**01. Online Fandom**

**A**

**1**. demonstration **2**. replace **3**. dominant

**4**. literature **5**. interact **6**. privilege

**7**. 되살리다 **8**. 항의, 이의 제기 **9**. 구하다

**10**. 한편, 그 동안에 **11**. 압력 **12**. 시대, 연대

**B**

**1**. as well as **2**. get together **3**. became bored with

**4**. gives in to **5**. as a sign of **6**. in any format

**C**

**1**. in which the hero Sherlock Holmes dies

**2**. have replaced literature as the dominant form

**3**. marched through the streets of London as a sign of protest

**4**. get together to save their favorite character from being killed off

**5**. to bring a romance back into the story

**D**

**1**. After her teaching career, she went on to become a doctor

**2**. No matter what the state of the economy is, people must eat and drink

**02. The Bandwagon Effect**

**A**

**1**. imitate **2**. candidate **3**. metaphor

**4**. phenomenon **5**. essential **6**. strategy

**7**. 안정성, 안심 **8**. 구매하다 **9**. 싣다, 태우다

**10**. 대다수, 과반수 **11**. 경향, 추세 **12**. 상업 광고

**B**

**1**. am familiar with **2**. conform to **3**. as a rule

**4**. was led to **5**. belong to

**6**. draw the attention of

**C**

**1**. Teenagers tend to purchase expensive clothes just because

**2**. eventually vote for the candidate riding on the bandwagon

**3**. to join the wagon loaded with more people

**4**. most commonly seen in the advertising industry

**5**. an essential commercial strategy to encourage customers

**D**

**1**. They must have changed it without telling me

**2**. Aroma oil was used in the patient’s neck to relieve tension /Aroma oil was used to relieve tension in the patient’s neck

