

Online Fandom

p. 09-12

○ protest [próutest]	<i>n.</i> the expression of strong disagreement with something	항의, 이의 제기
○ give in to	finally agree to do or accept something that you had at first opposed	~에 굴복하다
○ pressure [préʃər]	<i>n.</i> attempts to force someone to do something	압력, 압박
○ brilliant [briljənt]	<i>a.</i> very clever and intelligent	명석한
○ rescue [réskjʊ:]	<i>v.</i> save someone or something from danger or harm	구하다
○ demonstration [démənstreɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> an event at which a large group of people meet to oppose or support something	시위, 데모
○ literature [lítərətʃər]	<i>n.</i> written works such as poems, plays, and novels	문학, 문헌
○ dominant [dámənənt]	<i>a.</i> more important, powerful or successful than other things	지배적인, 우세한
○ comment [kámənt]	<i>n.</i> something that you say or write to give your opinion	논평
○ interact [ɪntərækt]	<i>v.</i> talk or do things with other people; work or act together	상호 작용하다
○ influence [ɪnfluəns]	<i>n.</i> the power to have an effect on someone or something	영향력)
○ revive [riváiv]	<i>v.</i> bring something back to life	되살리다
○ reward [riwɔ:rd]	<i>n.</i> something that you get because you have done something good	보답
○ privilege [prívəlɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> a special advantage that is not given to everyone	특권, 특전

○ era
[ˈɛrə]

n. a period of time that is known for a particular event

시대, 연대

READING

02

The Bandwagon Effect

p. 13~16

○ as a rule	usually; generally	대체적으로
○ security [sɪkjʊərɪti]	<i>n.</i> the state of being free from anxiety or worry	안전성, 안심
○ conform to	behave in a way that is accepted by most people	~에 따르다, 순응하다
○ imitate [ɪmɪteɪt]	<i>v.</i> copy the way someone speaks or behaves	모방하다
○ purchase [pəːtʃəs]	<i>v.</i> buy; get something by paying money for it	구매하다
○ typical [tɪpɪkəl]	<i>a.</i> having the usual features of a particular thing	전형적인
○ originate [ɔrɪdʒənèɪt]	<i>v.</i> come from a particular place, time, situation, etc.	유래하다
○ candidate [kændədeɪt]	<i>n.</i> someone who is competing in an election	후보자
○ alongside [əlɔːŋsàɪd]	<i>prep.</i> beside or together with	옆에, 나란히
○ aspect [ˈæspekt]	<i>n.</i> one part of a situation, idea, plan, etc.	양상, 면
○ odd [ɒd]	<i>a.</i> strange or unusual	이상한

○ phenomenon [fɪnəˈmɛnən]	<i>n.</i> something that is unusual or difficult to explain fully	현상
○ load [ləʊd]	<i>v.</i> put a lot of people or things into a vehicle	싣다, 태우다
○ essential [ɪsɛnʃəl]	<i>a.</i> important and necessary	필수적인, 근본적인
○ strategy [strætədʒi]	<i>n.</i> a planned series of actions for achieving something	전략, 책략

READING

03

Red Crabs on Christmas Island

p. 17-20

○ migration [maɪgrɛiʃən]	<i>n.</i> the movement of large numbers of birds or animals from one place to another	이주, 이동
○ officially [əfɪʃəli]	<i>ad.</i> formally; publicly	공식적으로
○ annual [ˈænjʊəl]	<i>a.</i> happening once a year	연간의, 연례의
○ approximately [əprɒksəmitli]	<i>ad.</i> about; almost exactly	거의, 대략
○ steep [sti:p]	<i>a.</i> rising or falling very sharply	가파른
○ cliff [klɪf]	<i>n.</i> a high area of a mountain with a very steep side	남떠러지, 절벽
○ driveway [draɪvweɪ]	<i>n.</i> the area or road between your house and the street	(도로에서 집 · 차고 까지의) 진입로, 차도
○ make it to	succeed in getting somewhere	~에 도달하다, ~에 이르다

○ survive [sərváiv]	v. continue to exist after being in a difficult or dangerous situation	생존하다, 살아남다
○ dip [dip]	v. put something into a liquid and pull it out again quickly	살짝 담그다
○ hatch [hætʃ]	v. come out of an egg by breaking the shell	부화하다
○ impressive [imprésv]	a. deserving attention, admiration, or respect	인상적인, 인상 깊은
○ frustrate [frʌstreit]	v. make someone feel annoyed	절망감을 주다, 좌절시키다
○ definitely [défənitli]	ad. without any doubt; certainly	명백히
○ drop by	make an informal visit to a person or a place	~에 들르다

