적인 space probe 우주 탐사기 scheme 체계; 계획

12

The reason people give up so quickly is because they look at how far they still have to go, instead of how far they have come.

give up 포기하다

## Chapter 01 주어의 파악\_\_Review

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01

Whatever happens, happens for a reason.

02

What people eat, when they eat, and how they eat are all patterned by culture.

pattern 양식[패턴]을 형성시키다

03

Being able to predict how other people might feel, act, or react is a skill that helps us build better relationships.

04

With a bit of unbiased examination of our motives, it is hard to deny that we have strong bias toward our individual interests.

unbiased 공정한, 편견이 없는 examination 조사; 시험 bias 성향; 편견

05

Learning how to persuade people will earn you the support and respect of your customers, bosses, co-workers, colleagues and friends.

earn 얻게 하다, 가져오다 co-worker 업무 협력자 colleague (함께 일하는) 동료



06

In nature, there is no such thing as waste. What dies or becomes useless in one part of an ecosystem nourishes another part.

ecosystem 생태계 nourish 영양분을 공급하다

07

Physical and physiological features or behaviors of an organism that once may have contributed to its reproductive success but no longer do so become susceptible to elimination by natural selection.

physiological 생리적인 contribute 기여하다 reproductive 번식의 susceptible to ~되기 쉬운 elimination 제거

08

Learning science through inquiry is a primary principle in education today.

inquiry 탐구, 조사 primary 주된, 주요한

09

It is difficult to see ourselves through the lenses of others.

10

The belly fat disorder caused by lack of physical activity leads to a decreased rate of metabolism in our body.

belly fat 복부 지방 disorder (가벼운) 질환 metabolism 신진대사

11

What traditional entertainment always promised was to transport us from our daily problems, to enable us to escape from the struggles of life.

entertainment 오락, 연예 transport 이동시키다, 옮기다 struggle 투쟁, 분투

12

The discrepancy between the understanding of the writer and that of the audience is the single greatest impediment to accurate communication.

discrepancy 불일치, 차이 audience 독자; 청중 impediment 장애물 accurate 정확한

13

Any scientist who announces a so-called discovery at a press conference without first permitting expert reviewers to examine his or her claims is automatically castigated as a publicity seeker.

so-called 소위, 이른바 press conference 기자 회견 examine 검토하다, 조사하다 claim 주장; 요구 castigate 혹평하다

Chapter 02 동사 구문\_\_Unit 07 전치사구와 짝을 이루는 동사 구문

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01

Many experts in childhood development think of play as the "work of children."

expert 전문가 development 발달, 발전

02

Pride prevents individuals from experiencing their true value or the true value of others.

pride 자만심 individual 개인; 개인적인

03

We can compare life to a roller coaster because it has ups and downs, but it's your choice to scream or enjoy the ride.

ups and downs 기복, (길의) 오르내림 scream 소리치다, 비명을 지르다

04

Future generations may blame us for our wasteful ways, but they can never collect on our debt to them.

generation 세대; 생성 wasteful 낭비하는 collect on 징수하다; 모으다 debt 빚

05

Never deprive someone of hope; it might be all they have.

06

The competent, confident, and caring young adults saw themselves as the masters of their own fate and viewed negative events not as threats but as challenges and even opportunities.

competent 유능한   caring 배려하는, 돌보는   fate 운명

07

Movies provide us with the happy endings and the just solutions that we cherish in our hearts.

cherish (마음속에) 품다, 간직 하다; 소중히 하다

08

If you feel threatened every time a perceived rival does well, **remind yourself** of your own strengths and successes.

threatened 위협받는    perceive 인지하다, 감지하다    strength 강점; 힘

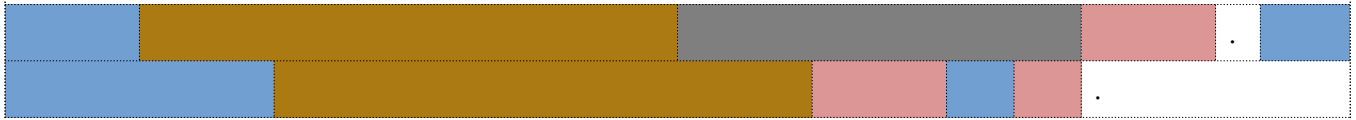
09

Throughout history there **have been** efforts to distinguish the guilty from the innocent and to tell the liars from the truthful.

throughout ~동안 내내, ~을 통해서 guilty 유죄인 (↔ innocent 무죄인)

10

Nothing can stop the man with the right mental attitude from achieving his goal; nothing on earth can help the man with the wrong mental attitude.



mental 정신적인, 정신의 attitude 태도 achieve 성취하다

11

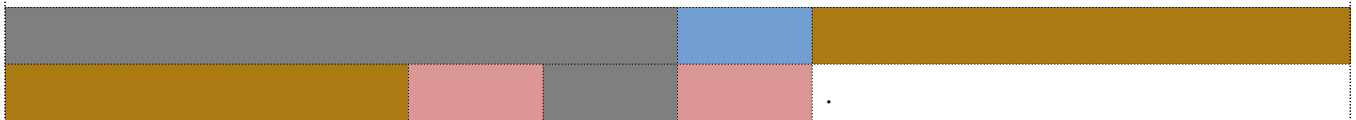
Most scientists attribute extraordinary memory performance to an enhanced ability to associate or organize the information to be memorized, rather than true photographic memory.



extraordinary 비상한, 놀라운 enhance 향상시키다 associate 연상하다; 관련시키다

12

When individuals have a true sense of self-worth, they do not need to compare themselves with others, to tear others apart or feel superior.



self-worth 자아 존중감, 자부심 tear apart 헐뜯다; 찢어놓다 superior 우월한

Chapter 02 동사 구문\_\_Unit 08 조동사 구문

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01

You shouldn't have driven that car with the faulty brakes. You might have had a serious accident.

faulty 결함이 있는; 그릇된 serious 심각한

02

I would rather walk with a friend in the dark, than alone in the light.

03

I was never top of the class at school, but my classmates must have seen potential in me, because my nickname was "Einstein."

potential 잠재력; 잠재적인

04

One's true feelings cannot but come through in what one says and does.

come through 전해지다, 통하다

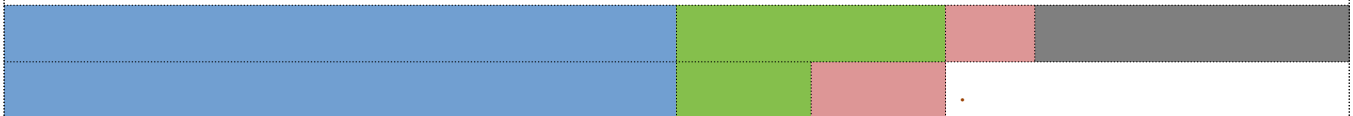
05

A man may well be condemned, not for doing something, but for doing nothing.

condemn 책망하다, 비난하다

06

It's defeatist to harp on what might have been, and yet, it's hard to resist considering what might have been.



defeatist 패배주의적인, 패배주의자의 harp on ~을 되뇌다 resist 참다, 삼가다

07

The suspect can't have committed the crime as he was in another country at the moment of the murder.



suspect 용의자, 혐의자 commit a crime 범죄를 저지르다 murder 살인

08

You might as well expect rivers to run backwards as any man born free to be contented penned up.



backwards 거꾸로, 반대 방향으로 content 만족시키다 pen 가두다, 감금하다

09

The *Brothers Karamazov*, one of the peaks in the literature of the world, can hardly be valued too highly.



peak 최고점, 절정 literature 문학 value 평가하다

10

The universe must have originated from a more compact state that we call the Big Bang.



originate 생기다, 유래하다 compact 조밀한, 뻥뻥한 state 상태

11

When the epidemic broke out, it claimed many lives. The authorities ought to have taken precautions to prevent the epidemic.

epidemic 전염병   break out 발생하다   claim (목숨을) 앗아가다, 빼앗다   authority (pl.) 당국

12

I would rather be a ghost, drifting by your side as a condemned soul, than enter heaven without you.

drift 떠돌다, 표류하다    condemned 저주받은; 비난 받은



Chapter 02 동사 구문\_\_Unit 09 수동태 구문

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01

We are all now connected by the Internet, like neurons in a giant brain.

connect 연결하다 neuron 뉴런, 신경세포

02

Solar power and wind power are considered alternatives to fossil-fuel-based energy generation.

solar 태양의 alternative 대안 fossil fuel 화석 연료 generation 생성, 발전

03

The best and most beautiful things in the world cannot be seen or even touched. They must be felt with the heart.

04

Unfortunately, the rain forests are being cut down at a shocking rate to provide humans with lumber, pasture land, and farm land.

rate 속도; 비율 provide A with B A에게 B를 제공한다 lumber 목재 pasture land 목초지

05

Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes because they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface.

geyser 간헐천 compare A to B A를 B에 비유하다 volcano 화산 emit 내뿜다, 방출하다

06

Information is extracted or learned from sources of data, and this captured information is then transformed into knowledge that is eventually used to trigger actions or decisions.

extract 추출하다, 뽑다 capture 획득하다; 붙잡다 transform 바꾸다, 변형시키다 trigger 촉발하다

07

Genetic tendencies toward intelligence, sociability, and aggression can be stimulated, controlled, or suppressed by parental response and other environmental influences.

genetic 유전의, 유전학적인 sociability 사교성 aggression 공격성 stimulate 자극하다

08

Hacking is commonly described as the act of re-designing the configuration of hardware or software systems to alter their intended function.

configuration (시스템의) 환경 설정, 구성 alter 변경하다, 바꾸다

09

It is estimated that we have characterized only one percent of all bacterial species that exist.

estimate 추정하다 characterize 규정하다, 특징짓다

10

Test papers may not be taken out of the examination room.

11

Don't judge people by their covers. Most of their books are still being written.

judge 판단하다

12

Confirmed scientific theories are often referred to as "laws of nature" or "laws of physics."

confirm 입증하다, 확인하다 theory 이론 refer to A as B A를 B라고 일컫다(-referred-referred)

Chapter 02 동사 구문\_\_Review

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01

Primitive societies tend to view man and beast, animal and plant, organic and inorganic realms, as participants in an integrated, animated totality.

tend to-v ~하는 경향이 있다 primitive 원시의 realm 영역, 범위 integrate 통합하다

02

You can fail at what you don't want, so you might as well take a chance on doing what you love.

take a chance on ~을 운에 맡기고 해보다

03

I'd rather be hated for who I am, than loved for who I am not.

04

Quantum theory states that energy, such as light, is given off and absorbed in tiny definite units called quanta or photons.

quantum 양자 (pl. quanta) state 명시하다 give off 방출하다 definite 일정한; 명확한

05

A copyright supplies its holder with a kind of monopoly over the created material, and it assures him or her of both control over its use and the benefits from it.

copyright 저작권 monopoly 독점 benefit 수익, 혜택

06

The show is all booked up. You should have purchased tickets earlier. Would you like to be put on a waiting list?

be booked up 예약이 매진되다    put ~ on a waiting list ~을 대기 명단에 올리다

07

Scientists assume that Earth must have formed from dry material and acquired its water through objects from more distant, icy reaches of the solar system crashing into Earth.

assume 추정하다, 가정하다

08

The personal computer is designed for the general function of handling and processing information, but exactly how the PC is used is not predetermined.

predetermine 미리 결정하다

09

I couldn't access the website because it was being updated.

access 접속하다

10

It is sometimes alleged, by linguists, that language must have been invented at some recent point in the past.

allege 주장하다, 단언하다   linguist 언어학자

11

The scientist attributed changes in the climate to global warming and pollution of the atmosphere.

pollution 오염 atmosphere 대기; 분위기

12

A spongy three-pound mass of fatty tissue, the brain has often been compared to a super-computer.

spongy 해면 모양의; 스펀지 같은 mass 덩어리 fatty tissue 지방 조직

Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Unit 10 명사구 목적어

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01

Both countries agreed to abolish their tariff walls within 5 years.

abolish (법률·제도·관습을) 폐지하다 tariff wall 관세 장벽

02

I particularly enjoyed driving through the countryside with you.

particularly 특히 countryside 시골 지역, 전원

03

I don't mind listening to advice that I've asked for, but I refuse to be preached at.

mind 싫어하다; 주의하다 preach at ~에게 훈계하다

04

I almost forgot the storyline of the Disney movie *Frozen*, but I do remember waiting in line to see the movie.

storyline (소설·연극·영화 등의) 줄거리

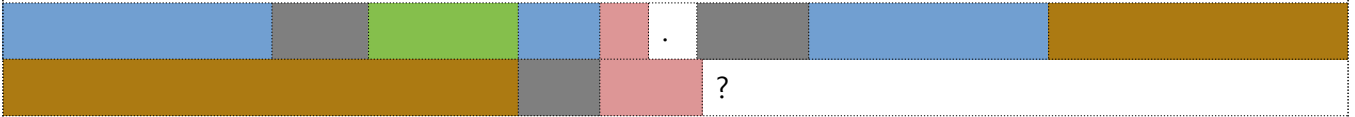
05

Politicians are the same all over. They promise to build a bridge even where there is no river.

politician 정치인

06

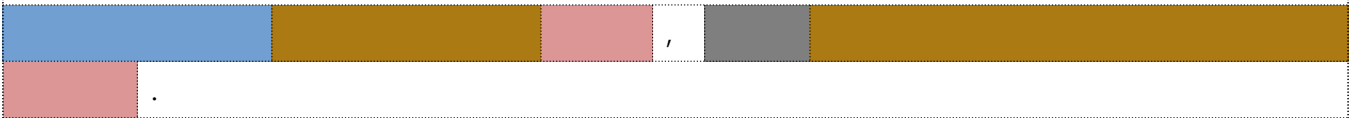
No one's instincts are always correct; so how do you know when to follow them and when to ignore them?



instinct 본능 ignore 무시하다

07

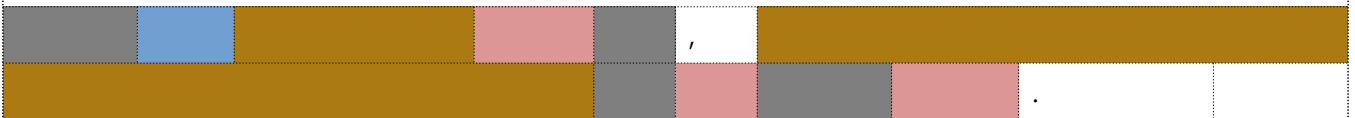
The drunken man admitted stealing the car, but denied driving it under the influence of alcohol.



admit 시인하다, 인정하다 deny 부인하다 under the influence of alcohol 술에 취한 상태로

08

Once I forgot to turn off the oven and I shall never forget seeing the expression on the faces of the rest of the family when they realized they had nothing to eat.



turn off ~을 끄다 expression 표정; 표현 the rest 나머지

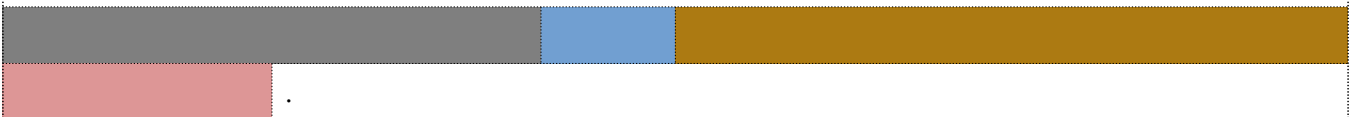
09

We stopped checking for monsters under our bed when we realized they were inside us.



10

After careful consideration of your proposal, I regret to say that we are unable to accept it.



consideration 숙고, 고려 proposal 제안



11

I've never regretted saying a kind word to someone, but I have regretted plenty of mean things I have said and done.



plenty of 많은 mean 비열한, 심술궂은

12

Life will knock us down, but we can choose whether or not to stand back up..



knock down 쓰러뜨리다, 무너뜨리다

## Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Unit 11 명사절 목적어

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01

A judge must decide whether a person is guilty or innocent of a crime.

guilty 유죄의 innocent 무죄의 crime 범행, 범죄

02

Your present circumstances don't determine where you can go; they merely determine where you start.

determine 결정하다, 결심하다 circumstance 상황, 환경 merely 단지, 그저

03

The great astronomer Edwin Hubble discovered that all distant galaxies are receding from our Milky Way Galaxy.

astronomer 천문학자 galaxy 은하 recede 멀어지다; 후퇴하다

04

The woman who was on passport control asked me if I had any further identification.

passport control 여권 심사대 further 여분의, 추가의 identification 신분증명서

05

People who are satisfied appreciate what they have in life and don't worry about how it compares to what others have.

appreciate 제대로 알다, 진가를 인식하다; 감사하다

06

Perhaps, **we've** just **forgotten** that we are still pioneers, that we've barely begun, and that our greatest accomplishments cannot be behind us.

pioneer 개척자 barely 가까스로, 겨우, 간신히; 거의 ~ 않는

07

**Actors** **are** so **fortunate**. **They** **can** **choose** whether they will appear in tragedy or in comedy, whether they will suffer or make merry, laugh or shed tears.

make merry 즐겁게 놀다 shed tears 눈물을 흘리다

08

**Environmentalists** **argue** no system of waste disposal can be absolutely safe, either now or in the future.

disposal 처리, 폐기 absolutely 절대적으로

09

Either Saturday or Monday, **choose** whichever is more convenient for you.

convenient 편리한

10

Indeed, a **brief** look at a **dictionary** **will** **show** you that the majority of words are used with more than one meaning.

indeed 정말로 brief look 잠깐 살펴 보는 것 majority 대다수

11

In times of social, cultural or religious sensitivity one might wonder whether it is ethical to avoid, or not to avoid, questions that might increase conflict.

religious 종교적인 sensitivity 민감성 ethical 윤리적인 conflict 갈등

12

The government will take whatever action is necessary to achieve monetary and financial stability.

monetary 통화의, 재정의 stability 안정성

Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Unit 12 가목적어 it

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01

Artificial intelligence makes it possible for machines to learn from experience and perform human tasks.

artificial intelligence 인공지능 perform 수행하다; 공연하다 task 과제

02

We should not take it for granted that classic moral stories will automatically promote moral behaviors.

moral 교훈적인 promote 촉진하다; 승진시키다

03

The European Union has found it difficult to reach a consensus on economic issues.

consensus (의견의) 일치

04

Our research makes it evident that many imaginative children often invent imaginary playmates.

evident 명백한, 분명한 imaginative 상상력이 풍부한, 창의적인 imaginary 상상의, 가상의

05

Engrave it on your heart that a little help is worth a deal of pity.

engrave 새기다, 명심하다 a deal of 많은 pity 동정

06

Even if you don't read a newspaper or watch television, and walk around the streets with your eyes down, you'll find it impossible to avoid some form of publicity.

publicity 광고, 홍보

07

I make it a rule not to clutter my mind with simple information that I can find in a book in five minutes.

clutter 어지럽히다

08

We owe it to our children to give them a dignified and hopeful future.

owe A to B A를 B에게 빚지고 있다 dignified 고귀한, 위엄 있는

09

Bear it in mind when a life storm breaks that, no matter how violent, it is only temporary and that behind the clouds the sun is always shining.

bear ~ in mind ~을 명심하다 no matter how 아무리 ~하더라도 (= however) violent 맹렬한

10

The internet has made it easy for us to hear whatever we like the most in mere seconds.

mere 단지, 겨우 ~의

11

At certain times in history, cultures have taken it for granted that a person was not fully human unless he or she learned to master thoughts and feelings.

master (감정을) 억누르다; 숙달하다

12

Every man who knows how to read has it in his power to magnify himself, to multiply the ways in which he exists, to make his life full, significant, and interesting.

magnify 확장하다, 확대하다 multiply 다양화하다, 증대시키다; 곱하다 significant 중대한

Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Unit 13 목적어 + 형용사구

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01

Our bodies have the natural ability to fight off bacteria and diseases when they enter our bodies.


02

We often experience unexpected results brought about by words carelessly used.

bring about ~을 초래하다 carelessly 부주의하게				

03

Healthy living in individuals lays the foundation for healthy living throughout society and the world.

individual 개인 foundation 토대			

04

You have the right to be given a fair trial by a court of law if you are accused of a crime.

a fair trial 공정한 재판 a court of law 법정, 재판정 accuse A of B A를 B의 이유로 고발하다				

05

I have received an email offering me a job for an unknown company that I don't remember applying to.

apply 지원하다, 신청하다; 적용하다			



06

The use of words itself yields, upon analysis, valuable results illustrative of the various temperaments of authors.

yield 낳다, 산출하다; 굴복하다 illustrative 분명히 보여 주는, 설명적인 temperament 기질

07

At times our own light goes out and is rekindled by a spark from another person. Each of us has cause to think with deep gratitude of those who have lighted the flame within us.

at times 가끔 go out (불·전깃불이) 꺼지다 rekindle 다시 불붙이다 spark 불꽃 cause 이유, 원

08

Regular exercise increases the amount of blood flowing through your brain.

regular 규칙적인 amount 양; 금액

09

We should reduce hazardous and toxic chemicals released into the air and water.

hazardous 위험한 toxic 유독한 chemical 화학물질; 화학의 release 방출하다

10

Certainly, Leonardo da Vinci had an unusual mind and an uncanny ability to see what others didn't see.

certainly 확실히 unusual 보통이 아닌, 특이한 uncanny 뛰어난; 신비로운

11

Scientists at NASA have spotted six asteroids heading in the direction of Earth, with one of them having a size larger than the Empire State Building.