**03. Red Crabs on Christmas Island**

**A**

**1**. migration **2**. impressive **3**. steep

**4**. dip **5**. driveway **6**. cliff

**7**. 공식적으로 **8**. 연간의, 연례의 **9**. 짝짓기하다

**10**. 세대, 대 **11**. 절망감을 주다, 좌절시키다 **12**. 특권, 특혜

**B**

**1**. get lost **2**. get rid of **3**. take a dip

**4**. drop by **5**. make it to **6**. a blanket of

**C**

**1**. that make the most amazing migration

**2**. come out of their holes in the forest

**3**. never make it to the ocean because they get lost or die

**4**. the same journey their parents have made for generations

**5**. it a privilege to watch the annual migration of the crabs

**D**

**1**. Considering he just started, he knows quite a lot about it

**2**. It was not the originality of the idea that made his satires popular

**04. Going Dutch**

**A**

**1**. defense **2**. false **3**. surrender

**4**. windmill **5**. compete **6**. unfair

**7**. 격노한, 분노한 **8**. 용기, 배짱 **9**. 원치 않는, 불필요한

**10**. 겁이 많은, 소심한 **11**. 귀중한, 값비싼 **12**. 암시하다, 내포하다

**B**

**1**. blocked off **2**. on the coast of

**3**. take a contrary view of **4**. is known as

**5**. pay her own way **6**. in the field of

**C**

**1**. refers to people and things coming from the Netherlands

**2**. each person pays his or her own way

**3**. false courage or bravery gotten by drinking alcohol

**4**. sea routes leading to the East Indies and the valuable goods

**5**. relations between the two countries are quite friendly

**D**

**1**. The rest of the cast has not been chosen yet

**2**. I never skipped classes when I was in college

**05. Flowers Losing Their Scents**

**A**

**1**. pollen **2**. diversity **3**. decrease

**4**. pollutant **5**. chemical **6**. advertise

**7**. 냄새, 향기 **8**. 발생시키다, 생성하다 **9**. 분자

**10**. 자국, 흔적 **11**. 접착하다, 접합하다 **12**. 번식하다, 재생하다

**B**

**1**. over great distances **2**. apply to **3**. What’s more

**4**. sense of sight **5**. go around **6**. as far as

**C**

**1**. like winking at a girl in the dark

**2**. their presence by using their sweet scent to attract bees

**3**. demonstrating how a flower’s scent molecules travel

**4**. could travel almost as far as 1,200 meters

**5**. What would happen if the bees couldn’t find

**D**

**1**. He would be delighted to hear the news as would I

**2**. That river is not as clean as it used to be

**06. The Origins of Golf Terms**

**A**

**1**. origin **2**. stroke **3**. shepherd

**4**. accuracy **5**. evolve **6**. possessed

**7**. 독특한, 유일무이한 **8**. 결국, 마침내 **9**. 숙련된, 능숙한

**10**. 복잡한 **11**. 시골 **12**. 드문, 희귀한

**B**

**1**. remain the same **2**. with accuracy **3**. get bored

**4**. am no exception **5**. compared to **6**. evolve into

**C**

**1**. Anyone who has watched golf on television

**2**. makes it easier to understand golf

**3**. to hit the ball a great distance with accuracy

**4**. it is expected a golfer must hit the ball

**5**. a person hits the ball fewer times than expected

**D**

**1**. What I am curious about is how you first met each other

**2**. She must have seen him but she gave no sign of acknowledgment

**07. The Deep Sea Anglerfish**

**A**

**1**. swallow **2**. parasite **3**. mature

**4**. fin **5**. starve **6**. nourishment

**7**. 낚싯대 **8**. 약해지다 **9**. 소화의, 소화를 돕는

**10**. (인간, 동물의) 살 **11**. 혈관 **12**. 최대의

**B**

**1**. attach themselves to **2**. is responsible for

**3**. break down **4**. from side to side

**5**. blended into

**C**

**1**. a long rod-like fin that looks like a worm

**2**. hangs the fin in front of its open mouth

**3**. from side to side through the water

**4**. the size of a small finger and is black in color

**5**. carry six males on her body at once

**D**

**1**. Airplanes made it possible to photograph large areas at a time

**2**. He sure looks different from what I remember

**08. Yves Saint Laurent**

**A**

**1**. attractive **2**. dominate **3**. race

**4**. ankle **5**. industry **6**. custom-made

**7**. 