READING

04

Going Dutch

p. 21~24

○ false [fɔ:ls]	a. not true or real	허위의, 틀린
○ bravery [bréivəri]	n. behavior that shows courage	용감, 용맹
○ defense [diféns]	n. the act of protecting something or someone from attack	방어, 수비
○ surrender [sərəndər]	n. an act of stopping fighting and admitting defeat v. give the control or use of something to someone else	항복, 굴복 항복하다, 넘겨주다

○ heroic [hɪr'ɔ:ɪk]	a. showing extreme courage; very brave	용맹스러운
○ imply [ɪm'pláɪ]	v. suggest something without saying it directly	암시하다, 내포하다
○ cowardly [k'auərɔ:dlɪ]	a. easily frightened or trying to avoid danger	겁이 많은, 소심한
○ cheap [tʃi:p]	a. not willing to share or spend money	인색한
○ contrary [k'ɒntrəri]	a. completely different from something else	반대의
○ compete [kəm'pi:t]	v. try to be more successful than someone else	경쟁하다, 겨루다
○ route [ru:t]	n. a way from one place to another	길, 루트
○ block off	completely close something such as a road	봉쇄하다
○ outraged [aʊtrɛɪdʒd]	a. very angry	격노한, 분노한
○ unfair [ʌnfɛə]	a. not right or just	부당한, 불공평한

READING

05

Flowers Losing Their Scents

p. 25-28

○ quote [kwout]	n. a short piece of writing taken from what someone else has said	인용(문)
○ apply to	affect or relate to a particular situation or person	~에 적용되다

○ scent [sent]	<i>n.</i> a pleasant smell that is produced by something	냄새, 향기
○ gradually [grædʒuəli]	<i>ad.</i> slowly, over a long period of time	점차적으로
○ atmosphere [ætməsfɪər]	<i>n.</i> the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth	대기
○ demonstrate [dɛmənstreɪt]	<i>v.</i> show or prove something clearly	설명하다, 증명하다
○ molecule [mɒləkjʊ:l]	<i>n.</i> the simplest unit of a substance	분자
○ bond [bʌnd]	<i>v.</i> join together	접착하다, 집합하다
○ pollutant [pɒlju:tənt]	<i>n.</i> a substance that makes air, water, or soil dangerously dirty	오염 물질
○ generate [dʒɛnəreɪt]	<i>v.</i> produce or cause something	발생시키다, 생성하다
○ reaction [riækʃn]	<i>n.</i> a chemical change that happens when two or more substances are mixed together	(화학) 반응
○ trail [treɪl]	<i>n.</i> a series of marks left by a person, animal or thing as it moves along	자국, 흔적
○ what's more	in addition	그위에 또, 게다가
○ reproduce [ri:prədju:s]	<i>v.</i> produce babies, young animals, or plants <i>n.</i> reproduction	번식하다, 재생하다 번식
○ readily [rɛdəli]	<i>ad.</i> quickly and easily	쉽사리
○ diversity [divɜ:rsəti]	<i>n.</i> the state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc.	다양성

The Origins of Golf Terms

p. 29-32

○ exception [iksɛpʃən]	<i>n.</i> something that is not included	예외
○ term [tɜ:m]	<i>n.</i> a word or expression used in a specific subject	용어
○ origin [ɔ:rədʒɪn]	<i>n.</i> the place or situation in which something begins to exist	기원, 유래
○ unique [ju:nɪ:k]	<i>a.</i> very special; unusual	독특한, 유일무이한
○ shepherd [ʃɛpərd]	<i>n.</i> a person whose job is to take care of sheep	양치기
○ stick [stɪk]	<i>n.</i> a long thin piece of wood or plastic for a particular purpose	막대기
○ complex [kəmplɛks]	<i>a.</i> difficult to understand	복잡한
○ eventually [ɪvɛntʃuəli]	<i>ad.</i> in the end, especially after a long time	마침내, 결국
○ evolve [ɪvɒlv]	<i>v.</i> change or develop slowly	진화하다
○ stroke [strouk]	<i>n.</i> the action of hitting the ball in games such as tennis or golf	타법, 티구, 타격
○ skilled [skɪld]	<i>a.</i> having the training, knowledge, and experience	숙련된, 능숙한
○ accuracy [ækjərəsi]	<i>n.</i> the ability to do something without making a mistake	정확성, 정밀
○ rare [rɛə]	<i>a.</i> not seen or found very often	드문, 희귀한
○ further [fɜ:rðə]	<i>ad.</i> to or at a more distant place or time	더 멀리

o **possessed**
[pə'zɛst]