Scientists at NASA have spotted six asteroids heading in the direction of Earth, with one of them having a size larger than the Empire State Building.
spot 발견하다 asteroid 소행성 head 향하다

12

Google and other carmakers around the world are developing technologies applied to currently "manned" vehicles to permit drivers to take their hands off the wheel and focus on other tasks.

Google and other carmakers around the world are developing technologies applied to currently "manned" vehicles to permit drivers to take their hands off the wheel and focus on other tasks.
currently 현재의 manned 유인의, 사람이 탑승한 vehicle 차량 permit 허용하다

Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Unit 14 목적어 + 형용사절

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01

We trust leaders who are real, who walk their talk, who act on their core values, and who tell us the truth.

walk the talk 말한 것을 실행[실천]하다 core 핵심의, 중심적인

02

We are approaching the time when machines will be able to outperform humans at almost any task.

approach 다가가다, 접근하다 outperform 능가하다 task 업무, 과제

03

Basic scientific research provides the raw materials that technology and engineering use to solve problems.

research 연구 raw material 원료, 원자재 engineering 공학

04

Personality psychologists had underestimated the extent to which the social situation shapes people's behavior, independently of their personality.

psychologist 심리학자 underestimate 과소평가하다 extent 정도 independently of ~와 관계없이

05

The word "fable" frequently denotes a brief tale where animals or inanimate objects speak and behave like humans, usually to advance a moral point.

fable 우화 denote 뜻하다, 나타내다 inanimate 무생물의 advance 제시하다; 나아가다

06

I **fear** not the man who has practiced 10,000 kicks once, but I **fear** the man who has practiced one kick 10,000 times.

oxygen 산소 A as well as B B뿐만 아니라 A도 carbon dioxide 이산화탄소

07

Our atmosphere supplies most of the oxygen which animals must have to survive, as well as the carbon dioxide needed by plants.

oxygen 산소 A as well as B B뿐만 아니라 A도 carbon dioxide 이산화탄소

08

Choose words that are more expressive, like 'great' or 'terrific' or 'wonderful' if you want to express pleasure.

expressive 표현력이 있는, 표현하는 terrific 굉장한; 무서운

09

We will eventually reach a point at which conflict with the finite nature of resources is inevitable.

eventually 결국, 마침내 conflict 갈등 finite 한정된, 유한한 inevitable 불가피한

10

**Jack-of-all-trades'** means those who claim to be proficient at countless tasks, but cannot perform a single one of them well.

jack-of-all-trades 팔방미인, 무엇이든 잘하는 사람 claim 주장하다; 요구하다 proficient 능숙한 countless 셀 수 없이 많은, 무수한

11

We are thoroughly enjoying the immediate benefits of attractive consumer goods that we generate from producing and disseminating hazardous chemicals.

thoroughly 잘, 아주; 완전히 immediate 목전의, 즉각적인 consumer goods 소비재 disseminate 퍼뜨리다, 전파하다

12

School physical education programs should offer a balanced variety of activities that allow young people to develop ability in lifetime activities that are personally meaningful and enjoyable.

physical education 체육 balanced 균형 잡힌

Chapter 03 목적어의 파악\_\_Review

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01

Remember to look up at the stars and not down at your feet. Try to make sense of what you see and wonder about what makes the universe exist.

	,		.		,	
		,			.	
make sense of ~을 이해하다						

02

Some people make it difficult for others to tell them the truth because they respond rudely or emotionally to people who tell the truth.

,							.	
respond 반응하다 rudely 무례하게 emotionall 감정적으로 tell the truth 진실을 말하다								

03

Never tell people how to do things. Tell them what to do and they will surprise you with their ingenuity.

ingenuity 창의력, 계간										

04

People will forget what you said, people will forget what you did, but people will never forget how you made them feel.

					,					
										.

05

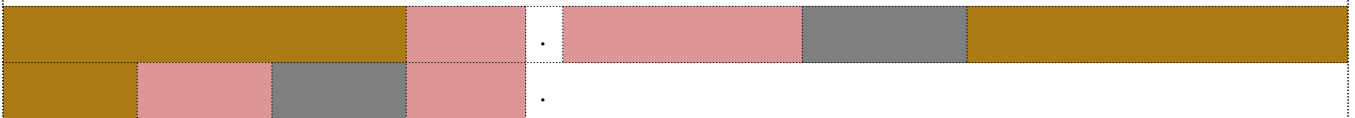
NASA said the satellite stopped working within hours of its launch and did not respond to attempts to communicate with it.



satellite 인공위성 launch 발사

06


Do regular maintenance on your vehicles : Do not skip on or forget to do regular oil changes.



maintenance 정비, 보수 skip 지나치게 아끼다, 인색하게 굴다

07


No one knows just what impact the buildup of CO2 will have, but some scientists fear that the globe will continue to warm up, bringing on wrenching climatic changes.



buildup 축적; 증강 bring on ~을 야기하다 wrench 왜곡하다; 비틀다

08


Focusing on on-line interaction with people who are engaged in the same specialized area can limit potential sources of information and thus make it less probable for unexpected findings to happen.



be engaged in ~에 종사하다 potential 잠재적인; 잠재력 probable 가망이 있는, 있음직한

09

I realized I had forgotten to lock the door before I'd only gone a few steps down the road.



10

The law of universal gravitation explains how the force of gravity affects all objects in the universe.

the law of universal gravitation 만유인력의 법칙 gravity 중력

11

I think it necessary for people to realize what we are doing to the environment each time we throw away plastic.

each time ~할 때마다 (= every time, whenever)

12

Sometimes in the midst of life's chaos we forget to do the little things that remind us we're part of something greater than ourselves.

chaos 혼돈, 혼란 remind 상기시키다

13

Taking the time to truly understand another's point of view shows that you value what he says and care about him as a person.

point of view 관점 value 소중하게 여기다

14

Children raised in households that foster communication find it easier to talk to others about their emotions later in life.

raise 양육하다, 기르다 foster 장려하다, 촉진하다



Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 15 주격보어: 구

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01

The supreme accomplishment is to blur the line between work and play.

supreme 최고의, 최상의 blur 흐릿하게 만들다 line 경계(선)

02

The most popular cyber crimes are hacking a person's personal account and spreading a computer virus.

hack (컴퓨터를) 해킹하다 account 계좌 spread 유포하다, 퍼뜨리다

03

Knowledge of the world is only to be acquired in the world, and not in a closet.

acquire 획득하다, 얻다 closet 벽장

04

From the perspective of the individual working person, the key to a great workplace is feeling wanted and important.

perspective 관점 individual 개인

05

Disease, action that might produce disease, and recovery from disease are of vital concern to the whole primitive community.

recovery 회복 vital 중대한; 생명의 concern 관심사; 염려 primitive 원시의, 초기의

06

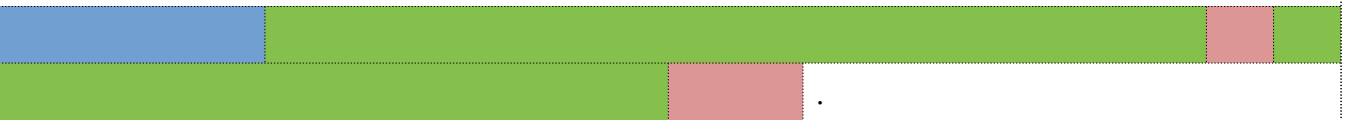
Average consumers all over the world still remain unconvinced of the value and usefulness of cryptocurrencies such as bitcoin.



average 일반적인, 보통의 unconvinced of ~을 확신하지 못하는, 납득하지 않은 cryptocurrency 암호화폐 bitcoin 비트코인

07

The goal of science is to learn how nature works by observing the physical world, and to understand it through research and experimentation.



observe 관찰하다

08

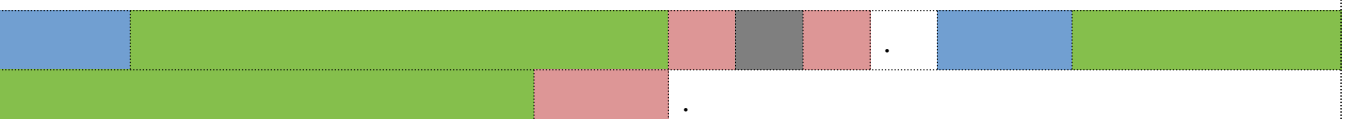
Faith is taking the first step even when you don't see the whole staircase.



staircase 계단

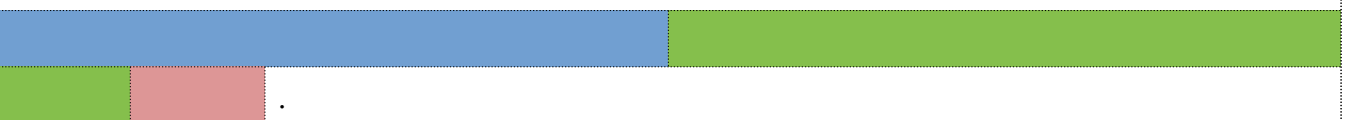
09

Life isn't about waiting for the storm to pass. It's about learning how to dance in the rain.



10

The only way to understand a word fully is to see it in use in as many contexts as possible.



fully 완전히 context 문맥, 상황

11

What the textbooks do not teach you is when to apply the knowledge.

apply 적용하다

12

The most important factor in a happy life is having a good social network that you can depend on.

factor 요소

Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 16 주격보어: 절

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01

Life's tragedy is that we get old too soon and wise too late.

tragedy 비극

02

Challenges are what make life interesting and overcoming them is what makes life meaningful.

challenge 도전 overcome 극복하다

03

If you don't design your own life plan, chances are you'll fall into someone else's plan.

design 설계하다, 계획하다 chance 가능성, 예상 fall into ~에 빠지다

04

Design is not just what it looks like and feels like. Design is how it works.

work 작용하다

05

The acid test of a good driver is whether he or she remains calm in an emergency.

acid test 진정한 척도, 시금석 calm 침착한 in an emergency 비상시에

06

A decline of empathy and a rise in narcissism are exactly what we would expect to see in children who have little opportunity to play socially.

empathy 감정이입, 공감 narcissism 자아도취

07

The measure of a true champion is not how they win. It's how they handle defeat.

measure 척도; 재다 handle 다루다 defeat 패배

08

The new processor is to other processors what a Ferrari is to other cars : i.e. faster.

processor (컴퓨터의) 프로세서, 처리기 i.e. 즉

09

The meaning of a poem is whatever the author intends to communicate to the reader by means of the poem.

author 작가, 저자 by means of ~에 의하여, ~의 도움으로

10

An important lesson to remember is that we should try to see the positives in life even while we are stuck in the middle of trouble.

positive 긍정적인; 긍정적인 것 be stuck 꼼짝 못 하다, 갇혀있다

11

One key social competence is how well or poorly people express their own feelings.



competence 능력, 능숙함

12

Facts are to the scientist what words are to the poet



## Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 17 목적격보어 1

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01

Internet social networking allows us to expand our circle of friends.

expand 확장하다 circle (교계의) 범위

02

We must not let the virtual world take us away from the real world that doesn't go away with a power outage.

virtual 가상의 power outage 정전

03

If you used the same password on any other site, we encourage you to change your password there as well.

encourage 격려하다

04

The realities of growing older and the sense of brevity of our own lives often make us question the meaning of our existence.

brevity 덧없음, 짧음; 간결함 existence 존재

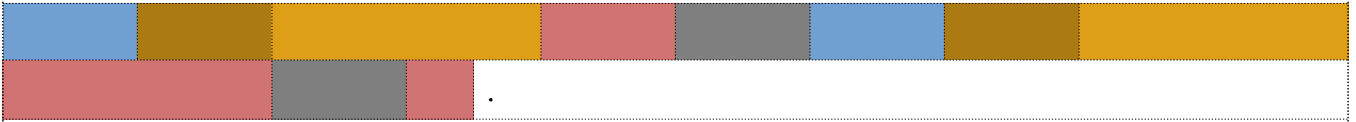
05

Day after day, I watched the parent birds feed their newly hatched chicks, and I watched the chicks grow.

feed 먹이를 주다 hatch 부화하다 chick 새끼 새; 병아리

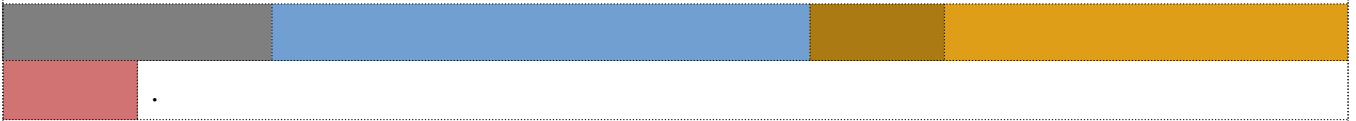
06

You can force the horse to go to the river but you cannot force the horse to drink from it.



07

When you read, focusing on the main idea helps you understand the details better.



main idea 요지 detail 세부사항

08

Most universities have students fill out an evaluation of every course they take.



fill out ~을 작성하다[채우다] evaluation 평가(서)

09

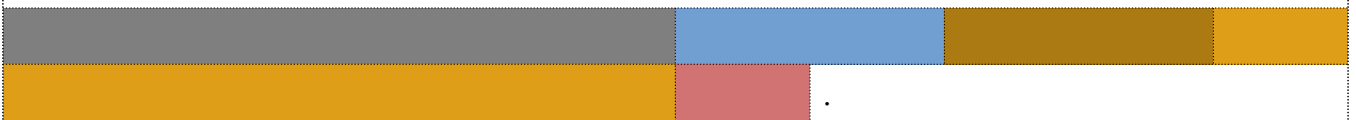
When the clock said ten minutes to five, punctually as always, she heard the car approach and stop outside.



punctually 정확하게, 시간을 엄수하여 as always 늘 그렇듯 approach 가까이 다가오다

10

To improve their own chances of survival, some parasites cause their hosts to act in ways that are very different from their normal behavior.



survival 생존 parasite 기생충 host 숙주; 주인 normal 보통의, 정상



11

Before you marry a person, **you should** first **make** them use a computer with slow **Internet service** to see who they really are.

12

I've seen couples from different ethnic groups merge into harmonious relationships, and I've seen people from different religions come together for a strong, lasting bond.

ethnic group 인종 집단 merge 어우러지다, 합병하다 lasting 지속적인, 영속적인 bond 유대; 접착

Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 18 목적격보어 2

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01

In the downtown area I often see homeless people begging for money all around the stoplights.

beg 구걸하다; 간청하다 stoplight 신호등, 정지

02

I saw a car pulled over on the side of the road while I was driving home.

pull over (차를) 길가에 세우다

03

The front desk clerk was on the phone and kept us waiting to check in for a long time.

front desk 안내 데스크 clerk 직원 check in 체크인하다, 수속을 밟다

04

Many debtors of the bank now find themselves caught in a serious financial position.

debtor 채무자, 빚진 사람 financial 재정의, 재무의

05

Unless we take good care of our teeth we may have them all pulled out and have a set of false teeth made to replace them.

unless ~하지 않는다면(= if ~ not) pull out ~을 뽑다 false teeth 틀니, 의치

06

The air we breathe in and out keeps our hearts beating and our blood moving along our veins and arteries.

beat (심장이) 뛰다, 고동치다 vein 정맥 artery 동맥

07

I heard the dogs barking fiercely late at night, so I came outside to see what was going on.

bark 짖다 fiercely 사납게, 격렬하게

08

Customers want their food delivered fast, and they want it to arrive hot.

09

Although I have known the judge for a long time, I never heard him spoken ill of by others.

speak ill of ~을 욕하다, ~에 대해 나쁘게 말하다

10

Winners will have their essays posted on our website. Among the winners, only the first prize winner will have his or her essay published in our magazine.

post 게재하다, 게시하다 publish 싣다; 출판하다

11

Up on the green, green shoulder of hill rising to the west I could see a small group of cattle grazing, and, below them on a gentler slope, several dozen chickens wandering down to the meadow.

shoulder (산·언덕의) 등성이 cattle (집합적) 소 graze 풀을 뜯다, 방목하다 slope 비탈, 경사지 meadow 목초지, 초원

12

Being in the spotlight made Tom feel tense. He tried to deliver his lines as best as he could, but he could feel his voice shaking.

tense 긴장된

Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 19 보어 + 형용사구

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01

Painting is only a bridge linking the painter's mind with that of the viewer.

02

Rehearsing what you want to say can help you find a better way to say it.

rehearse 연습하다

03

Knowledge workers are the ones responsible for keeping the high-tech economy running.

responsible for ~에 책임이 있는; ~의 원인이 되는 high-tech 첨단 기술의

04

In 1953, Jacqueline Cochran became the first woman pilot to break the sound barrier. Additionally, she was the first female to pilot a jet across the Atlantic.

pilot 조종사; 조종하다 sound barrier 음속 장벽(비행기의 속도가 음속에 가까워질 때 충격파가 발생하는 현상) additionally 게다가

05

We should let our beliefs and values guide our decisions about how to live our life.

value (pl.) 가치관; 가치, 진가

06

Improved methods of transportation are forcing man to discard the concept of distance in the past responsible for keeping people separated.

discard 버려다 separate (따로) 떨어지다, 분리시키다

07

Humans became the only species to acquire guidance on how to live from the accumulated knowledge of their ancestors, rather than just from their DNA.

guidance 지침, 안내 accumulated 축적하다 ancestor 조상

08

The global village is all the countries of the world thought of as being closely connected by modern communication and trade.

think of A as B A를 B로 생각하다 [여기다] closely 밀접하게, 친밀히 trade 무역, 거래

09

A day without a friend is like a pot without a single drop of honey left inside.

pot 단지, 항아리

10

A mouse is a device making it easier to select different options from computer menus.

device 기구, 장치 option 선택(할 수 있는 것), 선택권

11

Hindsight bias is a term used in psychology to explain the tendency of people to overestimate their ability to have predicted an outcome that could not possibly have been predicted.

hindsight bias 사후인지 편향 term 용어; 기간 overestimate 과대평가하다 outcome 결과

12

Lots of countries wanted their pharmaceutical companies to be the first to succeed in developing vaccines and treatments for coronavirus.

pharmaceutical company 제약회사 vaccine 백신 treatment 치료제

Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Unit 20 보어 + 형용사절

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01

Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world.

weapon 무기

02

Life is a game where there are multiple winners.

multiple 다수의, 복수의

03

King Arthur was a legendary king who brought peace to his kingdom by vanquishing all forms of evil.

legendary 전설의 vanquish 무찌르다, 패배시키다 evil 악

04

In family life, love is the oil that eases friction, the cement that binds closer together, and the music that brings harmony.

ease 완화하다, 덜다 friction 마찰, 충돌, 불화 cement 접합[접착]제; 시멘트 bind 결속시키다, 묶다

05

Nutrition education in schools can help more students eat balanced diets that include more vegetables and have a healthy life.

nutrition 영양 balanced diet 균형식(영양의 균형을 갖춘 식사)



06

According to one traditional definition, **aesthetics** is the branch of philosophy that deals with beauty, especially beauty in the arts.

aesthetics 미학 branch 부문; 가지 philosophy 철학

07

**Love** is like a beautiful flower which I may not touch, but whose fragrance makes the garden a place of delight just the same.

fragrance 향기 just the same 마찬가지로

08

I **consider** nature a vast chemical laboratory in which all kinds of composition and decompositions are formed.

vast 광대한 composition 합성; 구성 decomposition 분해; 부패

09

At the personal level, **competition** allows us to become the best individual we can be.

10

In many situations the boundary between good and bad is a reference point that changes over time and depends on the immediate circumstances.

boundary 경계선 a reference point 기준점 immediate 당면한; 즉각적인

11

Better keep yourself clean and bright; you are the window through which you must see the world.

				.		
				.		

12

Every novel is an equal collaboration between the writer and the reader and it is the only place in the world where two strangers can meet on terms of absolute intimacy.

				,		
				.		

collaboration 합작, 협력 absolute 절대적인; 완벽한 on terms of intimacy 친한 사이로

## Chapter 04 보어의 파악\_\_Review

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### 01

Words are to language what notes are to music.

note 음표; 메모

### 02

Don't let what you can't do stop you from doing what you can do.

### 03

A central lesson of science is that we must try to free our minds of dogma and to guarantee the freedom to publish, to contradict, and to experiment.

dogma 독단, 신조 guarantee 보장하다 contradict 반박하다; 모순되다

### 04

Technological advances will allow high-performance athletes to move faster, jump higher, hit harder, and improve their consistency.

advance 진보, 전진 athlete 운동선수 consistency 일관성

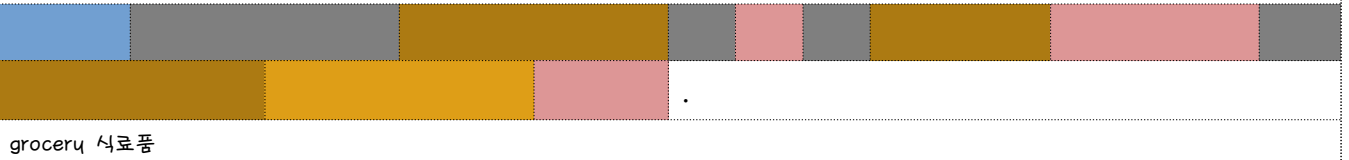
### 05

Walking up the path and back to the car, they could still hear the fish splashing in the water.

splash (물속에서) 첨병거리다; 첨병 하는 소리

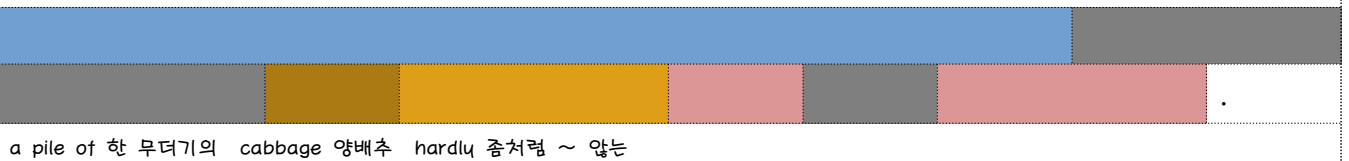
06

I didn't have time to shop at the market yesterday, so I phoned the store and had the groceries delivered.