직업; 사회 생활, 경력 **8**. 바지 **9**. 대량 생산하다

**10**. 자신, 확신 **11**. 태도, 자세 **12**. 목표; 조준

**B**

**1**. A large number of **2**. consists of **3**. bring about

**4**. be treated as **5**. come out of

**C**

**1**. wanted to be treated as equals with the men

**2**. Women had been forced to wear skirts

**3**. encouraged the growth of women’s confidence and power

**4**. the attitudes of white people towards other races

**5**. the first designer to hire black models

**D**

**1**. He got a scholarship, which allowed him to study in Belgium

**2**. Korean food consists of more vegetables and healthy ingredients than American food

**09. Air Conditioning**

**A**

**1**. chubby **2**. layer **3**. comfort

**4**. excess **5**. solution **6**. appetite

**7**. 불쾌한, 귀찮은 **8**. 최근의 **9**. 영양

**10**. 담요 **11**. 사악한, 나쁜 **12**. 자신도 모르게, 모르고

**B**

**1**. Keep away from **2**. put on weight **3**. cool down

**4**. lead to **5**. tends to **6**. turns into

**C**

**1**. even more than ordinary people do

**2**. there is no need for the body to control

**3**. may be putting on extra weight by turning on

**4**. Layers of fat act like blankets

**5**. By keeping away from the air conditioner

**D**

**1**. Stress can lead to both mental and physical health problems

**2**. Every time you use a thermometer, you have to clean it

**10. Lactose Intolerance**

**A**

**1**. digest **2**. stomach **3**. dairy

**4**. tip **5**. diarrhea **6**. embarrassed

**7**. 치즈의, 치즈 맛이 나는 **8**. 불행하게도 **9**. 효소

**10**. 연료 **11**. 유제품이 포함되지 않은

**12**. 과민증이 있는, 내성을 가진; 참을성 없는

**B**

**1**. break down **2**. cannot help it **3**. eat out

**4**. take in **5**. have gas **6**. felt bloated

**C**

**1**. eating too much dairy can make him feel really sick

**2**. the body can’t digest a special sugar called lactose

**3**. to break lactose into a simpler form of sugar

**4**. lactase to break down all the lactose they

**5**. that are dairy-free but high in calcium

**D**

**1**. In the morning, Mike realized that he had forgotten to do his homework

**2**. Sometimes the answer seems so obvious that we don’t look any deeper

**11. Impressionism**

**A**

**1**. traditional **2**. urban **3**. cathedral

**4**. contribution **5**. reflect **6**. revolutionary

**7**. 끊임없이, 변함없이 **8**. 세대 **9**. 보통의, 평범한

**10**. 범위 **11**. 인식하다, 인지하다 **12**. 겉으로는

**B**

**1**. hear of **2**. a series of **3**. that is to say

**4**. are into **5**. were different in

**C**

**1**. that began in the late 19th century

**2**. in their choice of subject matter and use of color

**3**. took an interest in the daily lives of ordinary people

**4**. a unique color which could not be replaced

**5**. the joy of perceiving things as we actually see them

**D**

**1**. I painted students playing soccer on the playground or reading books on a bench

**2**. You should accept the fact that everyone makes mistakes

**12. The Mayan Numeric System**

**A**

**1**. numeric **2**. ancient **3**. count

**4**. sum **5**. symbol **6**. seashell

**7**. 마야족의 **8**. 막대, 막대기 모양의 것 **9**. 점

**10**. ~위에 **11**. 나타내다, 의미하다 **12**. ~아래에

**B**

**1**. is based on **2**. instead of **3**. next to

**4**. write out **5**. amounted to **6**. Adding up

**C**

**1**. numeric system was based on 20, not on 10

**2**. if you put the number 1 next to the number 0

**3**. could all be written with only three symbols

**4**. the Mayans could write out any number from one

**5**. show numbers that were higher than 19

**D**

**1**. Maria picks out 12 cards, each representing a month of the year

**2**. Mercury has many craters as does our moon / Mercury has many craters as our moon does

**13. Keeping Sunflowers in the Dark**

**A**

**1**. closet **2**. solar **3**. organism

**4**. observe **5**. effectively **6**. internal

**7**. 