a. controlled by something evil

(악령 등에)
홀린, 사로잡힌

READING

07

The Deep Sea Anglerfish

p. 33-36

o rod [rad]	n. a long, thin metal or wooden bar	막대, 장대
o seafloor [si:'flɔ:]	n. the ground under the sea	해저
o blend into	gradually become the same as	~와 비슷하게 보인다
o surroundings [sə'raʊndɪŋz]	n. the places, conditions, or objects that are around you	주변 환경
o notice [nəʊtɪs]	v. become aware of something or someone by seeing or hearing	알아차리다
o swallow [swɑ:ləʊ]	v. take something into your stomach through your throat	삼키다
o maximum [mæksə'məm]	a. being the largest amount or number possible	최대한의
o straight [streɪt]	ad. in a line or direction that is not curved or bent	똑바로, 일직선으로
o sort of	in some way or to some degree	다소, 얼마간
o mature [mə'tjʊə]	v. become fully developed in the body and mind	성숙해지다
o weaken [wi:kən]	v. become less strong	약해지다

○ starve [stɑ:rv]	v. suffer or die from lack of food	굶어 죽다, 굶주리다
○ attach [ətætʃ]	v. fasten or connect one thing to another	붙이다
○ release [rɪlɪ:s]	v. let a substance flow out	방출하다
○ nourishment [nə:ri:mənt]	n. food that is needed for health or growth	영양분, 음식

READING

08

Yves Saint Laurent

p. 37-40

○ normally [nɔ:rməli]	<i>ad.</i> usually	보통
○ bring about	cause; make something happen	~을 야기하다
○ dominate [dɔ:mənɛɪt]	v. have control over someone or something	우세하다, 지배적이다
○ consist of	be formed or be made up of	~로 구성되다
○ introduce [ɪntrədʒú:s]	v. cause something to exist for the first time	도입하다
○ professional [prəfɛʃənəl]	<i>a.</i> relating to a job that requires special training or education	직업의, 전문직의
○ equal [í:kwəl]	<i>n.</i> someone who has the same ability, opportunities, or right as someone else <i>a.</i> the same in number, size, standard or value	동등한 사람 동등한
○ put [put]	v. say or express something (<i>put-put-put</i>)	말하다

○ race [reis]	<i>n.</i> a group of people with similar physical characteristics	인종
○ employ [emplɔɪ]	<i>v.</i> give someone a job to do for payment	고용하다
○ promote [prəməʊt]	<i>v.</i> make something more popular, well-known, etc.	증진하다, 조장하다
○ glamorous [glæməərəs]	<i>a.</i> very attractive	매혹적인
○ custom-made [kʌstəmméid]	<i>a.</i> made to fit the needs of a particular person	맞춤의, 주문품의
○ mass-produce [mæsprədʒú:s]	<i>v.</i> produce very large amounts of something	대량 생산하다
○ main [mein]	<i>a.</i> most important	주요한

READING

09

Air Conditioning

p. 41~44

○ heat [hi:t]	<i>n.</i> hot weather or temperatures	열기, 열
○ ordinary [ɔːrdənəri]	<i>a.</i> normal or not unusual	보통의, 일상적인
○ recent [ri:snt]	<i>a.</i> happening or beginning not long ago	최근의
○ research [risə:rtʃ]	<i>n.</i> a study of a subject in order to discover new facts	연구, 조사
○ suggest [səgdʒést]	<i>v.</i> propose an idea or a plan for someone to think about	암시하다, 시사하다

○ unknowingly [ʌnnoʊɪŋli]	<i>ad.</i> not realizing what is happening	모르고, 자신도 모르게
○ temperature [tɛmpərətʃər]	<i>n.</i> a measurement that indicates how hot or cold something is	온도, 기온
○ comfort [kəmfort]	<i>n.</i> a feeling of being physically relaxed and satisfied	안락함, 편안함
○ burn [bɜ:n]	<i>v.</i> use food or calories as a source of energy	(에너지를) 내다, 소비하다
○ tend to	describe what often happens or what someone often does	(~하는) 경향이 있다
○ layer [leɪər]	<i>n.</i> something that covers a surface or is between two things	막, 겹, 층
○ cool down	become or make somebody become cool or cooler	식다, 식히다
○ excess [ɪksɛs]	<i>a.</i> more than is usual, allowed, or needed <i>n.</i> a larger amount of something than is allowed or needed	초과한 과잉, 과도
○ solution [səlu:ʃən]	<i>n.</i> a way of solving a problem or dealing with a difficult situation	해법, 해결책
○ keep away from	stay away from someone or something that is usually dangerous or bad	~을 멀리하다
○ appetite [æpətait]	<i>n.</i> a desire for food	식욕, 기호