07

The experience of eating a pile of unwanted cabbage until they feel sick is hardly going to make children jump for joy the next time it is served.



08

When the man returned to his car, he found car windows broken.



09

The growth of scientific knowledge has allowed us to control some of the risks of life.



10

One of the most fundamental characteristics of money is that it acts as an easily transportable store of value.



11

Yes and No are the two most important words that determine your destiny in life.

destiny 운명

12

One of the principal aims of the sciences is to extend the range of our limited senses by translating invisible and inaudible phenomena into events that can be seen or heard.

principal 주요한 translate (다른 상태 ·성질로) 바꾸다, 변형하다 invisible 보이지 않는 inaudible 들리지 않는 phenomenon 현상

13

Nuclear weapons have turned war between superpowers into a mad act of collective suicide, and forced the most powerful nations on earth to find peaceful ways to resolve conflicts.

nuclear weapon 핵무기 collective suicide 집단 자살 resolve 해결하다 conflict 갈등, 분쟁

Chapter 05 명사 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 21 명사 + (형용사+)전치사구

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01

Now the Internet has become a well-integrated technology essential to global business and culture.

integrate 통합하다

02

All people have the right to medical care regardless of race, religion, creed or political affiliation.

medical care 의료 regardless of ~에 관계없이 race 인종 creed 신조, 신념 affiliation 소속; 가입

03

A small blue car with an unknown driver at the wheel was following close behind my car.

at the wheel (자동차의) 핸들을 잡고, 운전하여 follow close behind 바짝 뒤따르다

04

The greatest scientific discoveries are the product of imagination, curiosity, and years of careful research.

curiosity 호기심

05

A global network of non-government organizations works toward eliminating the production and use of toxic chemicals harmful to human health and the environment.

toxic 유독한 harmful 해로운

06

Read the instructions on the front cover of each test carefully.

instruction (pl.) 지시 사항, 설명 front cover 앞장, 앞표지

07

Microsoft Excel is a flexible and user-friendly software suitable for beginners and advanced users alike.

flexible 마음대로 바꿀 수 있는; 유연한 user-friendly 사용하기 쉬운 suitable 적합한 advanced 고급의 alike 양쪽 모두, 똑같이

08

Empathy in the sense of adopting someone's viewpoint is not the same as empathy in the sense of feeling compassion toward the person, but the first can lead to the second by a natural route.

empathy 공감, 감정이입 adopt 취하다, 채택하다 compassion 동정심, 연민 route 방법; 경로

09

Love is the only force capable of transforming an enemy into a friend.

capable of ~을 할 수 있는 transform A into B A를 B로 바꾸다 [변형시키다] enemy 적; 장애물

10

The particular strategies appropriate to an organization depend to a large extent on the political and financial circumstances of the organization.

depend on ~에 달려 있다 to a large extent 크게, 대단히 circumstance 상황

11

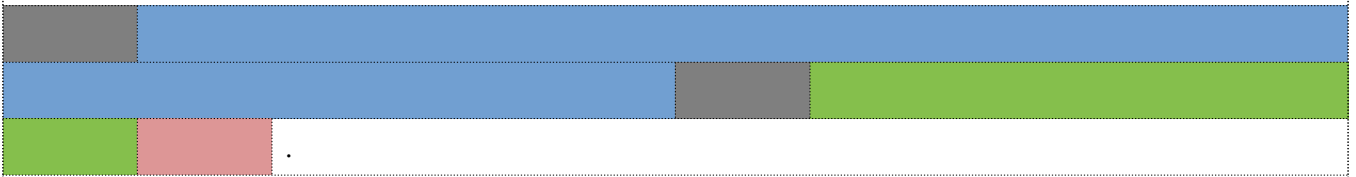
Challenges to new ideas are the legitimate business of science in building valid knowledge.



legitimate 타당한; 합법적인 valid (근거가) 확실한, 타당한

12

Often the difference between feeling fulfilled at work and feeling empty, lost, annoyed, and burned out is all about whether or not you're learning anything.



fulfilled 성취감을 느끼는, 만족하는 empty 공허한; 속이 빈 lost 어찌할 도리 없는, 난감한 burn out 녹초가 되게 하다



Chapter 05 명사 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 22 명사 + to-v[v-ing ~ / v-ed ~]

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01

The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural tools.

functionality 기능성

02

Climate is the total sum of the weather experienced over a long enough time period for the pattern to be established.

sum 총합, 합계 establish (기록, 습관 등이) 자리를 잡다; 확립하다

03

Robots are not equipped with capabilities like humans to solve problems as they arise.

be equipped with ~을 갖추고 있다 arise 발생하다, 생기다

04

The common idea of a creative individual coming up with great insights, discoveries, works, or inventions in isolation is wrong.

come up with ~을 생각해내다, 찾아내다 insight 통찰력 in isolation 홀로, 고립되어

05

The story called *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is the famous story of a good man sometimes turning into a horrible monster.

case 사건, 사례 horrible 끔찍한, 무서운

06

People judged to be functionally illiterate lack the basic reading and writing skills required in everyday life.

functionally 기능적으로 illiterate 문맹의, 읽고 쓸 줄 모르는 lack 부족하다, ~이 없다

07

Yeast cells growing on a grape skin obtain energy from nutrient molecules originally processed within the grape leaves and stored within the fruit.

yeast 효모균 nutrient 영양소 molecule 분자

08

You must pay the past-due balance by the date written on the front page of your bill to avoid the late fee.

past-due 기일을 넘긴, 만기가 지난 balance 잔금, 지불 잔액; 균형 late fee 연체료

09

On February 9th, 2020, South Korean movie *Parasite* became the first foreign-language film to be crowned Best Picture at the Academy Awards.

crown (영예를) 지니게 하다, ~에게 왕관을 씌우다

10

The order to abandon ship automatically assumes two rules: women and children are first, and the captain is the last to leave or goes down with his vessel.

abandon 버리다 assume (태도를) 취하다 vessel 배, 선박

11

The company has decided to launch a new campaign targeting inexperienced college graduates preparing to enter the job market for the first time.

launch 시작하다, 착수하다 inexperienced 경력이 없는 graduate 졸업생

12

The desire to fly is an idea handed down to us by our ancestors who looked enviously on the birds soaring freely through space on the infinite highway of the air.

hand down 전하다, 물려주다 ancestor 조상 enviously 부러운 듯 soar 날아오르다 infinite 무한한

## Chapter 05 명사 수식어: 구\_\_Review

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01

We **enclose** here a copy of our illustrated catalogue about the main items available at present.

announce 발표하다, 알리다 restrict 제한하다 content (인터넷이나 컴퓨터 통신에서 제공되는) 정보, 내용물

02

Two of the hardest tests in life **are** the **patience** to wait for the right moment and the **courage** to accept whatever you **encounter**.

patience 인내심 encounter 맞닥뜨리다

03

We **listened to** the sound of the rain beating down on the roof and thunder rolling off in the distance.

beat 두드러다; (심장이) 뛰다 thunder 천둥 roll off (천둥이) 우르릉대다; 굴러 떨어지다 in the distance 멀리서

04

Words **acquire** **objective** meanings because of the "pull" exerted by social pressures to conform to publicly approved usage.

objective 객관적인 pull 영향력 exert (영향력을) 행사하다 conform 순응하다 approve 인정하다

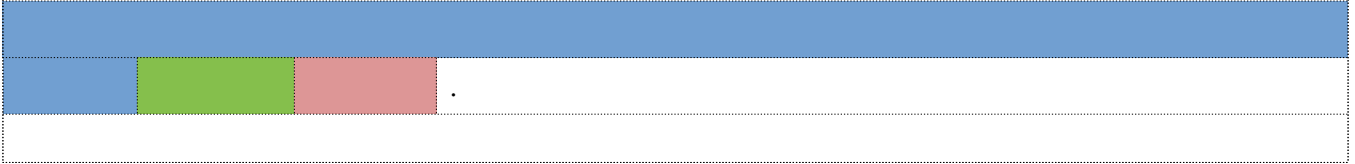
05

The **Superhero Walkathon** **is** an annual fundraising walking event held to support the **Active Way**, a charity dedicated to granting the wishes of terminally ill children.

fundraising 기금 마련, 모금 dedicate 바치다, 헌신하다 grant (소원, 간청을) 들어주다 terminally ill (병이) 중증인, 말기의

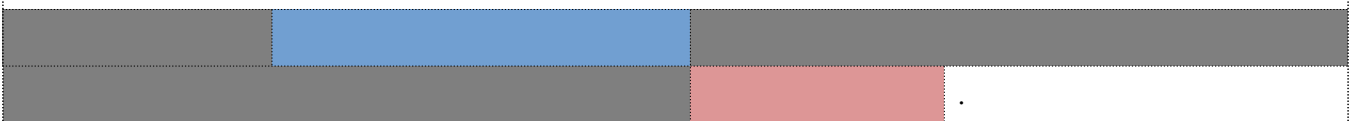
06

Man's ability to walk upright and use his hands, and his natural capacity to see into the distance instead of looking at the ground, became weapons of survival.



07

In the information age, reliance on expert intuition will gradually be replaced by computer programs processing the relevant data using rules known as algorithms.



reliance 의존 intuition 직관 relevant 관계가 있는 algorithm 알고리즘(문제 해결 절차 및 방법), 연산(법)

08

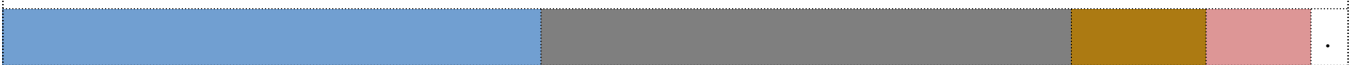
The visual preoccupation of early humans with the nonhuman creatures inhabiting their world becomes profoundly meaningful.



preoccupation 심취 inhabit 살다, 거주하다 profoundly 상당히, 완전히

09

Changes to one part of our ecosystem, even a small part, have consequences for everything else.



have consequences for ~에 영향을 미치다

10

A layer of a gas called ozone in the upper atmosphere protects us from harmful rays of the Sun.



layer 층 ray 광선, 빛살 atmosphere 대기

11

Facebook and Instagram announced new policy restricting sales and content for tobacco and alcohol products.

announce 발표하다, 알리다 restrict 제한하다 content (인터넷이나 컴퓨터 통신에서 제공되는) 정보, 내용물

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 23 명사 + 관계대명사절

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01

Social welfare is a set of activities which have, in part, been directed to offset unequal distribution.

social welfare 사회 복지 offset 상쇄하다 distribution 분배

02

A Korean speaker uses different verb forms depending on his or her relationship to the person whom he or she is speaking to.

verb 동사

03

Birds that in the breeding season fight one another to death over territory may end up in the same flock during migration.

breeding season 번식기 territory 영역 end up 결국 (어떤 처지에) 처하게 되다 flock 무리, 떼 migration 이주

04

Culture shock is the feeling of confusion felt by someone visiting a country or place whose culture they do not know.

culture shock 문화 충격 confusion 혼란

05

We define cognitive intrigue as the wonder that stimulates and intrinsically motivates an individual to voluntarily engage in an activity.

cognitive 인지의 intrigue 호기심, 흥미 intrinsically 본질적으로 voluntarily 자발적으로 engage in ~에 참여하다

06

Time is too slow for those who wait, too swift for those who fear, too long for those who grieve, too short for those who rejoice, but for those who love, time is eternity.

swift 빠른, 신속한 grieve 슬퍼하다 rejoice 기뻐하다 eternity 영원

07

The man with a toothache thinks that everyone whose teeth are sound is happy. The poverty-stricken man makes the same mistake about the rich man.

sound 건강한, 이상 없는 poverty-stricken 가난에 시달리는

08

The term "placebo" is used to describe a "pill" which contains no medical ingredients but which often produces the same effect as genuine medication.

term 용어 placebo 가짜 약, 위약 genuine 진짜의



09

Flu and colds spread very quickly, especially with the large amount of contact that people now have with each other.



flu 독감 contact 접촉

10

Andy Weir wrote "The Martian" for science fiction readers who want their stories firmly grounded in scientific fact.



firmly 확고하게 ground 근거를 두다; 땅

11

A rain forest is a virtually untapped storehouse of evolutionary achievement that will prove increasingly valuable to mankind as it yields its secrets.



virtually 사실상, 거의 untapped 미개방의 storehouse 저장소 increasingly 점점 더 yield (비밀을) 밝히다; 낱다

12

Those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically.



possess 소유하다 prosper 번영하다

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 24 명사 + 전치사 + 관계대명사절

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01

Many authors today are creating fairy stories in which the heroines are more active.

author 작가, 저자 fairy story 동화 heroine 여주인공

02

It is often difficult to get books back from people to whom you have lent them.

03

Sincere apologies are for those that make them, not for those to whom they are made.

sincere 진정한, 진심의 apology 사과

04

Even the exact same question can elicit very different responses depending on the context in which the question occurs.

elicit 이끌어 내다 context 상황

05

When a seed grows into a tree, it represents only a change in the degree to which its potential, always inherent in its original nature, is realized.

potential 잠재력 inherent 내재된, 내재하는

06

I have but one lamp by which my feet are guided, and that is the lamp of experience.

but 오직, 단지 guide 인도하다, 안내하다

07

What makes a study scientific is not the nature of the things with which it is concerned, but the method by which it deals with those things.

concern 관계하다; 걱정하다 deal with ~을 다루다

08

All human societies have economic systems within which goods and services are produced, distributed, and consumed.

goods 재화, 상품 distribute 분배하다 consume 소비하다

09

Spider-Man was a tremendous hit with readers because it gave millions of teenagers a hero with whom they could identify.

tremendous 엄청난 identify with ~와 동일시하다

10

The effectiveness of human society is largely dependent upon the clarity, accuracy, and efficiency with which language is used or understood.

be dependent upon ~에 의존하다(= depend on) clarity 명확성 accuracy 정확성

11

Separation anxiety disorder is defined as excessive worry and fear about being apart from individuals to whom a child is most attached.

separation anxiety 분리 불안 disorder 장애, 질환 be apart from ~와[에서] 떨어져 있다 be attached to ~에 애착을 가지다

12

Social influence is the process by which individuals adapt their opinion, revise their beliefs, or change their behavior as a result of social interactions with other people.

adapt 조정하다 revise 바꾸다, 변경하다

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 25 명사 + 관계부사절

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01

We are living in the first century when the greatest skills will come from human actions rather than from nature.


02

Competition becomes a zero sum game where one organization can only win at the expense of others.

at the expense of ~의 희생으로		

03

We are embarking on a time when each individual will have all their own medical data and the computing power to process it in the context of their own world.

embark ~에 들어서다, 착수하다	

04

The reason why worry kills more people than work is that more people worry than work.

--	--	--

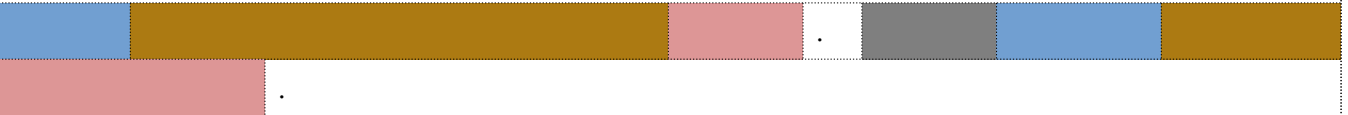
05

The way people act is often influenced by experiences that they had in the past and by the need to fulfill basic human needs.

fulfill 충족시키다	

06

We look forward to the time when the Power of Love will replace the Love of Power. Then will our world know the blessings of peace.



look forward to ~을 기대하다 replace 대체하다, 대신하다

07

In general, people accept job offers where the monetary compensation is near the amount that they were hoping for.



in general 일반적으로 monetary 금전적인 compensation 보수, 급여; 보상 amount 금액; 양

08

Possibly, we all have high points and low points in our creative cycles. This may be the reason why we have "good days" and "bad days" at work.



cycle 주기; 순환

09

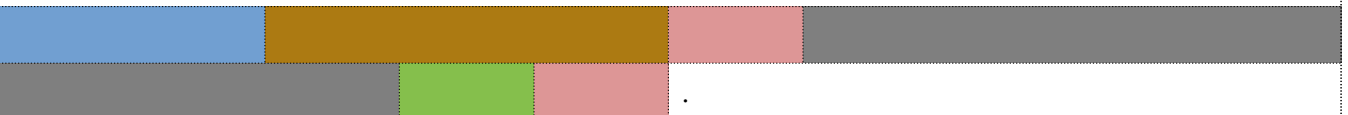
In today's digital environment, appearing in the mainstream news is still an important way that citizens can communicate with a broader community about events and issues.



mainstream 주류의

10

The best picture books contain words and pictures that complement each other and are dependent upon each other to the point that one would be ineffective without the other.



contain 담고 있다, 포함하다 complement 보완하다

11

The food industry has made a fortune because we retain Stone Age bodies that crave sugar but live in a Space Age world where sugar is cheap and plentiful.

make a fortune 거액을 벌다, 재산을 모으다 crave 간절히 원하다, 갈망하다 plentiful 풍부한

12

Friendship is born at that moment when one says to another, "What! You too? I thought I was the only one."

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 26 명사 + 관계사가 생략된 수식절

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01

There are some among us fortune smiles on, and others she frowns at.

fortune 행운의 여신; 행운; 재산 frown 눈살을 찌푸리다

02

Scientists can answer when and how the universe began, but cannot calculate the reason it began.

calculate 추정하다; 계산하다

03

I am writing to you regarding a price discrepancy I encountered between an item offered in your retail store and the same item offered on your website.

regarding ~에 관하여 discrepancy 차이; 불일치 retail store 매장, 소매 상점

04

This country imports about two-thirds of the raw materials it needs and exports approximately three-fifths of the machinery it produces.

raw material 원료, 원자재 approximately 대략 machinery 기계류

05

The advent of driverless cars and other vehicles promises to revolutionize the way the world transports itself goods every day.

advent 출현, 도래 promise ~할 가망이 있다 revolutionize 혁명을 일으키다



06

One of the most effective ways to calm down from stress is intimate contact with people you trust and feel comfortable around.

intimate 친밀한

07

Leaders need to safeguard the faith people have in them by acting in accordance with the expectations they have raised themselves.

safeguard 보호하다, 지키다 in accordance with ~에 따라, ~와 일치하여 raise 고양시키다; 일으키다

08

One reason most dogs are much happier than most people is that dogs aren't affected by external circumstances the way we are.

external 외부의 circumstance 환경, 상황

09

An instructor should exemplify the things he seeks to teach. It will be of great advantage if you yourself can do all you ask of your students and more.

instructor 강사, 교사 exemplify ~의 좋은 예가 되다

10

Before a job interview, it is a good idea to find out some background information about the company you would be working for.

11

Because of the huge volume of clouds it generates, the Amazon River system plays a major role in the way the sun's heat is distributed around the globe.

huge 거대한 volume 분량 generate 발생시키다 river system 수계(한 지역을 흐르는 지표면의 하천이나 고여 있는 표층수 및 지류)

12

Do you think that being able to list all the reasons you love a person enables you to love that person more or differently?

list 열거하다

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 27 명사와 관계사절의 분리

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01

I can't think of any good film at the moment that I'd like to see.

at the moment 지금으로는, 바로 지금

02

That government is best which governs least, because its people discipline themselves.

govern 통제하다; 통치하다 least 가장 적게; 최소로 discipline 규율하다; 훈련하다

03

Some people recognize humans as the only one among the living organisms that can change its behavior to preserve other species.

recognize A as B A를 B로 인지하다

04

Courage doesn't always roar. Sometimes courage is the little voice at the end of the day that says "I'll try again tomorrow."

roar 포호하다, 으르렁거러다

05

Creative solutions are required which not only answer yesterday's questions but also anticipate tomorrow's needs.

anticipate 예견하다, 예상하다

06

A gene is a part of a cell in a living thing that controls what it looks like, how it grows, and how it develops.

hospice 호스피스(말기 환자들을 전문으로 돌보는 특수 병원) care for ~을 돌보다 suffer from ~으로 고통 받다 incurable 불치의

07

Hospices care for patients suffering from incurable diseases who are not expected to live for more than a year.

hospice 호스피스(말기 환자들을 전문으로 돌보는 특수 병원) care for ~을 돌보다 suffer from ~으로 고통 받다 incurable 불치의

08

From smart cities to self-driving cars, **technology is needed** that can allow devices and services to access great volumes of data.

09

The time **will come** when people will see that my paintings are worth more than the price of the paint.