이론 **8**. 동쪽으로, 동쪽에 **9**. 해넘이, 일몰

**10**. 24시간 주기의 **11**. 진화하다 **12**. 광선

**B**

**1**. is internal to **2**. What if **3**. Rather than

**4**. a ray of light **5**. with a purpose **6**. as well

**C**

**1**. to catch as much sunlight as they can

**2**. you will find a sunflower turning its face eastward

**3**. if you take a sunflower out of the garden bed and keep it

**4**. that catch light best are most likely to survive

**5**. As a result of the natural selection

**D**

**1**. You should stop buying unnecessary things with your credit cards

**2**. What if all the computers in the school didn’t work

**14. The Soccer War**

**A**

**1**. qualify **2**. insult **3**. outbreak

**4**. dispute **5**. tension **6**. peak

**7**. 변명, 구실 **8**. 이웃하고 있는 **9**. 기운이 빠진, 고갈된

**10**. 무찌르다, 이기다 **11**. 적의, 적개심 **12**. 영토의

**B**

**1**. arguing over **2**. called in **3**. participated in

**4**. ended up **5**. set off **6**. at its peak

**C**

**1**. for countries to show their national pride

**2**. became an excuse to start a war

**3**. kept the Salvadoran team awake all night

**4**. The trouble had actually started years earlier over a territorial dispute

**5**. As is always the case with war

**D**

**1**. Surrounding the monument are small stands that sell souvenirs

**2**. Albert Einstein did not speak until he was four years old

**15. Gift-Giving Culture**

**A**

**1**. recipient **2**. unintended **3**. interpret

**4**. emphasis **5**. ritual **6**. wrap

**7**. 감정을 상하게 하다 **8**. 거절하다 **9**. 주장하다, 고집하다

**10**. 마지못해 **11**. 전달하다 **12**. 고려, 배려

**B**

**1**. is suitable for **2**. once or twice **3**. is involved in

**4**. is seen as **5**. put away **6**. place an emphasis on

**C**

**1**. gifts are presented in beautifully wrapped packages

**2**. put it away to be opened later

**3**. it is easy to offend a person by giving the wrong gift

**4**. might be seen as symbolizing the ending

**5**. The culture of gift-giving differs from one society to another

**D**

**1**. The frame was much more valuable than the drawing it held

**2**. If a fire were to break out now, it might be uncontrollable

**16. A Miraculous Frog**

**A**

**1**. hibernation **2**. freeze **3**. cell

**4**. organ **5**. donor **6**. glucose

**7**. 보존하다 **8**. 온도, 체온 **9**. 어는 점

**10**. 저장하다 **11**. 탄수화물 **12**. 이식

**B**

**1**. turn into **2**. at the present stage **3**. lies in

**4** Due to **5**. in turn

**C**

**1**. the long months of winter underground without freezing

**2**. appears to be dead but comes alive in the spring

**3**. Although the water between the cells in the frog’s body becomes frozen

**4**. can be applied to preserving human organs for transplants

**5**. It gives doctors more time to find best matches

**D**

**1**. It took him a long time to get used to living in the city

**2**. Adam lost his ring, which had been a present from his grandmother

**17. The Great Gatsby**

**A**

**1**. insight **2**. funeral **3**. reunite

**4**. accidently **5**. extravagant **6**. tragically

**7**. 운명, 숙명 **8**. 부유한, 풍족한 **9**. 이야기하다

**10**. 버리다, 포기하다 **11**. 즉시 **12**. 잡담하다

**B**

**1**. take the blame for **2**. by the name of **3**. take to heart

**4**. run over **5**. considered to be **6**. in hopes of

**C**

**1**. considered to be one of the greatest American books

**2**. an extravagant party in hopes of attracting his lost love

**3**. Daisy runs over a woman while driving Gatsby’s car

**4**. care enough about him to attend his funeral

**5**. began questioning the real meaning of American values

**D**

**1**. This happened to me while driving home in the middle of the night

**2**. Rather than stay home all day, he went to the movies with a friend / He went to the movies with a friend rather than stay home all day