READING

10

Lactose Intolerance

p. 45-48

○ cannot help something	be not able to control or stop something	어쩔 수 없다
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○ cheesy [tʃi:zi]	<i>a.</i> tasting of cheese; made from cheese	치즈의, 치즈 맛이 나는
○ race [reis]	<i>v.</i> move very quickly	질주하다, 달리다
○ horrible [hɔ:ɾəbəl]	<i>a.</i> very bad or unpleasant	지독한
○ embarrassed [imbærəst]	<i>a.</i> feeling ashamed or shy	창피한, 당황한
○ dairy [dɛəri]	<i>a.</i> made from milk <i>n.</i> dairy products	낙농의 유제품
○ intolerant [intələrənt]	<i>a.</i> not able to eat particular foods without suffering bad effects	과민한, 내성을 가진
○ digest [didʒést]	<i>v.</i> change food into substances that your body can use <i>n.</i> digestion	소화하다 소화
○ unfortunately [ʌnfɔ:rtʃənitli]	<i>ad.</i> unluckily	불행하게도
○ break down	separate into simpler substances	분해하다
○ fuel [fjú:əl]	<i>n.</i> material that produces heat or power, usually by being burned	연료
○ take in	allow food to enter your body, usually by swallowing	섭취하다
○ bloated [blóutid]	<i>a.</i> too full of liquid, gas, food, etc.	부푼
○ eat out	eat in a restaurant	외식하다
○ tip [tip]	<i>n.</i> a helpful piece of advice	조언

Impressionism

p. 49-52

○ be into	like and be interested in	~에 관심이 있다
○ generation [dʒɛnəreɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> all the people in a society or family who are approximately the same age	세대
○ traditional [trədiʃənəl]	<i>a.</i> not new, different, or modern	전통적인
○ still [stil]	<i>a.</i> not moving	정지한
○ range [reɪndʒ]	<i>n.</i> a group of different things that are similar in some way	범위
○ seemingly [si:mɪŋli]	<i>ad.</i> appearing to be true but not being true or certain	겉으로
○ urban [ˈɜ:rbən]	<i>a.</i> relating to towns and cities	도시의
○ conception [kənsəpʃən]	<i>n.</i> an idea of what something is or should be	개념
○ object [ˈɔbjɛkt]	<i>n.</i> something that you can touch or see	물체
○ constantly [kənstəntli]	<i>ad.</i> all the time, or very often	끊임없이, 변함없이
○ that is to say	in other words	즉, 다시 말해
○ reflect [rɪflɛkt]	<i>v.</i> show, express or be a sign of something	반영하다, 반사하다
○ revolutionary [rɛvəlú:ʃənəri]	<i>a.</i> completely new and different	혁명적인, 혁명의
○ contribution [kəntreɪbjú:ʃən]	<i>n.</i> something that is given to help a person or a cause	기여, 공헌

○ **perceive**
[pə'si:v]

v. notice, see, or recognize something

인식하다, 인지하다

READING

12

The Mayan Numeric System

p. 53-56

○ **ancient**
[éinʔnt]

a. belonging to a time that was long ago in the past

고대의

○ **count**
[kaunt]

v. say the numbers one after another

(수를) 세다,
헤아리다

○ **numeric**
[nju:mérik]

a. of or relating to numbers

숫자의, 수의

○ **system**
[sístəm]

n. a way of doing something for a particular purpose

체계

○ **be based on**

use something or be developed from something

~에 기초하다

○ **perhaps**
[pərhæps]

ad. maybe

아마도

○ **symbol**
[símbəl]

n. a letter, character, or picture that is used instead of a word or group of words

상징

○ **dot**
[dat]

n. a small round mark

점

○ **bar**
[bɑ:r]

n. a straight line or section that is longer than it is wide

막대

○ **seashell**
[sí:ʃəl]

n. the hard, empty shell of a small sea creature

조개껍데기

○ **write out**

put something in writing on a piece of paper

작성하다

○ represent [rɛprɪzɛnt]	v. be a sign or mark that means something	나타내다, 의미하다
○ add up	have as a total	합계하다
○ amount to	produce a total when added together	합계가 ~에 이르다
○ sum [sʌm]	n. the result of adding two or more numbers together	합계, 총계