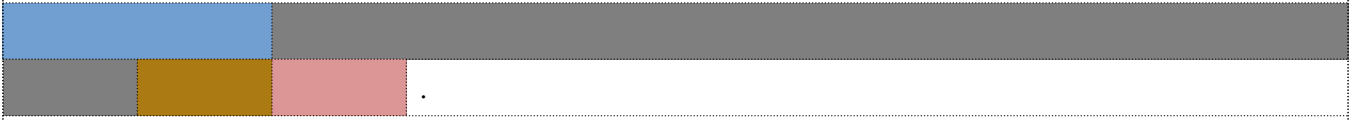
10

The ultimate life force lies in tiny cellular factories of energy, called mitochondria, that burn nearly all the oxygen we breathe in.

ultimate 궁극적인    tiny 아주 작은

11

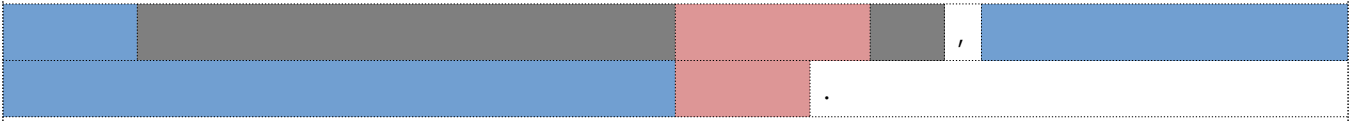
Most professors see themselves in a position of professional authority over their students which they earned by many years of study.



authority 권위; 권한

12

Art has mostly been considered in terms of seeking beauty, but there are other reasons deeply rooted in the human experience that create needs for art.



in terms of ~의 면에서, ~의 관점에서 rooted 자리잡은, 고착한

Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 28 명사, 관계사절

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01

Costa Rica was discovered and named by Christopher Columbus, who thought it might be a land rich with gold.

.						
name 명명하다, ~에 이름을 붙이다						

02

Change, which is an essential part of our life, can have both positive and negative effects.

.				

03

Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, today is a gift of God, which is why we call it the present.

.											
present 선물; 현재; 주다											

04

Urbanization has been taking place since the Neolithic Revolution, when agriculture enabled food surpluses to create a division of labor in settlements.

.				
urbanization 도시화 surplus 잉여, 나머지 division of labor 분업 settlement 정착지; 해결				


05

Homer's Iliad, which contained descriptions of actual places, was the basis for many early maps.

.		

06

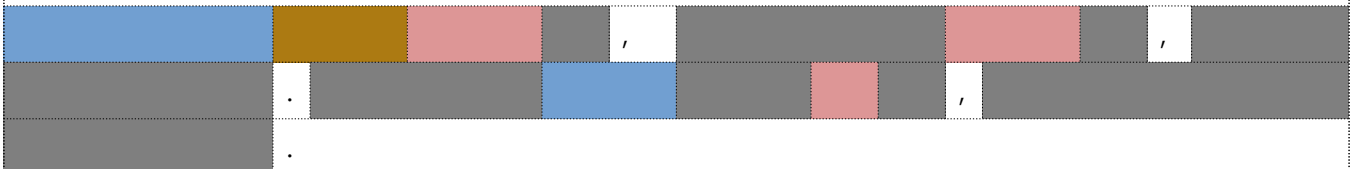
Cognitive computing is supported by machine learning and deep learning technology, which allows computers to autonomously learn from data.



cognitive 인지의 machine learning 기계 학습(자신의 동작을 스스로 개선할 수 있는 슈퍼컴퓨터의 능력) autonomously 자체적으로

07


Maurice Maeterlinck studied law and worked as a lawyer until 1889, when he decided to devote himself to writing. In 1897, he went to Paris, where he met many of the leading symbolist writers of the day.



devote oneself to ~에 전념하다 leading 주요한, 이끄는 symbolist 상징주의자

08

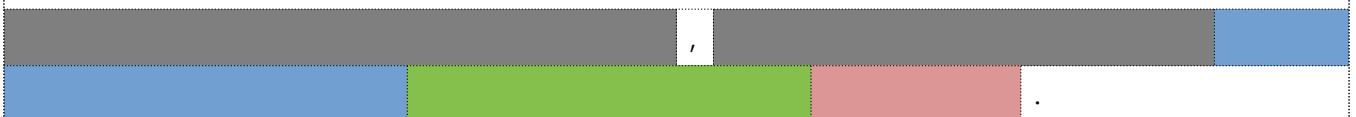
Jobs may not be permanent, and you may lose your job for countless reasons, some of which you may not even be responsible for.



permanent 영구적인 countless 수많은, 무수한

09


The spontaneous wish to learn, which every normal child has, as shown in their efforts to walk and talk, should be the driving force in education.



spontaneous 자연스러운; 자발적인 driving force 추진력

10

The bodies of all living creatures are organized into many different systems, each of which has a certain function.



11

One remarkable aspect of aboriginal culture is the concept of "totemism," where the tribal member at birth assumes the soul and identity of a part of nature.

remarkable 눈에 띄는 aboriginal 원주민의 totemism 토테미즘 tribal 부족의, 종족의 assume 취하다

12

The television crime drama isn't such a hit with police officers, who have criticized the series for presenting a highly misleading image of how crimes are solved.

criticize 비판하다 misleading 오해의 소지가 있는; 현혹시키는



Chapter 06 명사 수식어: 절\_\_Review

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01

There is only one thing that makes a dream impossible to achieve: the fear of failure.

02

Radioactive waste disposal has become one of the key environmental battlegrounds over which the future of nuclear power has been fought.

radioactive 방사성의, 방사능이 있는 disposal 처리, 처분 battleground 전쟁터 nuclear power 원자력

03

Fate is like a strange, unpopular restaurant filled with odd little waiters who bring you things you never asked for and don't always like.

fate 운명 filled with ~으로 가득 찬 odd 이상한

04

Multitasking is another way of saying you are going to complete several tasks, none of which are going to be very good.

multitasking 멀티태스킹, 다중 작업 complete 완료하다

05

Man is the only animal whose desires increase as they are fed; the only animal that is never satisfied.

feed 충족시키다, 만족시키다

06

We're heading toward a world where an extensive trail of information fragments about us will be forever preserved on the Internet, displayed instantly in a search result.

extensive 광범위한 trail 자국 fragment 조각, 파편 instantly 즉각

07

Angela mentioned that for a long time she had wanted to get back into acting, which she used to do in college.

mention 언급하다 used to 과거 한때[예전에] ~했었다, ~하곤 했다

08

Penicillin, the first antibiotic to be discovered, kills a broad spectrum of bacteria, many of which cause disease in humans.

antibiotic 항생제 spectrum 범위

09

Values and their supporting beliefs are lenses through which we see the world.

10

In this information age when science and technology are developing with great rapidity, network has become an important symbol of modern life.

with great rapidity 엄청난 속도로

11

The police received a number of bomb warnings, all of which turned out to be false alarms.

a number of 다수의, 많은 warning 예고, 경고 turn out ~으로 밝혀지다

12

Science operates within the context of the culture it exists in; it does not exist in a vacuum where pure absolute objectivity prevails.

vacuum 진공 pure 완전한; 순수한 absolute 절대적인 prevail 지배적이다, 만연하다

13

For every one thing we think we have done on our own, there are a dozen things that had to be provided for us by others.

14

The brain modifies its structure in response to the different tasks it is required to do.

modify 수정하다 in response to ~에 응하여, ~에 대한 응답으로

Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 29 부사 역할을 하는 전치사구

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01

By means of photosynthesis, plants convert the radiant energy of the sun into chemical energy.

by means of ~에 의해서 photosynthesis 광합성 convert 전환하다, 바꾸다 radiant energy 복사 에너지

02

From the moment that we are born, we begin to make sense of the world around us by associating the unknown with the known.

make sense of ~을 이해하다 associate A with B A를 B와 연관시키다

03

Fossil fuels form beneath the ground from dead plants and animals that do not break down completely.

fossil fuel 화석 연료 break down 분해되다; 고장 나다

04

Despite its high price, this new cell phone sells like hot cakes because of its high quality.

sell like hot cakes 날개 동친 듯이 팔리다(방금 구워져 따뜻한 팬케이크가 빠르게 팔리는 현상에서 유래한 표현)

05

We borrow environmental capital from future generations with no intention or prospect of repaying.

capital 자본; 수도 prospect 가망, 가능성 repay 빚을 갚다, 돌려주다

06

Each year about 50,000 species of plants and animals disappear from the planet as a result of human activity.

planet 세상; 행성

07

Sometimes my eyes get jealous of my heart because you always remain close to my heart and far from my eyes.

08

Upon discovering his own passion and talent for architecture, Frank Lloyd Wright dropped out of school and went to work for an architectural firm in Chicago.

architecture 건축 drop out of school 학교를 그만두다, 중퇴하다 firm 회사; 확고한

09

Above all, watch with glittering eyes the whole world around you because the greatest secrets are always hidden in the most unlikely places.

glitter 반짝이다 unlikely 있을 법하지 않은; 가망이 없는

10

In a democratic environment, old ideas can be challenged and rigorously criticized, though there are some difficulty due to the human desire to hold onto old ideas, especially by the original proposers.

democratic 민주적인 rigorously 엄격히 hold onto ~을 계속 유지하다

11

In spite of the rare case of receiving rewarding email, we cannot resist the impulse to check email because our behaviors are maintained with the reward presented in an unpredictable way.

rewarding 가치가 있는, 보람이 있는 (cf. reward 보상) resist 참다, 견디다 impulse 충동, 자극

12

With the advent of social media, our children become impatient for an immediate answer or "Like" within minutes of sending an urgent piece of information out.

advent 출현, 도래 impatient 초조하게 기다리는 immediate 즉각적인 urgent 다급한, 긴급한

Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 30 부사 역할을 하는 to-v의 의미

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01

Charles Dickens **used** his desperate experience as a child laborer in Victorian England to write *David Copperfield*.

desperate 절망적인 laborer 노동자

02

That Friday morning, I **awoke** to find myself caught in the middle of a social media storm.

awake (잠에서) 깨다

03

Our brain **organizes** the available sensory information and environmental stimuli so as to make sense out of millions of bits and pieces of data.

stimulus 자극 (pl. stimuli) make sense (out) of ~을 이해하다 bits and pieces 이런저런 것들, 일부분

04

When at length the deal was settled, Dr. Paul **was delighted** to purchase the carving at a reasonable price.

at length 마침내; 상세히 settle 합의를 보다 carving 조각품, 조각 reasonable (가격이) 적절한; 합리적인

05

If an activity is easy to perform, easy to fit into your schedule, and easy to love, **you're more likely** to stick with it.

fit into ~에 맞추다 stick with ~을 계속하다

06

We should carefully think about the reason for someone's behavior to avoid coming to a hasty conclusion about it.

hasty 성급한 come to a conclusion 결론에 도달하다[이르다]

07

When temperatures near 0°C, water molecules start bonding with one another to form a crystal structure.

near 가까워지다 molecule 분자 bond 결합되다, 이어지다 crystal 결정, 결정체; 수정

08

We would be honored to have you as a guest at the annual festival.

honor 영광을 주다; 존경하다

09

If you are fortunate to have opportunity, it is your duty to make sure other people have those opportunities as well.

make sure 반드시 ~하도록 하다, ~을 확실히 하다 as well 또한, 마찬가지로

10

We can't help but think James must have his head in the clouds to talk like that.

cannot (help) but ㉠ ~하지 않을 수 없다 have one's head in the clouds 공상에 잠기다



11

Have you ever found yourself speaking to someone at length only to realize they haven't heard a single thing you've said?

?

12

A child who has been repeatedly criticized for poor performance on math may learn to dodge difficult math problems in order to avoid further punishment.

.

criticize 지적하다, 비난하다    dodge 피하다, 기피하다    further 더 심한; 추가의    punishment 처벌

Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 31 부사적 to-v의 관용 구문

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01

Our span of life is brief, but is long enough for us to live well and honestly.

span of life 수명 honestly 정직하게

02

Some kinds of viruses are too small to be seen by the naked eye.

naked eye 맨눈

03

You are never too old to set another goal or to dream a new dream.

set (목표 등을) 정하다, 설정하다

04

Change is the law of life. And those who look only to the past or present are certain to miss the future.

05

To make a long story short, Beauty fell in love with the Beast, who turned out to be a handsome prince.

turn out ~으로 밝혀지다

06

Copywriters must be versatile enough to adjust to each new product and medium and to vary the language and tone of each message.

copywriter 카피라이터, 광고의 글귀를 만드는 사람 versatile 다재다능한 medium 매체; 중간 vary 바꾸다 tone 어조

07

People draw too heavily, too quickly, on already overdrawn environmental resource accounts to be affordable far into the future without bankrupting those accounts.

draw on ~을 이용하다    overdrawn 초과 인출된    account 계좌    affordable 감당할 수 있는    bankrupt 파산시키다

08

It is not fair to ask of others what you are not willing to do yourself.

09

The team has lost the last two games and, to make matters worse, two of its best players are injured.

injure 부상을 입히다

10

I always **like** to look on the optimistic side of life, but I **am realistic** enough to know that life is a complex matter.

optimistic 낙관적인 complex 복잡한

11

The bargain must truly stand out in the consumer's mind as a good deal that is just too exceptional to pass up.

stand out 눈에 띄다, 두드러지다 deal 거래 exceptional 파격적인; 예외적인 pass up (기회를) 놓치다; 거절하다

12

Pollution has a negative effect on the health of everyone living in the city, not to mention the damage to the environment.

pollution 오염 have an effect on ~에 영향을 미치다 damage 손상 mention 언급하다

Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 32 부사 역할을 하는 분사구문의 의미

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01

Tapping his fingers loudly on the desk top, he made his impatience and dissatisfaction known.

tap 툇툇 두드려다; 박자를 맞추다 impatience 성급함, 조바심 dissatisfaction 불만, 불평

02

Pressed for time and stuck in a deadlock, she had no idea how to finish the paper.

be pressed for time 시간에 쫓기다 deadlock 교착 상태

03

Being a hybrid art as well as a late one, film has always been in a dialogue with other narrative genres.

hybrid 혼합의 A as well as B B뿐만 아니라 A도 narrative 서사의, 이야기체의

04

Taken daily, according to a new study, vitamin D can help treat severe asthma.

severe 심각한 asthma 천식

05

Originally raised mainly for their meat, sheep and goats became valuable also for their milk and wool.

originally 원래 raise (가축을) 사육하다

06

Children at play often take on other roles, pretending to be Principal Walsh or Josh's mom, happily forcing themselves to imagine how someone else thinks and feels.

take on ~을 맡다 pretend ~인 체하다

07

A mother is a person who seeing there are only four pieces of pie for five people, promptly announces she never did care for pie.

promptly 바로, 즉시 announce 알리다, 발표하다 care for ~을 좋아하다; ~을 돌보다

08

Assumed to have a substantial amount of water, Mars is probably most habitable out of all the planets in our solar system.

assume 추정하다, 가정하다 substantial 상당한 habitable 살기에 적합한

09

When I find myself in times of trouble, mother Mary comes to me, speaking words of wisdom, "Let it be." And in my hour of darkness she is standing right in front of me, speaking words of wisdom, "Let it be."

wisdom 지혜

10

Fueled by drought and development, wildfires in the West are getting bigger and more aggressive.

fuel 부채질하다, 연료를 공급하다 drought 가뭄 aggressive 강력한, 공격적인

11

Seconds after its spectacular launch, the spacecraft with seven astronauts on board blew up and came apart, striking the viewers dumb with shock.

spectacular 극적인, 장관인 launch 발사 come apart 부서지다, 흩어지다 strike 갑자기 ~가 되게 하다 dumb 말문이 막힌

12

The very real genetic differences between races or genders are insignificant compared with the similarities in our minds.

gender 성별, 성(性) insignificant 사소한, 중요하지 않은 compare 비교하다 similarity 유사성

## Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 33 분사구문의 다양한 형태 1

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01

Not having been to the city before, I **needed** some tourist pamphlets.

pamphlet 팸플릿, 소책자

02

**Can we sustain** our standard of living in the same ecological space while consuming the resources of that space?

sustain 유지하다, 지속하다 standard 수준, 표준 ecological 생태적인 consume 소비하다

03

The fundamental problem most patients face **is an inability to love themselves**, having been unloved by others during some crucial part of their lives.

fundamental 근본적인 crucial 결정적인, 중대한

04

I **sat** quietly in a chair, my only actions consisting of taking notes and stuffing my ears with wadded toilet paper.

consist of ~으로 구성되다 stuff A with B A를 B로 채우다 wad ~을 뭉치다, 뭉치로 만들다

05

Though seriously injured, the pilot **crawled** out of the wreckage and **was flown** by helicopter to a nearby medical center.

crawl 기어가다, 기다 wreckage (사고 자동차 · 비행기 등의) 잔해



06

Turned down for countless jobs, Jenny didn't give up hope and is now a successful architect.

turn down 거절하다 countless 무수한, 셀 수 없는 architect 건축가

07

In recent history, countries with the highest net inward migration have also had the highest growth rates, the two factors clearly being linked in harmony.

net inward migration 순유입(純流入) growth rate 성장률 in harmony 조화롭게, 조화를 이루어

08

When faced with a bunch of watermelons, all promising delicious juiciness inside, how do you know which one to pick?

bunch 무더기, 다발 promise ~일 것 같다, ~의 가망성이 있다

09

The time spent in lamenting their lot, if applied to honest endeavor, would yield splendid results and give them proper places in the world.

lament 한탄하다, 슬퍼하다 lot 운명, 운 yield (결과를) 낳다; 양보하다 splendid 정말 멋진, 화려한

10

The making of a contract requires the mutual agreement of two or more persons or parties, one of them ordinarily making an offer and another accepting.

contract 계약 mutual 상호의, 서로의 agreement 합의, 동의 party 단체, 일행; 당사자

11

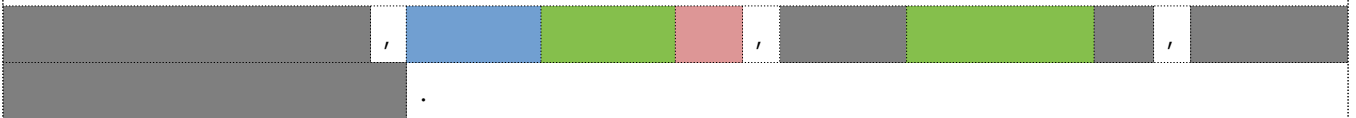
There being a dispute over a topic of environment, the country is to make an effective law for its sustainable development.



dispute 논쟁 sustainable 지속 가능한, 지탱할 수 있는

12

When expelled from the nucleus of an atom, a neutron is unstable and decayed to form a proton and an electron.



nucleus 핵 neutron 중성자 unstable 불안정한 decay (방사능 물질이) 자연 붕괴하다 proton 양성자

Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Unit 34 분사구문의 다양한 형태 2

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01

Adolescents have been quick to immerse themselves in technology with most using the Internet to communicate.

adolescent 청소년 immerse oneself in ~에 몰두하다, 열중하다

02

Judging from his latest novel that I have read, he seems to be a fairly promising writer.

fairly 꽤 promising 유망한

03

While afloat, the reindeer is uniquely vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water.

afloat (물에) 뜬 reindeer 순록 vulnerable 공격받기 쉬운, 취약한 antler (가지진) 뿔

04

Desperate to keep himself and his family from starving, Erich took any available job.

desperate 필사적인; 절망적인 keep ~ from v-ing ~가 ...하지 못하게 하다 starve 굶주려다

05

Granted that you've made some progress, you should not be conceited.

progress 진전, 발전 conceited 자만하는

06

With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged.

commodity 상품 emerge 나타나다; 떠오르다

07

Unable to write, or even to speak clearly, Stephen Hawking was leaping beyond relativity, beyond quantum mechanics, beyond the Big Bang, to the 'dance of geometry' that created the universe.

leap (어떤 점, 상태로) 도약하다; 도달하다 relativity 상대성 이론; 상대성 quantum mechanics 양자 역학 geometry 기하학

08

Some pioneers in computer usage see the ultimate relation between man and computer as a symbiotic union of two living species, each completely dependent on the other for survival.

see A as B A를 B로 여기다 ultimate 궁극적인, 최후의 symbiotic 공생의 union 결합; 조합

09

Strictly speaking, Great Britain consists of Scotland, Wales and England, and the United Kingdom consists of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

consist of ~으로 구성되다

10

The role of science can sometimes be overstated, with its advocates slipping into scientism.

overstate 과장하다 advocate 지지자, 옹호자 slip into ~에 빠지다 scientism 과학(만능)주의

11

Taking into account growing population numbers, climate change and natural disasters, global food security is under threat.

natural disaster 자연 재해 food security 식량 안보 under threat 위협받고 있는

12

With so much data collected about us and with anybody being able to disseminate it around the globe, is there anything we really can do to protect privacy?

collect 수집하다, 모으다 disseminate 유포하다, 퍼뜨리다 privacy 사생활

## Chapter 07 부사적 수식어: 구\_\_Review

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### 01

Holding on to anger is like grasping a hot coal with the intent of throwing it at someone else; you are the one who gets burned.

hold on to ~을 유지하다 grasp 꼭 쥐다 coal 석탄 intent 의도

### 02

I can't change the direction of the wind, but I can adjust my sails to always reach my destination.

adjust 조정하다 sail 돛; 항해(하다)

### 03

The virus is too small to carry all the molecular machinery required to replicate itself, which is why it needs a host cell to multiply.

molecular 분자의 machinery 조적; 기계 replicate 복제하다 host 숙주; 주인 multiply 증식[번식]하다

### 04

Plants communicate, signaling to remote organs within an individual, eavesdropping on neighboring individuals, and exchanging information with other organisms.

signal 신호를 보내다; 신호 remote 멀리 떨어진, 먼 organ 기관 eavesdrop 이야기를 엿듣다

05

A foreign exchange market gets influenced by a real world event, and has an impact on the economy of a nation, causing the value of its money to rise and fall.

foreign exchange market 외환 시장

06

With so many people getting their information online, there may not be a need for traditional newspapers.