**18. Warren Buffett**

**A**

**1**. charity **2**. subscription **3**. investment

**4**. deliver **5**. philosophy **6**. encouragement

**7**. 부, 재산; 운, 행운 **8**. 전략 **9**. 주식

**10**. 충실하게 **11**. 소박한, 겸손한 **12**. 거절하다, 거부하다

**B**

**1**. be able to **2**. changed his mind **3**. show off

**4**. door to door **5**. work out **6**. is true of

**C**

**1**. Although he is one of the richest men

**2**. his fortune would be donated to charity

**3**. His father’s encouragement made him change his mind

**4**. carefully chose important basic stocks and kept them faithfully

**5**. the need for expensive purchases to show off his wealth

**D**

**1**. Upon his arrival in England, he sent an email to his wife

**2**. My brother has been living in Bangkok since he graduated from college

**19. Admiral Yi Sun Shin**

**A**

**1**. invade **2**. advance **3**. navy

**4**. comparable **5**. geographical **6**. transport

**7**. 함대 **8**. 해협 **9**. 흐름, 해류

**10**. 꾀다, 유혹하다 **11**. 절망적인 **12**. 위기

**B**

**1**. comparable to **2**. to my advantage **3**. no match for

**4**. ran into **5**. Make a plan **6**. is characterized by

**C**

**1**. had lost a number of major sea battles

**2**. he could use such a geographical feature to his advantage

**3**. a steel wire under the water between the island and the mainland

**4**. the Japanese ships began to run into one another

**5**. Since Japanese ships could no longer transport supplies

**D**

**1**. China recently claimed that the peak of Mount Everest is 8,844 meters high

**2**. Mr. Clark said that he had witnessed the accident

**20. The Facebook Phenomenon**

**A**

**1**. dropout **2**. exclusive **3**. connection

**4**. virtual **5**. establish **6**. popularity

**7**. 역동적인 **8**. 동료 **9**. 특징, 사양

**10**. 설립자 **11**. 제한하다 **12**. 넓은, 광범위한

**B**

**1**. sign up for **2**. show my appreciation **3**. limited to

**4**. lost track of **5**. a poke in the ribs **6**. in its popularity

**C**

**1**. a dynamic way for old friends and colleagues to find each other

**2**. joined the website to create extensive networks

**3**. opened its membership to anyone with an email address

**4**. that make Facebook so popular with its users

**5**. searching for friends they lost track of years ago

**D**

**1**. No matter how well you have planned, the unexpected will appear

**2**. Parenting has become even more difficult in our fast-paced society

**21. Pets and Owners**

**A**

**1**. outgoing **2**. observation **3**. psychologist

**4**. separately **5**. participant **6**. warning

**7**. 매우 큰, 특대형의 **8**. 닮다, 비슷하다 **9**. 예언하다

**10**. 이론 **11**. 모이다, 수렴하다 **12**. 순혈(종)의

**B**

**1**. point out **2**. look alike **3**. is not true with

**4**. are attracted to **5**. had a chance to **6**. Take a walk

**C**

**1**. look carefully at the people walking their dogs

**2**. so common that psychologists have tried to explain them

**3**. initially attracted to dogs that resemble them

**4**. to match the dogs’ photos with their owners

**5**. easily predict what a purebred puppy will look like later

**D**

**1**. It took more than three weeks to have my shoes repaired

**2**. Not all members were present for the discussion

**22. The New Internet Slang: Netspeak**

**A**

**1**. ignore **2**. abbreviate **3**. widespread

**4**. motivate **5**. concern **6**. reluctant

**7**. 좌절하게 하다 **8**. 표준의 **9**. 망치다, 망가뜨리다

**10**. 두문자어 **11**. 적당한, 알맞은 **12**. 이상한, 기괴한

**B**

**1**. developed an interest in **2**. more than ever before

**3**. an example of **4**. is shortened to

**C**

**1**. The widespread use of Netspeak among teenagers

**2**. communicating with each other more than ever before

**3**. English words often evolved by shortening longer words

**4**. when Netspeak is appropriate and when it is not

**5**. It is important to teach teens standard English in order for them

**D**

**1**. I’ll start a campaign to get people to pay attention to starving children

**2**. Some people complain that online insurance is neither convenient nor cheap

**23. Global Seed Vault**

**A**

**1**. habitat **2**. cave **3**. threat

**4**. impact **5**. disaster **6**. flourish

**7**. 극심한, 혹독한 **8**. 운석, 유성체 **9**. 씨앗

**10**. 농업 **11**. 저장고, 창고 **12**. 부닥치다, 직면하다

**B**

**1**. without charge **2**. is safe from **3**. As a result of

**4**. continues to **5**. A pair of **6**. prepare for

**C**

**1**. By preserving a pair of every species on his ark

**2**. When the seeds are destroyed in their natural habitat

**3**. inside a cave dug 130 meters deep into a frozen mountain

**4**. different plants are being deposited in the vault

**5**. the seeds will remain frozen for centuries

**D**

**1**. Without music, the world would be a boring place

**2**. You can access this website whenever you need to

**24. Tricked out of Love**

**A**

**1**. perfume **2**. orchid **3**. disguise

**4**. insect **5**. fine **6**. breed

**7**. 밝게 하다 **8**. 기만하다, 속이다 **9**. 속이다

**10**. 수분하다, 가루받이하다 **11**. (주로 나무에 피는) 꽃 **12**. 경쟁

**B**

**1**. from a distance **2**. disguised himself as

**3**. bump against **4**. is covered with **5**. Drop off

**C**

**1**. by almost perfectly disguising itself as female wasps

**2**. Flowers need insects to help them spread their pollen

**3**. to attract a particular type of wasp to help it get pollinated

**4**. The perfume the orchid creates is stronger than

**5**. bumps his body against the orchid’s blossom

**D**

**1**. If you had sent the email, such a misunderstanding wouldn’t have happened

**2**. I was very disappointed at being rejected by the top schools