READING

13

Keeping Sunflowers in the Dark

p. 57-60

○ bend [bend]	v. become curved and no longer straight (<i>bend-bent-bent</i>)	구부러지다, 휘다
○ solar [sóləɹ]	a. of or relating to the sun	태양의
○ observe [əbzə:v]	v. watch carefully the way something happens	관찰하다
○ what if	what will happen if	~하면 어떻게 될까
○ completely [kəmplɪ:tli]	ad. totally	완전히
○ closet [klóuzit]	n. a small room that is used for storing things	벽장, 옷장
○ ray [rei]	n. a thin line of light from the sun or moon	광선
○ classic [klæsɪk]	a. very typical	전형적인

○ internal [ɪntəˈrnl]	<i>a.</i> existing or located on the inside of something	내부의, 내면의
○ organism [ɔːrgənɪzəm]	<i>n.</i> an animal, plant, human, or any other living thing	유기체, 생물
○ as well	in addition; too	게다가, ~도 또한
○ purpose [pɜːrpəs]	<i>n.</i> the reason why something is done or used	목적
○ theory [θiəri]	<i>n.</i> a formal idea that explains how or why something happens	이론
○ effectively [ɪfektɪvli]	<i>ad.</i> in a way that produces a desired result	효과적으로
○ face [feɪs]	<i>v.</i> have the front part toward	~을 마주보다, 직면하다

READING

14

The Soccer War

p. 61-64

○ participate in	take part in	~에 참가하다
○ excuse [ɪkskjʊːs]	<i>n.</i> a reason that you give to explain why you did something wrong	구실, 핑계
○ qualify [kwɒlɪfaɪ]	<i>v.</i> succeed in getting into a competition	자격을 얻다
○ set off	cause fireworks, a bomb, etc. to explode	폭발시키다, 쏘아 올리다
○ defeat [dɪfi:t]	<i>v.</i> win a victory over someone in a fight, game, or contest	무찌르다, 이기다

○ insult [ɪnsʌlt]	v. do or say something that is rude or offensive	모욕을 주다
○ concentrate [kɒnsəntrət]	v. give all your attention to something	집중하다
○ hostility [hɒstɪləti]	n. an unfriendly feeling or behavior	적의, 적개심
○ outbreak [aʊtbrɛɪk]	n. a sudden start or increase of fighting or disease	(전쟁, 질병 등의) 발발, 발생
○ official [əfɪʃəl]	a. given formally and publicly	공식적인
○ territorial [tɛrətɔ:riəl]	a. related to land that is owned by a particular country	영토의
○ dispute [dɪspju:t]	n. a disagreement or argument	분쟁, 싸움
○ tension [tɛnʃən]	n. a state in which people, groups, countries, etc. disagree with and feel anger toward each other	긴장
○ peak [pi:k]	n. the time when something is best, greatest or highest	고조기, 절정
○ settle [sétl]	v. end an argument or solve a disagreement	해결하다
○ step in	become involved in an activity, discussion, etc. to prevent trouble	간섭하다, 개입하다

READING 15

Gift-Giving Culture

p. 65-68

○ integral [ɪntɪgrəl]	a. very important and necessary	없어서는 안 될
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○ occasion [ə'keɪʒən]	<i>n.</i> an important event or ceremony	특별한 일, 행사
○ unintended [ʌnɪnténdɪd]	<i>a.</i> not planned as a purpose or goal	의도하지 않은
○ place emphasis on	give special importance or attention to something	~을 강조하다
○ ritual [rɪtʃuəl]	<i>n.</i> something you do always in the same way, sometimes as part of a religion	의식, 풍습
○ modest [mɒdɪst]	<i>a.</i> not too proud or confident about yourself or your abilities	겸손한
○ recipient [rɪsɪpiənt]	<i>n.</i> a person who receives something	받는 사람, 수령인
○ refuse [rɪfjúz]	<i>v.</i> say that you will not do or accept something	거절하다
○ put away	save or keep something to be used at a later time	간수하다, 치우다
○ offend [ə'fend]	<i>v.</i> make someone angry or upset by doing or saying something rude, unkind, etc.	~의 기분을 상하게 하다
○ determine [dɪ'tɜːmɪn]	<i>v.</i> influence or decide something directly	결정하다
○ appropriate [ə'prɔːpriət]	<i>a.</i> correct or right for a particular time or situation	알맞은
○ interpret [ɪntəːprɪt]	<i>v.</i> believe that something has a particular meaning	해석하다
○ convey [kən'veɪ]	<i>v.</i> express a thought, feeling, or idea	전달하다
○ appreciate [ə'prɪ:ʃi:ɪt]	<i>v.</i> be grateful for something	감사하다