07

When seen near the horizon, the moon appears strikingly larger than when viewed overhead.

horizon 지평선, 수평선 strikingly 현저하게, 두드러지게

08

Teachers need to know their students well in order to teach them effectively.

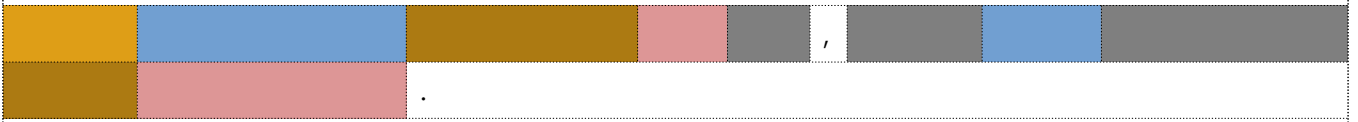
09

The Internet is a modern luxury abounding with information, allowing you access to any information, all with the ease of a simple finger click.

luxury 사치품 abound with ~이 풍부하다 access 접근

10

It took me a little while to get used to this job, but now I could do it with my eyes closed.



get used to ~에 익숙해지다

11

All species are seen as having rights as people do, environmental welfare thus coming before human welfare.



welfare 복지 thus 따라서

12

Have you ever experienced the frustration of offering to help someone only to be told to mind your own business?



frustration 좌절 mind 신경 쓰다

13

Faced with information that relates to what the old already know, their brains tend to work quicker and smarter, discerning patterns and jumping to the logical end point.



be faced with ~에 직면하다 relate to ~와 관계가 있다 discern 구분하다, 식별하다 logical 논리적인



Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절 Unit 35 시간의 부사절

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01

Once you replace negative thoughts with positive ones, you'll start having positive results.

replace A with B A를 B로 대체하다 negative 부정적인; 소극적인 positive 긍정적인; 적극적인

02

You never really understand a person until you consider things from his point of view.

consider 고려하다 point of view 관점

03

We must be ready to abandon or modify our hypothesis as soon as it is shown to be inconsistent with the facts.

abandon 폐기하다, 버리다 modify 수정하다 hypothesis 가설 inconsistent 일치하지 않는

04

Lunar eclipses occur each time the Earth blocks the sun's light from the moon during the moon's full phase.

lunar eclipse 월식 block 막다 phase 단계, 국면

05

No sooner had I spoken the words than I felt an icy chill creep to my heart.

chill 냉기, 서늘함 creep 서서히 다가오다

06

The moment you doubt whether you can fly, **you cease** forever to be able to do it.

cease 멈추다, 중단하다 forever 영원히, 영구히

07

Since the Industrial Revolution began in the eighteenth century, **CO<sub>2</sub> released during industrial processes** has greatly **increased** the proportion of carbon in the atmosphere.

Industrial Revolution 산업 혁명 release 배출하다 proportion 비율 carbon 탄소

08

**Each player must accept** the cards life deals him or her; but once they are in hand, **he or she alone must decide** how to play the cards in order to win the game.

deal (카드를) 나눠주다, 돌려다

09

**You can't just ask customers** what they want and then **try** to give that to them. By the time you get it built, **they'll want** something new.

10

**Art does not come** to life until a spectator, a listener, or an audience breathes life into it by experiencing it.

come to life 살아 움직이다, 활기를 띠다 spectator 관객, 구경꾼 breathe (생명 따위를) 불어넣다; 호흡하다

11

Hardly had everybody taken their seats when the professor began his lecture.

take a seat 자리에 앉다 lecture 강의

12

Whenever a geneticist unlocks new secrets of the DNA molecule, it adds to our knowledge base and enables us to better the human condition.

geneticist 유전학자 unlock (비밀 등을) 밝히다 molecule 분자 better 개선하다

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절 Unit 36 이유의 부사절

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01

As people are walking all the time, in the same spot, a path appears.

all the time 늘, 항상 spot 장소 path 길

02

Don't take the wrong side of an argument just because your opponent has taken the right side.

argument 논쟁; 주장 opponent 상대, 적수

03

Knowing another language is a window into another culture, since how a society thinks and views the world is expressed through its language.

04

The time scales of geological activity are important for environmental geologists because they provide a way to measure human impacts on the natural world.

scale 척도; 규모 geological 지질학의 geologist 지질학자

05

Now that tablet PCs, 3D VR glasses, and interactive whiteboards are so much a part of the modern classroom, many people fear reading books will no longer be as important.

interactive 쌍방향의, 대화형의 fear 염려하다 no longer 더 이상 ~ 않는

06

Words can carry meanings beyond those consciously intended by speakers or writers because listeners or readers bring their own perspectives to the language they encounter.

consciously 의식적으로 perspective 시각, 관점 encounter 맞닥뜨려다, 마주치다

07

Just because you can hear your robins, goldfinches, and sparrows chirping away happily in the garden every morning, don't be fooled into thinking that all is well in 'birdworld.'

robin 울새 goldfinch 오색방울새 sparrow 참새 chirp (새가) 지저귀다 fool ~ into 속여서 ~하게 하다

08

As the nature of sarcasm implies a contradiction between intent and message, nonverbal cues may "leak" and reveal the speaker's true mood.

sarcasm 빈정거림, 비꼼 contradiction 모순 nonverbal 비언어적인, 말을 쓰지 않는 cue 신호 reveal 드러내다

09

Now that genetically modified foods are on our supermarket shelves, the genie is out of the bottle and cannot be put back in.

genetically modified food 유전자 조작 식품 the genie is out of the bottle 돌이킬 수 없는 문제가 발생하다

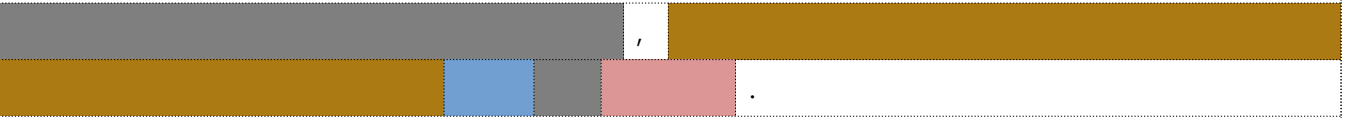
10

As price is decided by bringing demand and supply into equilibrium, an increase in supply leads to a fall in price and increase in equilibrium quantity.

demand and supply 수요와 공급 equilibrium 균형, 평형 lead to ~으로 이어지다 quantity 양, 수량

11

If we are not to become 'slaves to the machine', we should keep in mind that since computer programs are designed by people, they, too, are fallible.



keep ~ in mind ~을 명심하다 fallible 틀릴 수 있는

12

Now that labor's clout has significantly diminished, knowledge workers have become the more important group in the economic equation.



clout 영향력 diminish 줄어들다, 약해지다 equation 방정식; (고려해야 할 요소가 많은) 상황

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 37 조건의 부사절

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01

Differences of habit and language are nothing at all if our aims are identical and our hearts are open.

at all (부정문) 전혀 identical 같은, 동일한

02

A life devoted to the acquisition of wealth is useless, unless we know how to turn it into joy.

devote 바치다 acquisition 획득 turn A into B A를 B로 바꾸다

03

In so far as changes in interest rates affect expectations, lower interest rates may still contribute to higher investment.

interest rate 이자율 contribute 기여하다 investment 투자

04

I don't care who you are, where you're from or what you did as long as you love me.

care 상관하다, 관심을 가지다

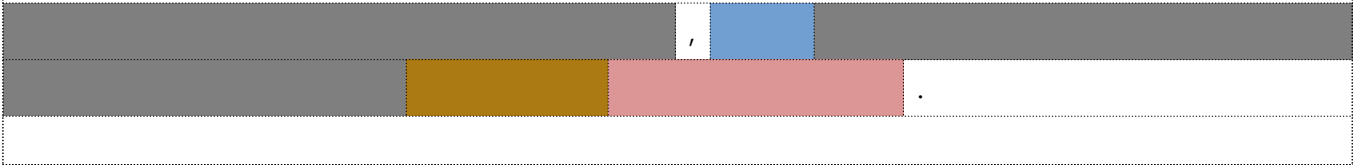
05

A motion may be withdrawn by its proposer at any time before voting on it has commenced, provided that the motion has not been amended.

motion 발의, 제안; 움직임 withdraw 철회하다, 취소하다 commence 시작되다 amend 수정하다

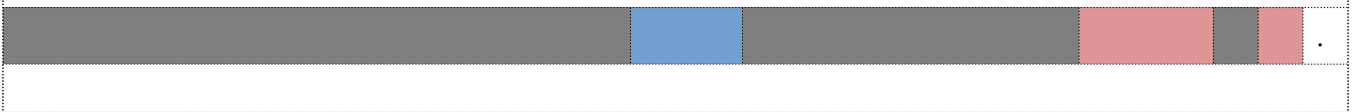
06

If you wait for the mango fruits to fall, you'd be wasting your time while others are learning how to climb the tree.



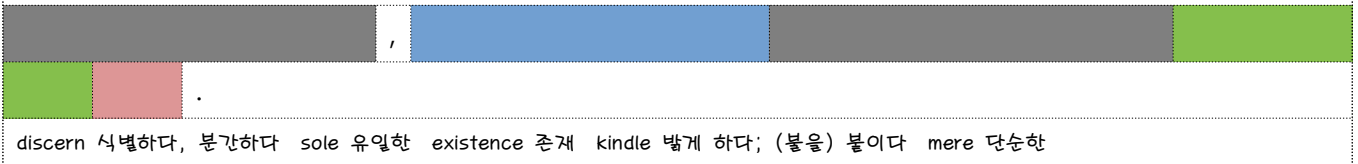
07

You can't think creatively about information unless you have information in your head to think about.



08

As far as we can discern, the sole purpose of human existence is to kindle a light in the darkness of mere being.



discern 식별하다, 분간하다 sole 유일한 existence 존재 kindle 밝게 하다; (불을) 붙이다 mere 단순한

09

Mediation parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another.



mediation 중재 parallel ~와 유사하다; ~에 평행하다 advocacy 옹호 involve 수반하다 adopt 채택하다 neutral 중립적인 take up (입장을) 취하다

10

An object that is moving at constant speed will eventually slow down and come to a stop unless there is something to keep it moving at constant speed.



constant 일정한 eventually 마침내 come to a stop 멈추다, 정지하다



11

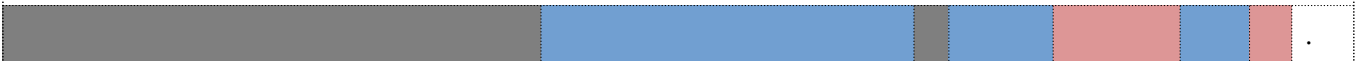
Change may hurt us a little when it occurs, but if we accept it as a growth process, it will bring benefits in the long run.



in the long run 결국에는

12

There is no fee for the card and no interest is charged provided that the account is settled in full every month.



charge 청구하다 account 계좌 settle 결제하다; 해결하다

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 38 목적·결과의 부사절

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01

We do what we have to do so that we can do what we want to do.

02

It was so quiet in the room that I could hear the leaves being blown off the trees outside.

blow off (바람에) 날려 보내다, 날려다

03

A scientific understanding of emotional intelligence may allow us to train our emotional skills so that we can live more fulfilling and productive lives.

emotional intelligence 정서 지능 fulfilling 성취감을 주는 productive 생산적인

04

The personal computer becomes far smaller and much more portable, so that some people such as writers or stock dealers are able to work wherever they are.

portable 휴대용의 stock dealer 증권 중개인

05

Some people are making such thorough preparation for rainy days that they aren't enjoying today's sunshine.

thorough 철저한

06

In 1936, King Edward VIII became the very first British monarch to voluntarily give up his throne when he abdicated so that he could marry Mrs. Simpson, a divorced American woman.

monarch 군주 voluntarily 자발적으로 throne 왕위 abdicate (왕위·권력을) 포기하다, 버리다 divorce 이혼하다

07

Her eyes are nothing but a pure emerald shining in the rays of the sun and the moon so that you can't take your eyes off her.

nothing but 바로 ~인, 그저[단지] ~일 뿐인 take one's eyes off ~에서 눈을 떼다

08

When one door of happiness closes, another opens; but often we look so long at the closed door that we do not see the one which has been opened for us.

09

The witness described the suspect in such detail that the police were able to locate him in no time.

witness 목격자 suspect 용의자 in detail 상세하게 locate ~의 위치를 알아내다 in no time 즉시, 당장

10

Rights and obligations should be so inseparable that a demand for one is always accompanied by a statement of the other.

right 권리 obligation 의무, 책임 inseparable 분리할 수 없는 accompany 수반하다, 동반하다 statement 표명; 진술

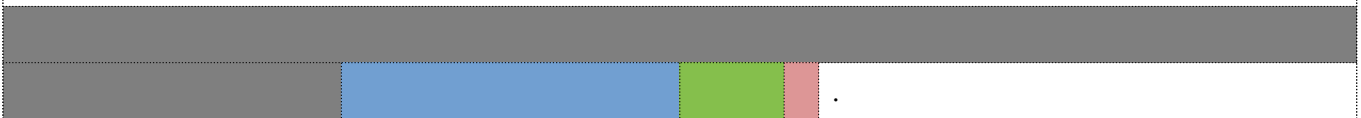
11

If you live to be a hundred, I want to live to be a hundred minus one day so I never have to live without you.



12

When you are reading for study purposes, it is critical to read systematically, so you are able to integrate the new knowledge you acquire with what you already know.



critical 중요한; 비판적인 integrate 통합하다 acquire 얻다, 획득하다

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 39 반전·대조의 부사절

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01

Even though a speech can be effective, all the words in the world cannot measure up to the example of a leader.

measure up to ~에 필적하다, ~에 달하다

02

However hard you shop for an item, after you've bought it, it will be on sale somewhere cheaper.

on sale 할인 중인; 판매 중인

03

Even if it turns out that time travel is impossible, it is important that we understand why it is impossible.

turn out 판명되다

04

Before sound recording, classical music was passed down through written scores, whereas early jazz mainly relied on live performance.

pass down 전하다, 전해 주다 score 악보 rely on ~에 의존하다

05

Strange as it may sound, the diamond, so clear and transparent, is composed of the same material as coal and soot, namely carbon.

transparent 투명한 be composed of ~으로 구성되다 soot 검댕, 매연 namely 즉

06

No matter what emotion you're feeling right now, **you can count on** one thing — it will change.

count on ~을 믿다

07

If we don't have the power to choose where we come from, **we can still choose** where we go from there.

08

**Newton imagined** that masses affect each other by exerting a force, while in Einstein's theory the effects occur through a bending of space and time and there is no concept of gravity as a force.

mass 질량; 다수 exert (힘 파워를) 쓰다, 발휘하다 theory 이론 bending 구부림, 굽힘

09

**I'll do whatever it takes to win games**, whether it's sitting on a bench waving a towel, handing a cup of water to a teammate, or hitting the game-winning shot.

hand 건네다 game-winning 경기를 승리로 이끈, 결정적인

10

Though most people agree that clothes do not make the person, **they spend considerable time and money** dressing themselves in the newest fashion.

considerable 상당한; 고려할 만한

11

Whereas science is concerned with finding and stating the facts, poetry's task is to give you the look, the smell, the taste, and the "feel" of those facts.

Whereas science is concerned with finding and stating the facts, poetry's task is to give you the look, the smell, the taste, and the "feel" of those facts.

be concerned with ~와 관련되다 state 진술하다 poetry (감합적) 시

12

Whatever you want to do, if you want to be great at it, you have to love it and be able to make sacrifices for it.

Whatever you want to do, if you want to be great at it, you have to love it and be able to make sacrifices for it.

make sacrifices 희생하다

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절\_\_Unit 40 양태의 부사절

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01

A mind needs books as a sword needs a whetstone, if it is to keep its edge.

sword 칼 whetstone 숫돌 edge (칼의) 날; 예리한

02

Most textbooks are written as if science is a set of truths to be memorized.

03

The horse-drawn carriage was itself a technological innovation, as were the horseless carriage and later automobiles.

carriage 마차, 차 innovation 혁신

04

Just as a flesh-and-blood beast influences and is influenced by its environment, so too do science and society mutually influence one another.

flesh-and-blood 현재 살아 있는 mutually 상호간에, 서로

05

Live as though you intend to live forever, and work as though your strength were limitless.

intend ~하려고 하다, 의도하다

06

We need to see people as they are, not as we would like them to be.



07

Just as darkness comes at the end of each day, so also comes the dawn to spread light across the land. Just as plants must die at the end of their life cycle, the seeds they have produced will emerge as new plants in the spring.

dawn 새벽 spread 퍼뜨리다 seed 씨 emerge 나타나다

08

Act as if what you do makes a difference. It does.

make a difference 변화를 가져오다

09

Even when you feel as though there isn't a lot you can do to change unhappiness or problems, you can always do a little—and a little at a time eventually makes a big difference.

at a time 한 번에 eventually 결국, 마침내

10

As there are differing tastes and preferences among different peoples and regions of the world, so do tastes and preferences evolve over the course of centuries.

preference 선호 evolve 진화하다, 발전하다

11

We usually take for granted our ability to produce and understand speech, just as we are not particularly aware of the action of our hearts, brains, or other essential organs.

take ~ for granted ~을 당연한 것으로 여기다 be aware of ~을 알다 particularly 특히, 특별히 organ 기관

12

Once you have listened to the gossip for some time, you will soon feel as if you know everyone, even if you have never met them.

,

.

gossip 소문, 험담

Chapter 08 부사적 수식어: 절\_\_Review

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01

Celebrate what you've accomplished, but raise the bar a little higher each time you succeed.

celebrate 축하하다 bar 장애물; 막대기

02

A broken heart is just the growing pains necessary so that you can love more completely when the real thing comes along.

broken heart 상심, 실연 growing pains 성장통

03

The rights guaranteed in the Bill of Rights — freedom of speech, assembly, religion, and so on — fall within negative rights, as do the rights to freedom from injury and to privacy.

guarantee 보장하다 the Bill of Rights (영국) 권리장전 assembly 집회; 의회 and so on 기타 등등 negative rights 소극적 권리(자유를 침해받지 않을 권리; 표현의 자유, 종교의 자유, 재산권 등)

04

Food unites as well as distinguishes eaters because what and how one eats forms much of one's emotional tie to a group identity, be it a nation or an ethnicity.

unite 결속시키다 tie 유대 identity 정체성 ethnicity 민족 집단; 민족성

05

The noise of barking and yelling from the park at night is so loud and disturbing that I cannot relax in my apartment.

bark 개가 짖다; 짖는 소리 yell 소리 지르다 disturb 불편하게 하다; 방해하다

06

The teacher had no sooner gone out of the classroom than all of the students burst out laughing.

burst out v-ing 갑자기 ~하기 시작하다

07

If you are stuck in a pattern of doing the same things every day and you feel as though you are becoming dull, perhaps it is time to stop and sharpen your axe.

be stuck in ~에 갇혀 있다 dull 무딘 ax(e) 도끼

08

Now that we are all part of the global village, everyone becomes a neighbor.

09

Much as I sympathize with your difficulties, there is little I can do to help you.

sympathize 공감하다

10

Leave things as they are until the police arrive.

11

Adolescents are so primed to learn that they are also extremely vulnerable to learning the wrong things.

primed 준비가 되어 있는, ~할 의향이 있는 extremely 극히, 극도로 vulnerable 취약한

12

Unless an actor speaks and moves in the manner in which the imaginary character whose part he is playing would do, the story will not be clearly communicated to the audience.



imaginary 가상의, 상상의 audience 관객, 청중

13

While physics and mathematics may tell us how the universe began, they are not much use in predicting human behavior because there are far too many equations to solve.



use 유용함, 효용

## Chapter 09 가정법 구문\_\_Unit 41 if 가정법 과거 구문

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01

If people knew how hard I had to work to gain my mastery, it would not seem so wonderful at all.

mastery 숙련, 숙달; 전문적 지식

02

If thunder should occur, it would be better to find a shelter as soon as possible and avoid dangerous places.

shelter 대피소; 거처

03

I heard a young boy on television say, "If I were President, I'd give everybody enough money to buy whatever they want."