A Miraculous Frog

p. 69~72

○ underground [ʌndə'grʌnd]	<i>ad.</i> below the earth; below ground	지하에서, 땅 밑에서
○ freeze [friz]	<i>v.</i> become hard because the temperature is very cold	얼다
○ hibernation [hɪ'bɜːrneɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> spending the winter sleeping or resting	동면, 겨울잠
○ cell [sel]	<i>n.</i> the smallest part of a living thing that can exist on its own	세포
○ extreme [ɪkstri:m]	<i>a.</i> very severe; very bad	극심한
○ store [stɔːr]	<i>v.</i> keep things in a special place for the future	저장하다
○ due to	because of	~ 때문에
○ in turn	as a result	그 결과로
○ adapt [ədæpt]	<i>v.</i> change something to make it suitable for a new use	적응시키다, 개조하다
○ apply [əpláɪ]	<i>v.</i> use an idea, method, law, etc. in a particular situation	적용하다
○ organ [ɔːrgən]	<i>n.</i> a part of the body that has a particular function	기관, 장기
○ transplant [trænsplænt]	<i>n.</i> an operation in which a new organ is put into someone's body	장기 이식
○ donor [dóunər]	<i>n.</i> a person who gives blood or a part of their body	(장기)기증자
○ preserve [prɪzə:v]	<i>v.</i> save something from being harmed or destroyed	보존하다

○ **protect**
[prə'tekt]

v. keep someone or something safe from danger

보호하다

READING

17

The Great Gatsby

p. 73-76

○ **insight**
[ɪnsaɪt]

n. a sudden clear understanding of something

통찰력

○ **narrate**
[nə'reɪt]

v. tell a story by describing all the events in order

이야기하다

○ **extravagant**
[ɪkstrə'vægənt]

a. very expensive and not necessary

사치스러운

○ **gossip**
[gɑ'sɪp]

v. talk about other people's behavior and private lives

잡담하다

○ **dissatisfied**
[dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd]

a. not satisfied with something

불만족스러운

○ **reunite**
[ri:'ju:náit]

v. bring people together again

재회하다,
재결합하다

○ **accidentally**
[æksədɛntəli]

ad. without being planned; by chance

우연히

○ **run over**

hit someone or something with a vehicle

(사람·동물을) 치다

○ **abandon**
[ə'bændən]

v. leave and never return to someone who needs help

버리다

○ **fate**
[feɪt]

n. the things that will happen to someone, especially unpleasant events

운명

○ **take the blame for**

say that something is your fault

~에 대한 책임을 지다

○ tragically [trædʒɪkəli]	<i>ad.</i> in a way that makes you feel sad	비극적으로
○ funeral [fjʊ:nərəl]	<i>n.</i> a ceremony for burying someone who has died	장례식
○ immediately [imɪ:diətli]	<i>ad.</i> without waiting or thinking	즉각
○ theme [θi:m]	<i>n.</i> the main subject of a book, discussion, etc.	주제

READING

18

Warren Buffett

p. 77-80

○ judge [dʒʌdʒ]	<i>v.</i> give your opinion about someone or something after thinking carefully	판단하다
○ plain [pleɪn]	<i>a.</i> having no pattern or decoration	수수한, 무늬가 없는
○ fortune [fɔ:tʃʊn]	<i>n.</i> a very large amount of money	부, 재산
○ charity [tʃærəti]	<i>n.</i> organizations that help people in need	자선 단체
○ stock [stɒk]	<i>n.</i> shares in the ownership of a company which people buy as an investment	주식
○ subscription [səbskrɪpʃən]	<i>n.</i> an amount of money you pay to receive copies of a newspaper or magazine	구독
○ salary [sæləri]	<i>n.</i> money you receive as payment from the company you work for	월급, 봉급
○ continually [kən'tɪnjuəli]	<i>ad.</i> for a long time without stopping	계속해서

○ expand [ɪkspænd]	v. make something become larger	확장하다
○ reject [rɪdʒekt]	v. not choose someone for a job, course of study, etc.	거절하다
○ work out	happen, develop, or end in a desired or successful way	(계획 등이) 잘되어 가다
○ investment [ɪnvɛstmənt]	n. the act of using money to earn more money	투자
○ faithfully [fɛɪθfəli]	ad. in a loyal way	충실하게
○ humble [hʌmbəl]	a. not special, fancy, or expensive	겸손한, 소박한
○ show off	cause someone or something to be seen or noticed by a lot of people	과시하다

READING 19

Admiral Yi Sun Shin

p. 81-84

○ invade [ɪnvéɪd]	v. enter a place in order to take control by military force	침략하다, 침입하다
○ crisis [kráɪsɪs]	n. a difficult or dangerous situation that needs serious attention	위기
○ navy [néɪvi]	n. a country's military forces that fight at sea by using ships and submarines	해군
○ fleet [flɪt]	n. all of a country's military ships	함대
○ desperate [dɛspəɾət]	a. in such a bad situation that you try anything you can do	절망적인