04

If an asteroid with a diameter of 30 km were to collide with the Earth, it would probably bring an end to human civilization.

asteroid 소행성 diameter 직경, 지름 collide 충돌하다

05

Should you meet a jaguar in the jungle, just turn slowly, walk away, and never look back.

jaguar 재규어, 아메리카표범

06

If young people understood how doing well in school makes the rest of their life so much interesting, **they would be more motivated.**

the rest of one's life ~의 여생

07

Many species of animals **could** not **survive** were it not for the strong maternal instinct to protect the young.

maternal instinct 모성 본능

08

If the universe were to rewind back to the beginning and the laws of nature were the same, **would everything happen** in the exact same way?

rewind 되돌리다, 되감다 laws of nature 자연의 법칙

09

Should you find our service useful, **further information can be obtained** by contacting our office.

further 추가의, 그 이상의; 더 먼 obtain 얻다, 획득하다

10

When Stephen Douglas, Abraham Lincoln's opponent in the presidential election, accused Lincoln of being two-faced during a debate, **Lincoln** self-deprecatingly **responded** like this. "Honestly, if I were two-faced, **would I be wearing this one?**"

opponent 경쟁자, 상대 accuse A of B A를 B라는 이유로 비난하다 two-faced 위선적인, 두 얼굴을 가진 self-deprecatingly 자조적으로, 자신을 비하하여

11

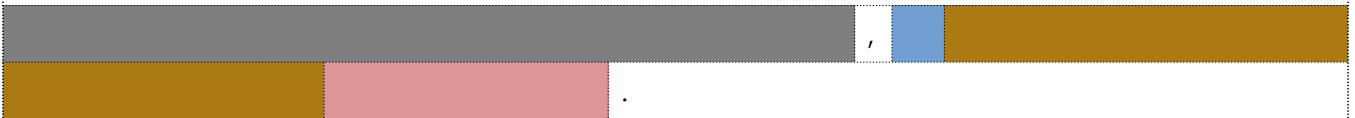
Delicious autumn! My very soul is wedded to it, and if I were a bird I would fly about the earth seeking the successive autumns.



wed 결혼하다, 혼인하다 successive 이어지는, 연속하는

12

If a man were to come back from the past and watch the modern world, he would note any number of things that would intoxicate him with wonder and delight.



note 주목하다 any number of 꽤 많은 intoxicate 열광하게 하다; 취하게 하다 delight 환희, 기쁨



## Chapter 09 가정법 구문\_\_Unit 42 if 가정법 과거완료 구문

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01

He **wouldn't have stopped** smoking if his doctor hadn't told him about the condition of his lungs.

lung 폐

02

In my own travels, had I taken packaged tours I never **would have had** any eye-opening experiences.

eye-opening 놀랄 만한, 눈이 휘둥그레지는

03

If the truck driver had only taken a few minutes to get the nail removed, he most likely **would not have had** a flat tire yesterday.

nail 못; 손톱 remove 제거하다 flat tire 펑크 난 타이어

04

As a firefighter, I **have seen** many people die in fires. Most **could have saved** themselves had they been prepared.

firefighter 소방관 save 구하다; 절약하다

05

**Can you imagine** what the world today would be like if Leonardo da Vinci had become a farmer or Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart a banker?

?

06

If I am a great man, **it is** all **thanks to my mother**. Hadn't she devoted herself to supporting me, **I could** never **have become** what I am.

thanks to ~ 덕분에 devote oneself to ~에 헌신하다

07

**We must assume** that we had one chance each for *The Divine Comedy* and *King Lear*. If Dante and Shakespeare had died before they wrote those works, **nobody** ever **would have written** them.

assume 생각하다, 가정하다 divine 신의, 신성한

08

**Some economists discovered** that gym goers would have been better off, financially, had they chosen to pay per workout rather than signing up for monthly or annual memberships.

better off 더 나은 workout 운동 sing up for ~을 신청하다

09

If Louise had not learned the effective parenting skills taught in the seminars, **she would** probably **be using** similarly ineffective threatening techniques with her own children today.

similarly 비슷하게

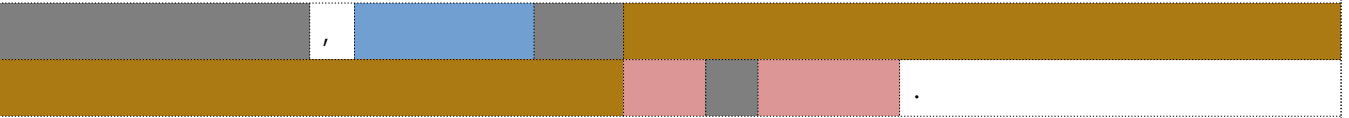
10

If our ancestors hadn't agonized over losses and instead had taken too many chances in going after the big gains, **they'd have been more likely** to lose out and never become anyone's ancestor.

agonize 고심하다, 고뇌하다 take chance 위험을 무릅쓰다 go after ~을 추구하다 lose out 실패하다

11

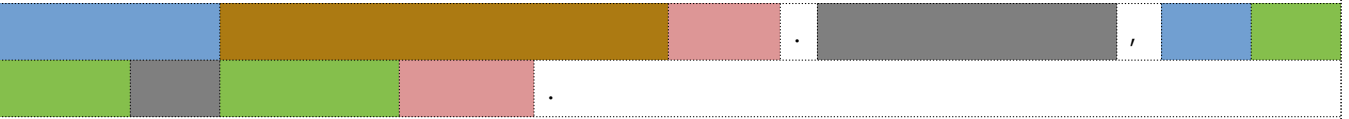
Had it not been for Newton, Einstein might never have had his own miracle year that completely revolutionized our view of gravity, space, matter, and time.



revolutionize 근본적으로 바꾸다, 대변혁을 일으키다 gravity 중력 matter 물질

12

Copernicus doubted that the earth was the center of the universe. If it had not been for doubt, we should be now even more ignorant than we really are.



ignorant 무지한

Chapter 09 가정법 구문\_\_Unit 43 wish · as if 가정법 과거 구문

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01

I wish I were endowed with an artistic talent for painting masterpieces like Pablo Picasso's.

endow A with B A에게 B(재능, 자질, 권리 등)를 주다[부여하다] masterpiece 걸작

02

The woman smiled and he felt as if she lit up the world around her.

light 밝게 하다

03

I wish I had accepted your invitation, rather than running away with my tail between my legs.

run away 도망치다, 달아나다 with one's tail between one's legs 겁을 먹고, 기가 죽어서

04

Even though I don't personally believe in the Lord, I try to behave as though He was watching.

05

He burst into a high-pitched laugh, as though he'd said something funny.

burst into 갑자기 ~을 터뜨리다[내뿜다] high-pitched (음의) 아주 높은; (강정이) 격렬한, 강렬한

06

I wish I could turn the clock back and give Mom a fraction of what she gave to me.

turn the clock back 예전[과거]으로 돌아가다; 시계바늘을 되돌리다 fraction 일부, 작은 부분; 아주 조금

07

No one on his deathbed ever said, "I wish I had spent more time on my business."



on one's deathbed ~의 임종에, ~의 죽음에 임하여

08

To achieve great things we must live as though we were never going to die.



09

Men occasionally stumble over the truth, but most of them pick themselves up and hurry off as if nothing had happened.



stumble 발이 걸리다, 발을 헛디디다 pick oneself up 일어서다 hurry off 서둘러 떠나다

10

I've lived my life taking risks and I wish I could tell you they were all successful, but they weren't.



take risk 위험을 감수하다

11

Toward the end of their administrations, every president I think I've ever known was disappointed and wished they had done some things differently.



administration (미국) 집권 정부; 관리

12

All told, every second, our senses transmit an estimated 11 million bits of information to our poor brains, as if a giant fiber-optic cable were plugged directly into them, firing information at full speed.



transmit 전송하다 all told 모두 통틀어 fiber-optic cable 광섬유 케이블 plug ~와 연결하다; 플러그를 꽂다 fire 쏘다, 발사하다

Chapter 09 가정법 구문\_\_Unit 44 if가 없는 가정법 구문

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01

Dreams come true. Without that possibility, nature would not incite us to have them.

come true 실현되다 incite 자극하다; 선동하다

02

In different circumstances, I would have enjoyed that journey. My legs were very tired and sore.

circumstance 상황 sore 아픈

03

Coronavirus is a completely different type of virus. Otherwise it would be called flu.

04

Only a fool would ignore his past experience when confronted with a new situation.

confront 직면하다

05

To see her walking around in her old clothes, you'd never guess she owned a multi-million dollar business.

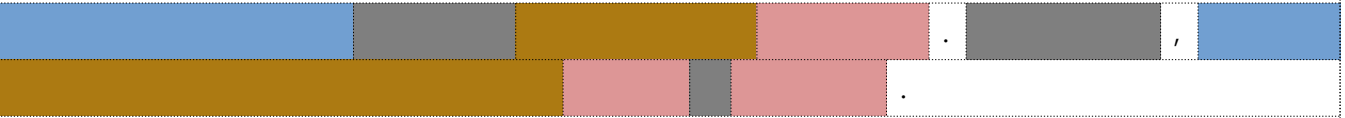
own 가지다, 소유하다; 자신의 multi-million 수백만의

06

We would not have had men on the Moon but for Wells and Verne and the people who write about this and made people think about it.

07

All great achievers in past ages possessed singleness of purpose without exception. Without it, Columbus wouldn't have started upon the voyage that made his name immortal.



exception 예외 voyage 항해 immortal 영원히 기억되는, 불후의; 불멸의

08

A hundred years ago not a doctor in the world could have assured a patient that an operation would be painless.



assure 장담하다, 보장하다 operation 수술

09

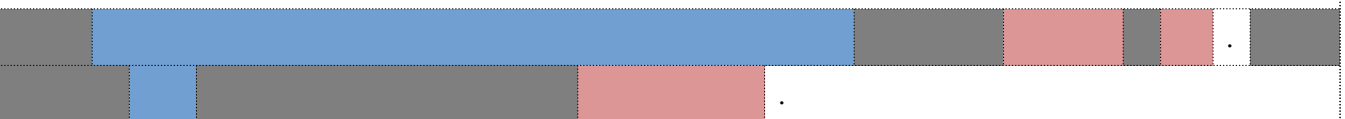
Born in better times, he would have done credit to society.



do credit to ~에 명예로운 인물이 되다

10

In the past it never occurred to me that every casual remark of mine would be snatched up and recorded. Otherwise I would have crept further into my shell.



occur (생각이) 떠오르다; 발생하다 casual remark 무심코 한 말 snatch 잡아채다 creep 기어가다

11

With the right software, I could help students form a concrete idea of society by displaying on-screen a version of the city in which they live.



concrete 구체적인 display 보여 주다

12

Ironically, while many of us perceive insects as harmful pests — dangerous, ugly, and disease-ridden — in reality, without the service of pollination which they provide, humankind might cease to exist.

ironically 역설적이게도 pest 해충 disease-ridden 질병이 들끓는 pollination 수분 cease 멈추다, 중지하다



Chapter 09 가정법 구문\_\_Review

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01

If everything given to us by research were to be taken away, civilization would collapse and we would stand naked, searching for caves again.

take away ~을 빼앗다 collapse 무너지다 naked 발가벗은

02

It was wonderful to find America, but it would have been more wonderful to miss it.

03

He drowse off, but then woke up abruptly, as though someone had called his name.

drowse 졸다 abruptly 갑자기

04

The sun, the moon and the stars would have disappeared long ago, had they happened to be within reach of predatory human hands.

reach (팔이) 미치는 범위[거리] predatory 약탈하는; 포식성의

05

When two cultures come into contact, they do not exchange every cultural item. If that were the case, there would be no cultural differences in the world today.

come into contact 접촉하다, 만나다 the case 사실, 실정

06

Indeed, if our early African ancestors hadn't been good at fixing all their attention on the just-ripened fruit or the approaching predators, we wouldn't be here.

indeed 정말로 ancestor 조상 ripen 익다 predator 포식자

07

I wish I could have called my family more often while I was away from home.

08

If we had stopped at the service station, we wouldn't have run out of gas.

service station 주유소 run out of ~을 바닥내다, ~을 다 써 버리다

09

I wish I had known there was a sale. I would have gone with you.

10

Had it not been for antibiotics, medicine would not have made such remarkable progress.

antibiotic 항생제 remarkable 놀라운, 주목할 만한

11

Without your donations, many more children would go hungry.

donation 기부

12

You told me how the film ends; it would have been better if you had not told me.

13

I **got caught** in a traffic jam; otherwise I **would have been** here sooner.

traffic jam 교통 체증

Chapter 10 비교 구문\_Unit 45 원급 구문

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01

What you get by achieving your goals is not as important as what you become by achieving your goals.

02

The human brain cell can hold five times as much information as the Encyclopaedia Britannica.

03

To ask what is the use of poetry should be as absurd as asking what is the use of a rainbow, or the sea, or a nice dress.

poetry (집합적) 시 cf. poem (한 편의) 시 absurd 어리석은; 불합리한

04

The International Space Station is almost four times as large as the Russian space station Mir and about five times as large as the U.S. Skylab.

space station 우주 정거장

05

It is important not so much to give a man bread, as to put him in the way of earning it for himself.

put A in the way of A가 ~할 수 있도록 해주다 earn 벌다

06

A person's choice and use of words tells as much about him or her as do manners, dress, and general behavior.

manners 예의, 예절 general 일반적인

07

Happiness is produced not so much by great pieces of good fortune that seldom happen, as by little advantages that occur every day.

fortune 행운; 재산 seldom 드물게, 좀처럼 ~ 않는 happen 생기다, 발생하다 (= occur) advantage 좋은 점, 이점

08

While people today have twice as much spending power as they did in the 1950s, they are ten times more likely to be depressed.

depressed 우울한, 의기소침한

09

A hero can be anyone, even a man doing something as simple and reassuring as putting a coat on a young boy's shoulders to let him know that the world hadn't ended.

reassuring 안심시키는, 불안감을 없애 주는

10

The consequences of interaction can be difficult to foresee because they depend as much on the behavior of others as on oneself.

consequence 결과, 결론 interaction 상호작용 foresee 예측하다, 예견하다

11

Singapore has nearly 8,000 people per km<sup>2</sup>, and is more than 200 times as dense as the U.S.



nearly 거의 dense 밀집한, 고밀도의

12

Most insomnia is not an illness or a physical condition so much as a symptom of another problem that may simply be a reaction to certain medications, anxiety about travel, or stress before a job interview.



insomnia 불면증 condition (몸의) 문제, 질병 symptom 증상; 경후 anxiety 불안; 갈망

## Chapter 10 비교 구문\_\_Unit 46 비교급 구문 1

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01

According to recent research, the universe is expanding faster today than it did in its infancy.

infancy (발달의) 초기; 유아기

02

The energy in sunlight arriving on earth contains about twelve thousand times more energy than humanity uses in a year.

humanity 인류; 인간성

03

It is more important to be honorable and trustworthy than to look important for one small minute.

honorable 명예로운 trustworthy 신뢰할 수 있는

04

Learning to study effectively is even more important than merely acquiring a particular body of information.

merely 단지 body of ~의 (많은) 양, 모음

05

Champion golfers are much less likely than average golfers to blame their problems on the weather, the course, or chance factors. Instead they focus relentlessly on their own performance.

average 일반의, 보통의 blame A on B A를 B의 탓으로 돌리다 chance 뜻밖의, 우연한 factor 요소 relentlessly 가차없이, 냉정하게

06

Medical procedures may sound scarier when presented in terms of the risk of dying, rather than the likelihood of coming through unharmed.

Medical procedures	may sound scarier		when presented in terms of the risk of dying,	rather than the likelihood of coming through unharmed.
procedure (의학) 시술, 수술 in terms of ~의 관점에서 likelihood 가능성 come through 성공하다, 극복하다 unharmed 무사한				

07

We are always more anxious to be distinguished for a talent which we do not possess, than to be praised for the fifteen which we do possess.

We are		always more anxious		to be distinguished for a talent which we do not possess,		than to be praised for the fifteen which we do possess.
anxious 열망하는; 불안해하는 distinguished 유명한, 성공한						

08

What some call health, if purchased by perpetual anxiety about diet, isn't much better than tedious disease.

What some call health,		if purchased by perpetual anxiety about diet,		isn't much better than tedious disease.
purchase 얻다; 구입하다 perpetual 끊임없는; 영원한 tedious 시시한, 따분한				

09

It takes two to six times more grain to produce food value through animals than to get the equivalent value directly from plants.

It takes two to six times more grain		to produce food value through animals		than to get the equivalent value directly from plants.
grain 곡물; 낱알 food value (식품의) 영양가 equivalent 동등한, 상응하는				

10

Astronomers observe that the sun's diameter is more than one hundred times larger than the earth's.

Astronomers observe		that the sun's diameter is more than one hundred times larger than the earth's.
observe (소견을) 말하다, 진술하다; 관찰하다 diameter 직경		



11

Insights are far more likely to come when you are in the mind-wandering mode than in the task-focused mode.



insight 통찰력, 직관 mind-wandering 멍한, 딴 생각하는

12

Big cars that use a lot of petrol are less popular now than twenty years ago.



petrol 휘발류, 가솔린

## Chapter 10 비교 구문\_\_Unit 47 비교급 구문 2

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01

The more we use certain parts of our brain, the more developed and efficient those parts of the brain become.



02

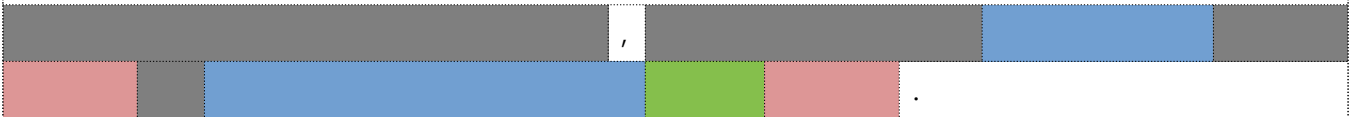
A collection of facts is no more science than a dictionary is poetry.



collection 모음, 수집

03

According to Einstein's Special Theory of Relativity, the faster a spaceship goes, the slower its clock ticks and the shorter its length in the direction of travel gets.



tick (시계가 짹짹) 움직이다 length 길이 travel 이동; 여행

04

Man is no more than a reed, the weakest in nature, but he is a thinking reed.



reed 갈대

05

Air pollution does no less harm to birds and animals than it does to human beings.



harm 해, 손상

06

Anyone who has tried to complete a jigsaw puzzle as the clock ticked on toward a deadline knows that the more they struggle to find the missing pieces, the harder it is to find them.

complete 완성하다 jigsaw puzzle 조각 그림 퍼즐 struggle 안달복달하다, 몸부림치다

07

We have called upon the people to set their air conditioners at no lower than 28 degrees Celsius in the summer and no higher than 20 in the winter.

call upon 요청하다 degree (온도의) 도; 정도 Celsius 섭씨

08

We can no more explain a passion to a person who has never experienced it than we can explain light to the blind.

passion 열정 blind 눈이 먼, 맹인의

09

Organic farmers grow crops that are no less plagued by pests than those of conventional farmers; insects generally do not discriminate between organic and conventional as well as we do.

organic 유기 농법의 plague 괴롭히다; 전염병 pest 해충 conventional 재래 농법의; 전통적인 discriminate 구별하다; 차별하다

10

The closer the people in the world become, the more frequently they are exposed to people from other cultures.

expose 노출시키다

11

If all our knowledge stopped at the level of the senses, we would be no better off than the subhuman members of the animal kingdom.



be better off 더 낫다, 더 좋은 상태이다 subhuman 유인의, 사람에 가까운

12

Mind is not to be found in molecules any more than the works of Shakespeare were to be found in his genes.



molecule 분자 work (집합적) 작품

Chapter 10 비교 구문\_\_Unit 48 최상급 구문

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01

Global warming is considered to be the most serious threat facing humanity by many environmentalists.

humanity 인류; 인간성 environmentalist 환경 운동가, 환경 보호가

02

Nothing in all the world is more dangerous than sincere ignorance and conscientious stupidity.

sincere 진실한, 진정한 ignorance 무지 conscientious 양심적인; 진지한 stupidity 어리석음

03

Personal computers have become the most empowering tool we've ever created.

empower 힘을 더해 주다; 권한을 주다

04

Next to religion, baseball has had a greater impact on our American way of life than any other American institution.

religion 종교 institution 제도, 관습; 기관

05

No other writer's plays have been produced so many times or read so widely in so many countries as Shakespeare's.

produce 상연하다

06

Nobody is so miserable as he who longs to be somebody and something other than the person he is in body and mind.

admit 인정하다 cf. admission 인정 resolve 해결하다; 결심하다 frank 솔직한

07

One of the hardest things in this world is to admit you are wrong. And nothing is more helpful in resolving a situation than its frank admission.

phrase 말; 어구 herald 알리다; 예고하다 not A but B A가 아니라 B funny 신기한, 이상한; 재미있는

08

The most exciting phrase to hear in science, the one that heralds new discoveries, is not "Eureka!"(I found it!) but "That's funny."

phrase 말; 어구 herald 알리다; 예고하다 not A but B A가 아니라 B funny 신기한, 이상한; 재미있는

09

The Amazon's aquatic life, such as freshwater dolphins, 400-pound catfish, giant eels, is larger and more diverse than that of all the other river systems in the world.

aquatic 수생의, 물의 freshwater 민물에 사는; 민물의 catfish 메기 eel 뱀장어 diverse 다양한

10

Of all the wonderful and unique characteristics of man, his ability to communicate through the use of language is perhaps the most important.

characteristic 특성; 특징적인

11

Although humans are not the only animals who use tools, **our species** **has developed** this **skill** to a far greater extent than any other animal.

species (the ~, our ~) 인류; (분류상의) 종 to ~ extent ~한 정도로

12

In today's industry, where technology and speed of information are critical factors, **nothing is** **more valuable** to our clients than providing timely and accurate information.

critical 중대한; 비판적인 valuable 유용한; 가치 있는 client 고객 timely 시기적절한, 때맞춘 accurate 정확한

## Chapter 10 비교 구문\_\_Review

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### 01

An individual neuron sending a signal in the brain uses as much energy as a leg muscle cell running a marathon.

individual 개별적인; 개인의 signal 신호

### 02

Knowledge can no more be planted in the human mind without labor than a field of wheat can be produced without the previous use of the plow.

plant 심다 wheat 밀 previous 먼저의, 이전의 plow 쟁기; (밭을) 갈다

### 03

126 different studies of more than 36,000 people found that the more prone to anxieties a person is, the poorer his or her academic performance is.

prone to ~하는 경향이 있는, ~하기 쉬운 academic performance 학업 성취

### 04

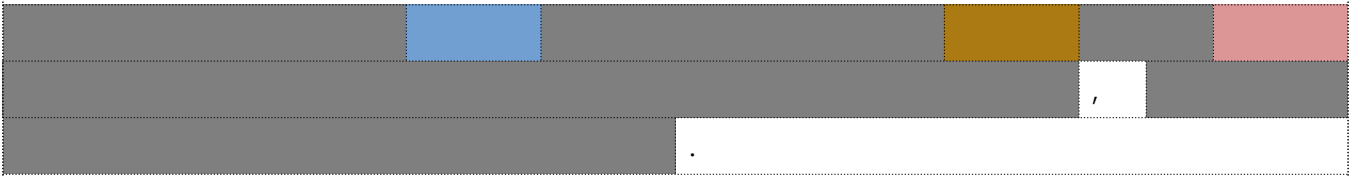
There is no other quality so essential to success of any kind as the quality of perseverance. It overcomes almost everything, even nature.

quality 자질; 특성 perseverance 끈기, 인내



05

Solids, like wood for example, transfer sound waves much better than air typically does because the molecules in a solid substance are much closer and more tightly packed together than they are in air.



solid 고체 transfer 전달하다 typically 일반적으로, 보통은 molecule 분자 substance 물질

06


The more effectively parents communicate their loving authority, the more secure the child feels.



authority 권위, 권한 secure 안전한, 확실한

07


The brain's running costs are about eight to ten times as high, per unit mass, as those of the body's muscles.



running cost 유지비 per ~당, ~마다 unit 단위 mass 질량; 다수

08

Having children makes you no more a parent than having a piano makes you a pianist.



09

Recycling plastic saves twice as much energy as it takes to burn it.



10

The more experience you have, the more job opportunities you'll find.



11

No bread in the world is so sweet as that earned by his own labor.



labor 노동, 수고, 노력

12

Fear defeats more people than any other one thing in the world.



defeat 패배시키다

13

Just as a horse is not a fish, a whale is not a fish either.



14

She is a realist rather than a pessimist.



realist 현실주의자 pessimist 비관주의자

Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 49 도치 구문 1

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01

On no account **must you give your banking details** to anyone over the phone or by email.

on no account 결코[무슨 일이 있어도] ~ 않는

02

**Trustworthy are those who give not only compliments but also bitter advice.**

trustworthy 신뢰할 수 있는 compliment 칭찬, 찬사 bitter 쓴

03

Not until the rise of ecology at the beginning of the twentieth century **did people begin to think seriously of land as a natural system with interconnecting parts.**

ecology 생태학 think of A as B A를 B로 여기다 interconnect 서로 연결하다

04

**Every cell is a triumph of natural selection, and we're made of trillions of cells. Within us, is a little universe.**

triumph 업적, 승리 natural selection 자연 선택 trillion 조(兆)

05

**Natural ability is necessary to become an expert in anything, but no less important is the willingness to study.**

expert 전문가 willingness 기꺼이 하기[하는 마음 상태]

06

For a computer to solve a problem, not only **must the solution** be very **detailed**, but it **must also be written** in a form the computer can understand.

07

Under no circumstances **will anyone's personal information be given out** to any third party without the express permission of the person concerned.

under no circumstances 어떠한 상황에서도 ~ 않는 third party 제3자 express 명시된, 명확한 the person concerned 관계자

08

Out of the fundamentals of elementary algebra evolved the abstract algebra used today and the concept of an algebraic structure.

fundamental 원리; 근본적인 elementary 기초의, 초급의 abstract 추상적인 algebra 대수학

09

Included in this chapter is a list of frequently misspelled words, which you may find it helpful to memorize.

misspell 철자를 틀리다, 철자를 잘못 쓰다

10

Only in the last few decades, in the primarily industrially developed economies, has food become so plentiful and easy to obtain as to cause fat-related health problems.

decade 10년 economy (경제 주체로서의) 국가; 경제 primarily 주로 plentiful 풍부한

11

Fundamental to most moral approaches is the idea that human life has a special dignity and value that is worth preserving even at the expense of self-interest.

dignity 존엄성 at the expense of ~을 희생하여, ~을 대가로 self-interest 자기 이익, 사리사욕

12

Laid before me was, I realized, a scene of almost classical rural beauty the meadows dotted with contented animals, the woods in the background, a twisting stream threading through it all.

rural 시골의 meadow 목초지 dotted 점점이 있는; 점을 찍은 contented 만족한 twisting 구불구불한 thread 꿰고 지나가다; 실

Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 50 도치 구문 2

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01

The present moment **does** not **exist** in the equations of physics, and therefore neither **does** the flow of time.

equation 방정식, 등식

02

What the caterpillar calls the end of the world **the world** **calls** a butterfly.

caterpillar 애벌레

03

**Such** **was** the power of his voice that even those at the back of the room gazed at the speaker in awe.

such (that과 함께 쓰여) 대단한, 굉장한 gaze 응시하다 in awe 경탄하며, 경외하며.

04

**Philosophy**, which is understood to be the desire to acquire wisdom, **is** a fundamental part of the human being, and so **is** science.

fundamental 근원적인

05

The release of atomic energy **has** not **created** a new problem. **It** **has** merely **made** more **urgent** the necessity of solving an existing one.

release 방출 atomic 원자의 merely 단지 urgent 긴급한 existing 기존의, 현존하는

06

So closely **is sniffing tied** to odor perception that people routinely sniff when they are asked to imagine a smell.

sniff 코를 킁킁거리다; 냄새를 맡다 odor 냄새 perception 지각, 인식 routinely 일상적으로

07

People often **say** that motivation doesn't last. Well, neither **does bathing - that's why we recommend it daily.**

last 오래가다, 지속되다

08

**We carry** home what we have bought in some vessel, but **learning we cannot put** in any other vessel but our minds.

vessel 용기, 그릇; 배 but ~ 이외에, ~을 제외하고

09

How on earth **are you ever going to explain** in terms of chemistry and physics **so important a biological phenomenon as first love?**

on earth 도대체 in terms of ~의 관점에서

10

So quickly **did he rush** out of the office that he forgot to lock up and set the alarm.

11

Unlike animals, plants cannot pick up their roots and race for safety. Nor have many plants taken the offensive and become predators.

offensive 공격 태세; 공격적인 predator 포식자; 약탈자

12

The large part of our thoughts and feelings that we do not know and cannot control Sigmund Freud called the unconscious.

unconscious 무의식



Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 51 강조 구문

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01

It is the interaction between our genes and the environment that determines whether we develop an illness.

develop an illness 병이 생기다, 발병하다

02

It was not until the twelfth century that the magnetic compass was used for navigation.

magnetic compass 자기 나침반

03

Success is not final, failure is not fatal : it is the courage to continue that counts.

fatal 결정적인; 치명적인 count 중요하다; 세다

04

It is not the number of books which a young man reads that makes him intelligent and well-informed, but the number of well-chosen ones that he has mastered.

well-informed 박식한 well-chosen 정선했, 잘 골라낸 master 완전히 익히다, 통달하다

05

It is through his untiring effort that the singer has succeeded in becoming what he is now, getting out of what he was.

untiring 지칠 줄 모르는, 지치지 않는

06

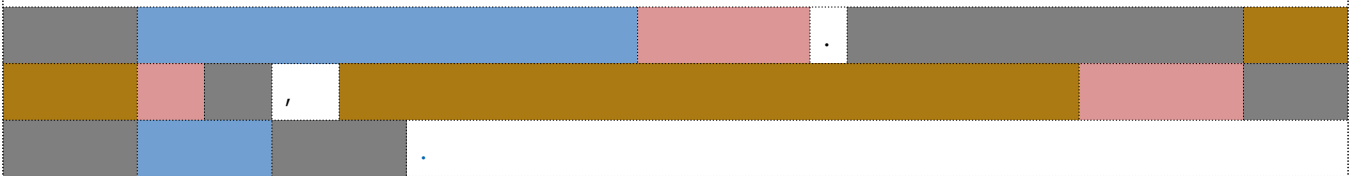
It is not **work**, but **overwork**, that **is hurtful**; and it is not **hard work** that **is injurious** so much as unwilling work.



not A so much as B A라기보다는 오히려 B unwilling 마음이 내키지 않는, 마지못해 하는

07

**Heritage** **is** more **concerned** with meanings than material artefacts. It is **the former** that **give** value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and **explain** why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past.



heritage 유산; 전통 artefact 인공물, 가공품 the former 전자; 앞선 the latter 후자; 후반의 infinity 무한

08

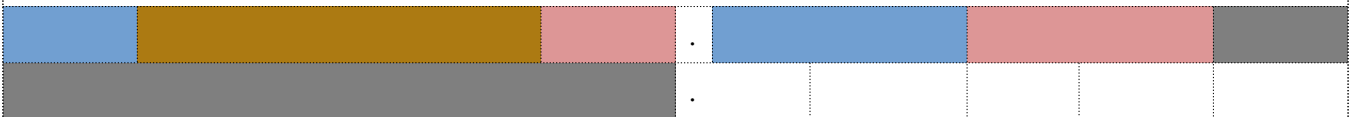
It's not until we're being massaged by warm water, unable to check our e-mail, that **we're** finally **able to hear** the quiet voices in the backs of our heads telling us about the insight.



insight 통찰(력)

09

**I've made** the most important discovery of my life. It's only in the mysterious equation of love that **any logical reasons** **can be found**.



equation 방정식 logical 논리적인

10

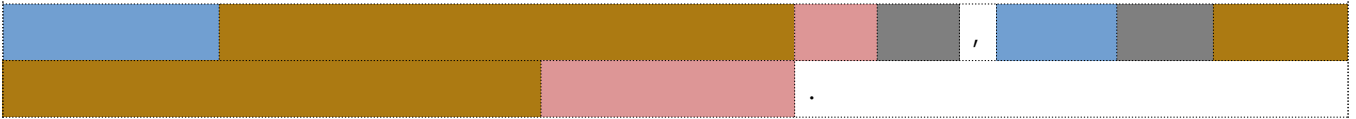
It is the biography of Steve Jobs that[which] **I have been looking for**.



biography 전기

11

Some people say science deprives man of his dreams and of his poetry, but we can also say it is poetry and dreams that have developed science.



deprive A of B A에게서 B를 빼앗다

12

It is only in our darkest hours that we may discover the true strength of the brilliant light within ourselves.



brilliant 눈부신, 반짝반짝 빛나는

## Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 52 동격 구문

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01

Alpha rhythm, a brain wave frequency of moderate voltage, is characteristic of a person who is awake but relaxed.

brain wave 뇌파 frequency 진동수; 빈도 moderate 적당한, 온건한 voltage 전압

02

Coevolution is the concept that two or more species of organisms can reciprocally influence the evolutionary direction of the other.

coevolution 공진화(서로 밀접한 관계를 갖는 둘 이상의 종이 상대 종의 진화에 영향을 주며 진화하는 것) reciprocally 서로

03

Throughout history, people have been intrigued by the question of whether there is intelligent life elsewhere in the universe.

intrigue 강한 흥미를 불러일으키다 elsewhere (어딘가) 다른 곳에

04

Scientists tried to extract knowledge by devising theories, that is, building models to explain the data they observed.

extract 끌어내다; 추출하다 devise 고안하다 observe 관찰하다; 준수하다

05

As humans, we respond to everything in our environment in one of two basic ways : we either approach stimuli or we avoid stimuli.

stimulus 자극 (pl. stimuli)

06

Don't **try** to be a jack-of-all-trades, I-can-do-anything job applicant, also known as a "slash" person.

jack-of-all-trades 만물박사 applicant 지원자 slash 사선 (/)

07

The so-called Mozart effect—listening to Mozart will make your child smarter—is a good example of a scientific finding being distorted by the media through hype not warranted by the research.

so-called 이른바, 소위 distort 왜곡하다 hype 과장 광고, 과대 선전 warrant 보장하다

08

We **are** survival machines, robot vehicles blindly programmed to preserve the selfish molecules known as genes.

vehicle 매개체, 수단; 탈 것 blindly 맹목적으로, 무분별하게

09

The first time rock 'n' roll came into being, **it received** much criticism on the grounds that it could be a threat to the traditional culture, just as jazz did thirty-five years ago.

come into being 출현하다, 생기다 criticism 비판 ground 이유; 땅

10


Only the smallest fraction of the human race has ever acquired the habit of taking an objective view of the past.



fraction 일부, 부분 objective 객관적인; 목표

11

There is a growing interest in computer programs that can analyze data and extract information automatically from them—in other words—learn.



extract 뽑아내다; 추출

12

In writing or speaking English, there is only the general principle that concrete words are better than abstract ones, and that the shortest way of saying anything is always the best.



concrete 구체적인 abstract 추상적인

## Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 53 삽입 구문

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01

The little reed, bending to the force of the wind, soon stood upright again when the storm had passed over.

reed 갈대 upright 똑바로

02

A fallacy is an idea that a lot of people think is true but which is false.

reed 갈대 upright 똑바로

03

What's dangerous about the Internet is, because it has the aura of technology around it, it has a totally undeserved instant credibility.

aura 기운, 분위기 undeserved 자격이 없는 instant 즉각적인 credibility 신뢰성

04

An idealist is one who, on noticing that a rose smells better than a cabbage, concludes that it will also make better soup.

idealist 이상주의자, 공상가 cabbage 양배추 conclude 결론짓다

05

Your work is going to fill a large part of your life, and the only way to be truly satisfied is to do what you believe is great work.

06

Words are, in my not so humble opinion, our most inexhaustible source of magic, capable of both influencing injury, and remedying it.

humble 겸손한; 보잘 것 없는 inexhaustible 무궁무진한, 다 쓸 수 없는 remedy 치료하다

07

We can share what we know, however little it might be, with someone who has need of that knowledge.

.

08

There are computer programs which, when they are fed patients' medical histories, can predict health issues such as heart attacks more reliably than doctors.

feed (정보를) 제공하다 medical history 병력 heart attack 심장 마비 reliably 확실하게, 믿을 수 있게

09

It looks like water was on Mars, because the surface features resemble those on Earth that we know are made by water.

feature 지형; 특징 resemble 닮다

10

Our judgments are so liable to be influenced by many considerations, which almost, without our knowing it, are unfair, that it is necessary to keep a guard upon them.

judgment 판단 liable ~하기 쉬운 consideration 고려 사항



11

People may change the kinds of games they are playing, but an interest in interactive entertainment media, once acquired, seems never to fade.

acquire (몸에) 익히다, 지니게 되다; 옅다 fade 사라지다, 약해지다

12

I recently **saw** a news interview with an acquaintance who I was certain was going to lie about a few particularly sensitive issues and **lie she did**.

acquaintance 지인, 아는 사람 particularly 특히

Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Unit 54 생략 · 공통 구문

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01

It is found that puppies only a few weeks old could interpret human signals, while full-grown wolves raised by humans could not.

interpret 해석하다

02

The object of education is, or ought to be, to provide exercise for student's potential capacities.

object 목적, 목표 potential capacity 잠재력

03

Marshall McLuhan noted that clothes are people's extended skin, wheels extended feet, camera and telescopes extended eyes.

extend 연장하다 telescope 망원경

04

A snack with the label "99% natural" seems more appealing than it would if labeled "1% unnatural."

snack 과자, 간식 appealing 매력적인

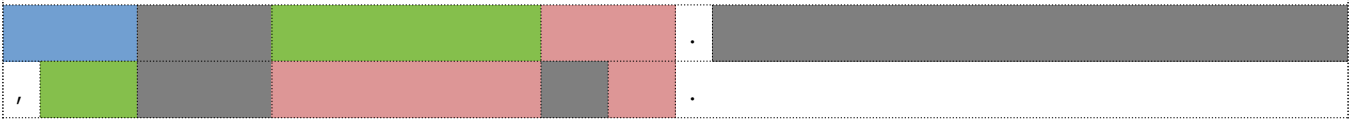
05

Mathematics is an area of study that I'm attracted to, interested in, and good at, though I have not explored it in depth.

attract 끌다; 매혹하다

06

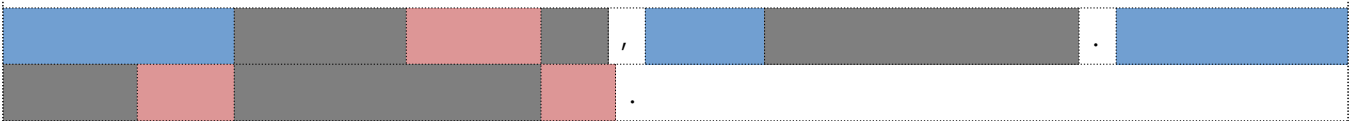
Sleep is to the brain what food is to the body. That is to say, if deprived of adequate sleep, the brain cannot function properly.



deprive 빼앗다, 박탈하다 adequate 적절한, 충분한

07

Scientific beliefs are supported by evidence, and they get results. Myths and faiths are not and do not.



myth 신화; 통념 faith 신앙, 신념

08

In the realm of human psychology, research has long noted the essential trait of adapting to life's events, whether happy or tragic.



realm 영역 psychology 심리학 trait 특성, 특징 adapt to ~에 적응하다 tragic 매우 슬픈, 비극적인

09

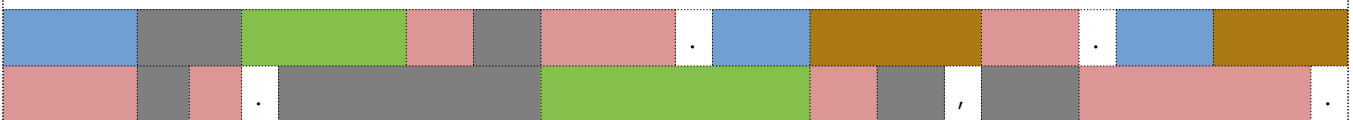
It takes a great deal of bravery to stand up to our enemies, but just as much to stand up to our friends.



a great[good] deal of (양이) 많은 stand up to ~에게 맞서다[저항하다]

10

The computer is only a fast idiot; it has no imagination; it cannot originate action. It is, and will remain, only a tool of man.



idiot 멍청이, 바보 originate 일으키다; 유래하다

11

Pride causes individuals to be out of touch with the reality of who they truly are and of what really brings happiness.


12

Only after the immediate concerns of the unconscious have been satisfied can the conscious mind begin to be convinced of, or interested in, anything.


immediate 즉각적인, 당면한 concern 관심사; 염력 unconscious 무의식 conscious 의식적인 be convinced of ~을 확신하다

## Chapter 11 특수 구문\_\_Review

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01

At the heart of individualism **lies** the belief that each individual person constitutes the center of one's universe.

constitute 구성하다

02

It is not **what he has**, nor **even what he does**, which directly **expresses** the worth of a man, but **what he is**.

03

**It's a common misconception** that money is every entrepreneur's metric for success. **It's** not and nor **should it be**.

misconception 오해, 오인 entrepreneur 기업인 metric 측정 기준

04

**Don't get caught up** in thinking that any success you experience as a student has no bearing on, or relationship to, future success in the "real" world.

get caught up in ~에 말려들다; ~에 열중하다 bearing 관련, 영향; 태도

05

**Break** the 'big, fat, terrible book' **down** into sections that you feel are more manageable and **read through** them one at a time.

section 부분, 구획 manageable 감당할 수 있는, 처리하기 쉬운 one at a time 하나씩, 차례로

06

Even more significant than the ability to communicate knowledge by means of signs and sounds was the development of a means of preserving the knowledge through written records.

significant 중요한, 의미심장한 by means of ~으로, ~을 수단으로 하여

07

It is in our ancient myths that many writers find the core of the human struggle to make sense of the world and to find one's role—in short, a road map to the human psyche.

ancient 고대의, 옛날의 core 핵심 in short 간단히 말해 psyche 정신(세계)

08

The police arrested a man who they suspected had been at the crime scene.

arrest 체포하다 suspect 의심하다, 혐의를 두다; 용의자 crime scene 범행 현장

09

It's the possibility of having a dream come true that makes life interesting.

10

Scarcely had we started out before the sky became overcast and down came the rain again.

overcast 흐린, 구름으로 뒤덮인

11

Any discussion of coevolution quickly runs into what philosophers call a "causality dilemma," a problem we recognize from the question, "Which came first, the chicken or the egg?"

coevolution 공진화 run into ~와 충돌하다; 우연히 만나다 causality 인과 관계 dilemma 딜레마, 진퇴양난

12

The wise are instructed by reason; ordinary minds, by experience; the stupid, by necessity; and brutes, by instinct.

instruct 교육하다, 가르치다 ordinary 평범한, 보통의 mind 사람, 마음 brute 짐승 같은 사람; 짐승 instinct 본능

13

In my experience, it's not what happens to you in life, but how you deal with it, that makes you a survivor and a winner.

Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 55 등위접속사 구문

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01

Be thankful for what you have and you'll end up having more.

end up 결국 ~하게 되다

02

I am the wisest man alive, for I know one thing, and that is that I know nothing.

03

Cut your coat according to your cloth, or you'll repent some day.

according to ~에 맞춰서, ~에 따라; ~에 의하면 repent 후회하다, 뉘우치다

04

Everyone admits that love is wonderful and necessary, yet no one agrees on just what it is.

05

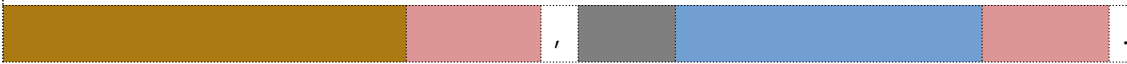
Criminalizing a behavior does not make it immoral, nor is all immoral behavior necessarily criminalized.

criminalize 범죄로 간주하다; 유죄로 하다 immoral 비도덕적인 necessarily 반드시



06

Change the way you look at things and the things you look at change.