○ strait [streɪts]	<i>n.</i> a narrow passage of water that connects two large bodies of water	해협
○ current [kʌrənt]	<i>n.</i> a continuous movement of water or air in the same direction	흐름, 해류, 기류
○ geographical [dʒi:əgræfɪkəl]	<i>n.</i> related to the study that deals with the locations of countries, cities, rivers, mountains, lakes, etc.	지리상의, 지형적인
○ lure [luər]	<i>v.</i> trick someone into a particular place or into doing something	피다, 유혹하다
○ chase [tʃeɪs]	<i>v.</i> follow and try to catch someone or something	뒤쫓다, 추적하다
○ run into	hit or bump into someone or something	~와 부딪히다, 충돌하다
○ advance [ədˈvæns]	<i>n.</i> the forward movement of people or vehicles as part of a military operation	전진, 진군
○ transport [trænsˈpɔ:rt]	<i>v.</i> carry something from one place to another	수송하다, 실어 나르다
○ comparable [kəmˈpærəbl]	<i>a.</i> of the same kind or in the same situation so that things can reasonably be compared	비교할 만한, 필적할 만한
○ force [fɔ:rs]	<i>n.</i> a group of soldiers trained to fight in a war	부대, 군대, 병력

READING

20

The Facebook Phenomenon

p. 85-88

○ limit [lɪmɪt]	<i>v.</i> prevent something from becoming greater than a particular amount	제한하다
○ dynamic [daɪnæmɪk]	<i>a.</i> full of new and exciting ideas	역동적인

○ colleague [kɑːliːg]	<i>n.</i> a person who works with you	동료
○ originally [əˈrɪdʒənəli]	<i>ad.</i> in the beginning	원래
○ site [saɪt]	<i>n.</i> a place on the Internet where you can find information	(인터넷) 사이트
○ exclusive [ɪksklʊsɪv]	<i>a.</i> available or belonging only to particular people	전용의, 배타적인
○ extensive [ɪksténsɪv]	<i>a.</i> large in size or amount	넓은, 광범위한
○ sign up	sign your name on a list to get, do, or take something	등록하다
○ boom [buːm]	<i>n.</i> a rapid increase in growth or economic success	붐, 급격한 증가
○ feature [fi:tʃə]	<i>n.</i> an interesting or important part, quality, ability, etc.	특징, 사양
○ upload [ʌpləʊd]	<i>v.</i> move a file or program from a small computer to a computer network	업로드하다, 올리다
○ lose track of	not have information about where someone is	~와 접촉이 끊어지다
○ poke [pouk]	<i>v.</i> quickly push someone or something with your finger or with a sharp object <i>n.</i> a quick push with your finger or a pointed thing	찌르다 찌르기
○ virtual [vɜːrtʃuəl]	<i>a.</i> existing or occurring on computers or on the Internet	가상의
○ establish [ɪstæbliʃ]	<i>v.</i> begin a relationship with someone that will continue	(관계를) 맺다
○ quality [kwɒləti]	<i>a.</i> very good	양질의, 고급의

Pets and Owners

p. 89-92

○ outgoing [áutgòuɪŋ]	a. friendly and finding it enjoyable to be with others	사교적인
○ oversized [óuvərsàizd]	a. very large	특대의
○ observation [ábzərvéiʃən]	n. the act of watching someone or something carefully for a period of time	관찰
○ initially [iníʃəli]	ad. at the beginning	처음에
○ resemble [rizémbəl]	v. look like someone or something n. <i>resemblance</i>	닮다 닮음, 유사
○ separately [sépəritli]	ad. not together with someone or something else	따로따로
○ participant [pɑ:rtísəpənt]	n. someone who is taking part in an activity or event	참가자
○ purebred [pjúəbréd]	a. having parents which are both the same breed	순혈(종)의
○ converge [kənvə:rdʒ]	v. move toward one point and join together n. <i>convergence</i>	모이다, 수렴하다 수렴
○ predict [pridíkt]	v. say that something will or might happen in the future	예측하다
○ foretell [fɔ:rtél]	v. say what is going to happen in the future (<i>foretell-foretold-foretold</i>)	예언하다
○ support [səpɔ:rt]	v. show or prove that something is correct	입증하다, 뒷받침하다
○ warning [wɔ:rnɪŋ]	n. something that tells someone about possible danger	경고
○ point out	talk about or mention	지적하다, 언급하다