07

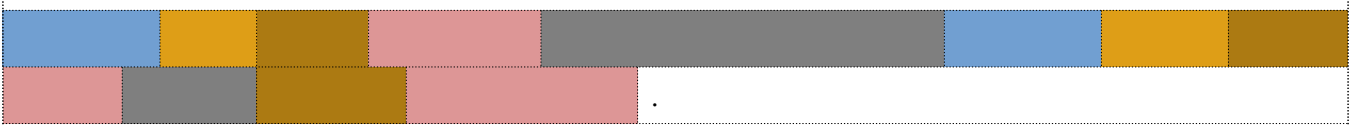
When a finger is pointing a way to the moon, don't concentrate on the finger or you will miss all that heavenly glory!



heavenly 하늘의, 천국의 glory 장관; 영광

08

I will love the light for it shows me the way, yet I will endure the darkness for it shows me the stars.



endure 견디다, 참다

09

Appreciation is the highest form of prayer, for it acknowledges the presence of good wherever you shine the light of your thankful thoughts.



appreciation 감사; 감상; 식별 acknowledge 인정하다 presence 존재; 참석

10

The rough times must be endured and taken as they come, but they are not constant, nor do they last forever.



rough 힘든, 고된, 괴로운; 거친 constant 계속되는; 일정한

11

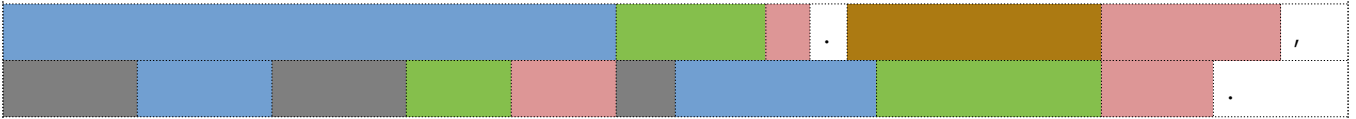
We sometimes think of aging as a process applying uniformly to the whole organism, yet physiological studies show that different parts of the body age at different rates.



aging 노화 cf. age 노화하다 uniformly 균일하게, 한결같이 physiological 생리학의

12

The old maxim "I'll sleep when I'm dead" is unfortunate. Adopt this mindset, and you will be dead sooner and the quality of that life will be worse.



maxim 격언, 금언 unfortunate 유감스러운; 불행한 adopt (자세 · 입장을) 취하다; 입양하다

## Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 56 상관접속사 구문

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01

The athletes **competed** to gain honor both for themselves and for their countries rather than achieve great wealth.

The athletes	competed	to gain honor both for themselves and for their countries rather than	achieve great wealth.
The athletes	competed	to gain honor both for themselves and for their countries rather than	achieve great wealth.

02

The Internet **is** the greatest tool we have not only for making people smarter quicker, but also for making people dumber faster.

The Internet	is	the greatest tool we have not only for making people smarter quicker, but also for making people dumber faster.
The Internet	is	the greatest tool we have not only for making people smarter quicker, but also for making people dumber faster.

03

The **stupid** neither **forgive** nor **forget**; the **naive** **forgive** and **forget**; the **wise** **forgive** but **do** not **forget**.

The stupid	neither	forgive	nor	forget	;	the naive	forgive	and	forget	;	the wise	forgive	but	do	not	forget	.
The stupid	neither	forgive	nor	forget	;	the naive	forgive	and	forget	;	the wise	forgive	but	do	not	forget	.

naive 순진한

04

A word **isn't** **ambiguous** by itself but **is used** ambiguously: **it is ambiguous** when one cannot tell from the context what sense is being used.

A word	isn't	ambiguous	by itself but	is used	ambiguously:	it is ambiguous	when one cannot	tell from the context what sense is being used.
A word	isn't	ambiguous	by itself but	is used	ambiguously:	it is ambiguous	when one cannot	tell from the context what sense is being used.

ambiguous 애매한, 모호한 by itself 그 자체로, 저절로 tell (정확히) 알다, 판단하다

05

Life on a desert island **is** **wretched**. You either **starve** to death or **live** like Robinson Crusoe, waiting for a boat which never comes.

Life on a desert island	is	wretched	. You either	starve	to death or	live	like Robinson Crusoe, waiting for a boat which never comes.
Life on a desert island	is	wretched	. You either	starve	to death or	live	like Robinson Crusoe, waiting for a boat which never comes.

desert island 무인도 wretched 비참한, 끔찍한 starve to death 굶어 죽다

06

As fruit needs not only sunshine but cold nights and chilling showers to ripen it, so character needs not only joy but trial and difficulty to mellow it.

chilling 서늘한, 냉랭한 ripen 익히다, 숙성시키다 trial 시련; 재판 mellow 원숙하게 하다; 완만한

07

Mishaps are like knives that either serve us or cut us as we grasp them by the handle or blade.

mishap 불행, 재난 grasp 붙잡다; 이해하다 blade (칼 등의) 날

08

The true mark of heroes lies not necessarily in the result of their actions, but in what they are willing to do for others and for their chosen causes.

cause 대의, 목적; 원인

09

Movies offer both the happy ending that we love and the more conservative support of the dominant culture that guides behavior in "the real world."

conservative 보수적인 dominant 주류의, 우세한 guide (사상·감정을) 좌우하다; 안내하다

10

Neither a wise man nor a brave man lies down on the tracks of history to wait for the train of the future to run over him.

track 선로; 자국 run over (차 등이) ~을 치다

11

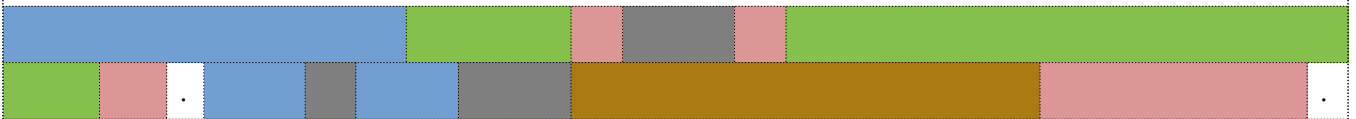
The whole aim of good teaching is to turn the young learner into an independent man, who doesn't merely learn but works by himself.



aim 목표, 목적 by oneself 스스로, 홀로

12

The language which every human being speaks is not an individual inheritance, but a social acquisition from the group in which he grows up. Both language and environment help to determine the character of his thought.



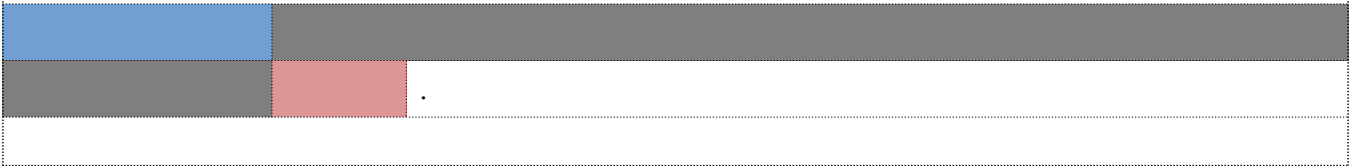
aim 목표, 목적 by oneself 스스로, 홀로

Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 57 병렬 구문

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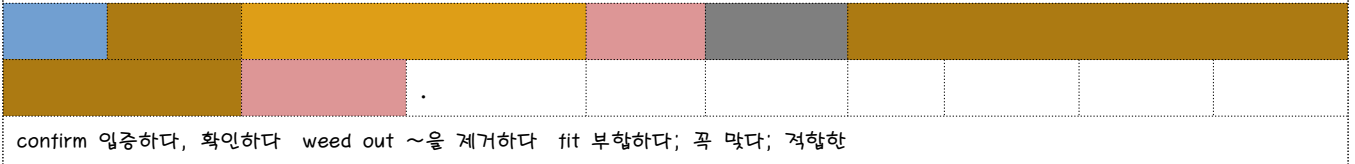
01

Creative solutions come from viewing something differently and discovering what others have missed.



02

Testing allows us not merely to confirm our theories but to weed out those that do not fit the evidence.



confirm 입증하다, 확인하다 weed out ~을 제거하다 fit 부합하다; 꼭 맞다; 적합한

03

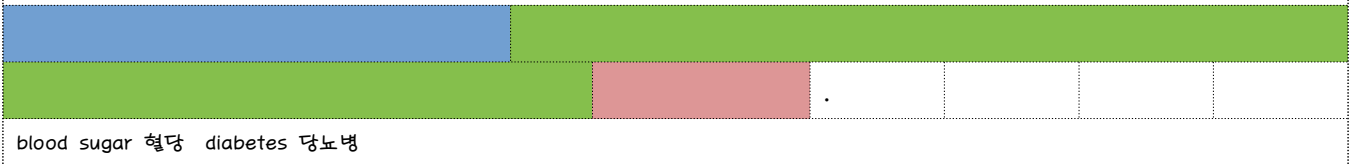
Some drug companies have frequently been caught making false claims about their products or hiding information to cover up their dangers.



false 허위의, 틀린 claim 주장; 요구 cover up ~을 은폐하다[감추다]

04

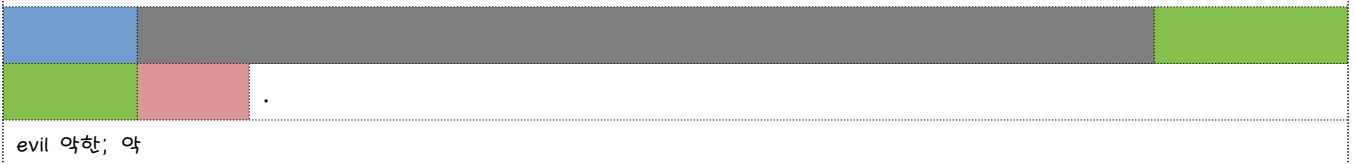
Many people who have type II diabetes are advised to control their blood sugar levels by following a healthy diet, taking exercise and losing weight.



blood sugar 혈당 diabetes 당뇨병

05

The world is a dangerous place to live; not because of the people who are evil, but because of the people who don't do anything about it.



evil 악한; 악

06

In music, **cacophony** is discordant sounds, false harmony, or noisy and inharmonious combinations of sounds.

cacophony 불협화음 discordant 조화되지 않는; 일치하지 않는 harmony 화음; 조화 inharmonious 가락이 맞지 않는

07

Teachers cannot seat children all behind desks in a classroom, dictate information to them and expect them to absorb all of it like a sponge.

dictate 받아쓰게 하다; 지시하다

08

The value of life is not in the length of days, but in the use we make of them; a man may live long yet very little.

length 길이 make use of ~을 이용하다

09

The law about a contract considers such questions as whether it exists, what the meaning of it is, whether it has been broken, and what compensation is due to the injured party.

contract 계약 compensation 보상 due 지불되어야 할; ~할 예정인 party 당사자, 상대방; 정당; 파티

10

By sensing whether people are in the house or which rooms they are in, a smart thermostat can either switch off heating or cooling completely or concentrate on the rooms where the people are.

sense 감지하다; 감각 thermostat 자동 온도 조절기

11

Electric cars have several limitations that reduce their popularity. Some of these disadvantages are that the autos are expensive, are relatively slow, and require constant recharging.

popularity 인기 disadvantages 불리, 불편 relatively 상대적으로 constant 끊임없는 recharging 재충전

12

Recently, researchers have suggested that the purpose of laughter is not just to communicate that one is in a playful state, but to induce this state in others as well.

suggest 시사하다; 제안하다 induce 유도하다; 유발하다



## Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 58 부정 구문

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01

"Judging from the scene, there is little chance of there being any survivors," an airport official said.

judging from ~으로 판단하건대 official 관리자; 공무원

02

I think dreams can come true, but not necessarily like fairy-tales. It's not always so perfect like that.

fairy-tale 동화

03

There have been few, if any, human societies that have not had their own codes of ethics. There are few, if any, human beings not interested in distinctions between right and wrong.

if any 있다 하더라도 code of ethics 윤리 규범 distinction 구별

04

When the ancestors of the cheetah first began pursuing the ancestors of the gazelle, neither of them could run as fast as they can today.

ancestor 조상 pursue 뒤쫓다; 추구하다 gazelle 가젤, 영양

05

No sensible decision can be made any longer without taking into account not only the world as it is, but the world as it will be.

sensible 합리적인, 분별 있는 take ~ into account ~을 고려하다

06

All that is gold does not glitter. Not all those who wander are lost.

glitter 반짝이다 wander 방황하다, 헤매다

07

With free capital flows, monetary policy could be directed either at stabilizing an exchange rate or controlling inflation, but not both.

capital 자본 flow 흐름 monetary 통화[화폐]의 stabilize 안정시키다 exchange rate 환율

08

A new idea comes suddenly and in a rather intuitive way. But intuition is nothing but the outcome of earlier intellectual experience.

intuitive 직관적인 cf. intuition 직관 outcome 결과, 성과

09

No one has given so much care to the study of composition as I. There is scarcely a famous master in music whose works I have not frequently and diligently studied.

composition 작곡, 작문; 구성 frequently 자주 diligently 부지런하게

10

People rarely succeed unless they have fun in what they are doing.

unless ~하지 않는다면

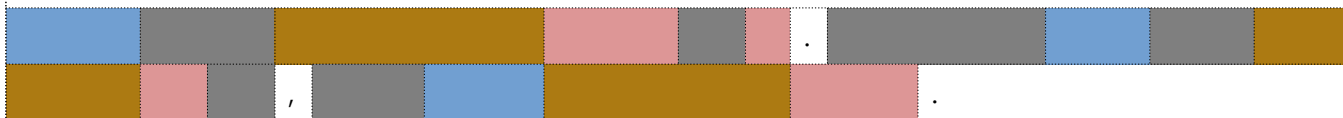
11

Hardly any discovery is possible without making use of knowledge gained by others.

make use of ~을 활용하다

12

Geniuses don't necessarily have a higher success rate than other creators; they simply do more—and they do a range of different things.



Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 59 동명사 관용 구문

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01

We are used to thinking of light as always going in straight lines. But it doesn't.

02

It's no use carrying an umbrella if your shoes are leaking.

leak 새다

03

Those who don't set goals, will have a difficult time figuring out how to reach them.

figure out 알아내다, 이해하다

04

Don't waste your time looking back at what you lost. Move on. Life is not meant to be traveled backwards.

mean ~을 의도하다; 의미하다

05

It goes without saying that stating a problem is not the same thing as solving it in practice.

state 명시하다, 말하다; 상태 in practice 실제로

06

During sleep, while the body rests, the brain is busy processing information from the day and forming memories.

process 처리하다; 과정

07

She made a point of sending thank-you notes to everyone who attended her party.

attend 참석하다; 주의하다

08

It is no use saying, "We are doing our best." You have got to succeed in doing what is necessary.

succeed in ~에 성공하다

09

It's a dangerous business, Frodo, going out your door. You step onto the road, and if you don't keep your feet, there's no knowing where you might be swept off to.

keep one's feet 똑바로 서있다[견다], 넘어지지 않다 sweep 휩쓸어 가다; 쓸다 (swept-swept)

10

A good book enlightening your mind is worth reading over again and again.

enlighten 깨우치게 하다, 계몽하다

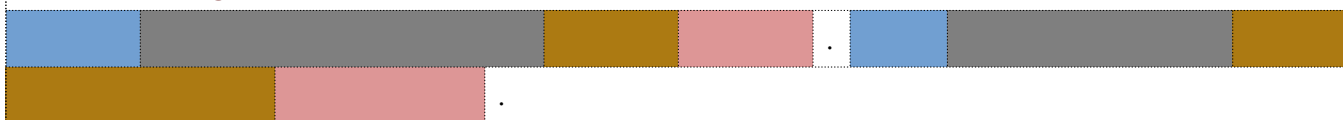
11

There is no telling how far science and technology will have progressed by the end of this century.

progress 진보하다

12

People have a hard time letting go of their suffering. Out of a fear of the unknown, they prefer suffering that is familiar.



let go of ~을 놓아주다 familiar 익숙한

Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Unit 60 전치사 + 명사절 구문

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01

There **have been** many debates as to whether cryptocurrency should be classified as property, commodity, money, or security.

cryptocurrency 암호화폐 classify 분류하다 commodity 상품, 산물 security 유가증권; 안전

02

Ecosystems **are** **dynamic** in that their various parts are always changing.

dynamic 역동적인

03

One day **President Roosevelt** **told me** that he was asking publicly for suggestions about what the war should be called. **I said** at once "The Unnecessary War."

publicly 공개적으로; 공적으로 at once 바로, 즉시

04

**Technology** **is** the basis of many of our metaphors and **is** **important** in terms of how we think and how our ideas progress.

metaphor 은유 in terms of ~의 관점에서

05

**What you do for a living** **is** **critical** to where you settle and how you live—and **the converse** **is** also **true**.

critical 대단히 중요한, 중대한 settle 정착하다 converse 반대의; 대화하다

06

The success of the talks is up to whether both sides are willing to make some concessions.

be up to ~에 달려 있다 concession 양보

07

In biology, the "niche" of a species is broadly defined by what it eats and how it reproduces.

niche 적합한 환경, 적소 reproduce 번식하다; 복제하다

08

Competition is basically concerned with how the availability of resources, such as food and space, is reduced by other organisms.

be concerned with ~와 관련되다 availability 입수 가능성, 유용성

09

Winning is important to me, but what brings me real joy is the experience of being fully engaged in whatever I'm doing.

be engaged in ~에 몰입하다, ~에 종사하다

10

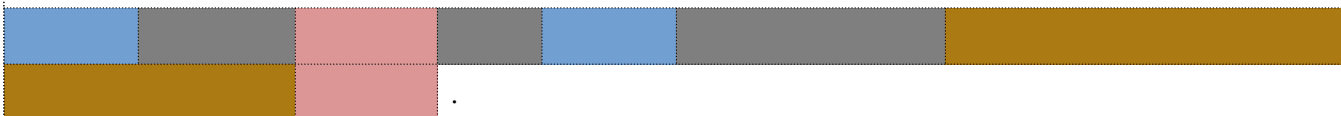
In choosing which path to take with some of life's decisions, ethics are often at the center; heavily influencing our choices between what is right and what is wrong.

path 길, 경로 ethics (보통 복수 취급) 윤리, 도덕; (단수 취급) 윤리학



11

We **hunger** to understand, so **we invent** myths about how we imagine the world is constructed.



myth 신화; 통념 construct 구성하다

12

The knowledge you have acquired **will enable** you to be successful in whatever field you may enter.



field 분야; 들판

## Chapter 12 기타 주요 구문\_\_Review

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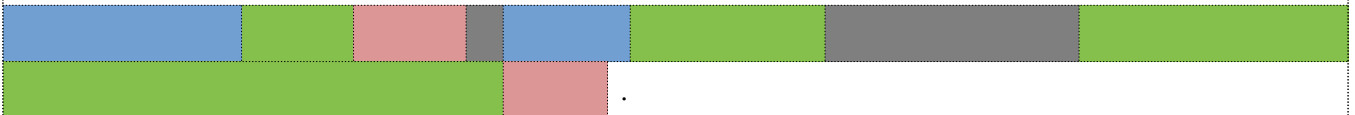
### 01

People are often blinded by love, making bad judgments and wrong choices, or doing stupid and foolish things, under the influence of love.



### 02

Blockchain technology is not a company, nor is it an app, but rather an entirely new way of documenting data on the Internet.



app 응용 프로그램 (= application) entirely 완전히, 전적으로 document 기록하다; 서류, 문서

### 03

Material wealth in and of itself does not necessarily generate meaning or lead to emotional wealth.



in itself 그 자체로; 본래 of itself 저절로

### 04

You probably wouldn't worry about what people think of you if you could know how seldom they do.



### 05

Energy can neither be created nor destroyed, but can merely be transformed from one state to another.



transform 변형시키다

06

Just walking through a garden or, for that matter, seeing one out your window, can lower blood pressure, reduce stress, and ease pain.

for that matter 실제로; 그것에 관해서는 blood pressure 혈압 ease 완화하다, 덜해지다; 쉬움

07

Having grown up in a culture that appreciates modesty and reserve, he was not accustomed to expressing emotions in public.

appreciate 높이 평가하다; 감사하다 modesty 겸손함; 소박함 reserve 신중함, 자제; 남겨두다, 보류하다

08

Introducing drones to our emergency services could save lives by transporting materials like blood and AEDs more quickly, locating people inside burning buildings, and helping the police track suspects.

emergency services 긴급 구조대 AED(Automated External Defibrillator) 심장 충격기 locate 위치를 알아내다 track 추적하다

09

You can move the cursor either by using the mouse or by using the arrow keys on the keyboard.

cursor (컴퓨터 화면의) 커서

10

Advertisements do not always tell you everything you need to know in order to make a wise choice.

in order to ~하기 위해서

11

True love cannot be found where it does not exist, nor can it be denied where it does.

deny 부인하다

12

A hypothesis not only should fit the facts which brought about its creation but should also be compatible with the rest of the body of science.

fit 들어맞다, 적합하다 hypothesis 가설 compatible 양립할 수 있는, 호환될 수 있는 body 대다수, 대부분; 총체

13

When people are overwhelmed with the volume of information confronting them, they have difficulty knowing what to focus on.

overwhelm 압도하다 volume 양; 부피; 음량 confront 직면하다

14

Where the degree of competition is particularly intense, a zero-sum game can quickly become a negative sum game, in that everyone in the market is faced with additional costs.

degree 정도 intense 치열한 negative sum game 참여한 모든 사람이 손해를 보는 게임