○ **similarity**
[sɪməˈlærəti]

n. the state of being almost alike

비슷함, 유사

READING

22

The New Internet Slang: Netspeak

p. 93-96

○ bizarre [ˈbɪzɑːr]	<i>a.</i> very unusual or strange	이상한
○ instant messaging	a system for sending messages quickly over the Internet	(인터넷) 메신저
○ get through	express something clearly so that it is understood	전달하다
○ widespread [ˈwaɪdspreɪd]	<i>a.</i> common over a wide area or among many people	널리 보급된
○ ignore [ɪɡnəʊr]	<i>v.</i> pay no attention to	무시하다
○ proper [ˈprɒpər]	<i>a.</i> exactly correct	적당한, 알맞은
○ ruin [ˈruːn]	<i>v.</i> spoil completely	망치다
○ motivate [ˈmɒtəveɪt]	<i>v.</i> give a reason for doing something	동기를 주다
○ acronym [ˈækrənɪm]	<i>n.</i> a word formed from the first letters of the words in a phrase	두문자어
○ shorten [ˈʃɔːtn]	<i>v.</i> make something shorter	줄이다
○ abbreviate [əbrɪˈviːɪt]	<i>v.</i> make a word or phrase shorter by leaving out letters	축약하다

○ concern [kənsɜ:n]	<i>n.</i> a feeling of worrying about something important	걱정
○ reluctant [rɪlʌktənt]	<i>a.</i> not willing or eager to do something	마지못해 하는
○ format [fɔ:mæt]	<i>n.</i> the way information is arranged and stored on a computer	포맷, 형식
○ standard [stændəd]	<i>a.</i> accepted as normal or usual	표준의

READING

23

Global Seed Vault

p. 97~100

○ restore [rɪstɔ:r]	<i>v.</i> put or bring something back into existence or use	복구하다
○ disaster [dɪzæstər]	<i>n.</i> a sudden event such as a flood which causes great damage	재난, 재앙
○ encounter [enkáuntər]	<i>v.</i> have or experience problems, difficulties, etc.	부딪치다, 직면하다
○ severe [sɪvɪər]	<i>a.</i> very bad, serious, or unpleasant	극심한, 혹독한
○ threat [θret]	<i>n.</i> something that is regarded as a possible danger	위협
○ impact [ɪmpækt]	<i>n.</i> the act or force of one thing hitting another	충돌, 충격
○ habitat [hæbətæt]	<i>n.</i> the natural home of a plant or animal	서식지
○ vault [vɔ:lt]	<i>n.</i> a room in which valuable things can be kept safely	금고, 저장실

○ alternative [ɔ:l'te:rnətɪv]	<i>a.</i> that can be used instead of something else	대안의
○ flourish [flɔ:riʃ]	<i>v.</i> be very successful; do very well	번성하다
○ cave [keɪv]	<i>n.</i> a large hole in the side of a hill or mountain	동굴
○ deposit [dɪp'ɔ:zɪt]	<i>v.</i> put something in a particular place	맡기다
○ without charge	for free	무료로
○ withdraw [wɪð'drɔ:]	<i>v.</i> take back (<i>withdraw-withdrew-withdrawn</i>)	회수하다

READING

24

Tricked out of Love

p. 101~104

○ lonely [lɔ:nli]	<i>a.</i> feeling unpleasant because you are alone	외로운
○ brighten [bráɪtn]	<i>v.</i> make something bright	밝게 하다
○ perfume [pɛ:rfju:m]	<i>n.</i> a pleasant natural smell	향수, 향기
○ bump [bʌmp]	<i>v.</i> hit or knock against something	부딪치다
○ terrific [tə'ɪfɪk]	<i>a.</i> very good, especially in a way that makes you feel happy	굉장한, 훌륭한
○ trick [trɪk]	<i>v.</i> make someone believe something that is not true	속이다

○ deceive [disi:v]	v. make someone believe something that is not true	속이다, 기만하다
○ disguise [disgáiz]	v. change someone's appearance so that people cannot recognize them	변장하다
○ spread [spred]	v. cause something to be in a number of different places (<i>spread-spread-spread</i>)	퍼뜨리다
○ fine [fain]	a. made up of very small pieces	미세한, 고운
○ dust [dʌst]	n. fine powder made up of very small pieces of earth	먼지
○ breed [bri:d]	v. produce young animals or new plants (<i>breed-bred-bred</i>)	새끼를 낳다, 번식하다
○ bloom [blu:m]	n. a flower or flowers	꽃
○ match [mætʃ]	v. be the same or very similar	일치하다
○ competition [kʌmpətiʃn]	n. the act of trying to get or win something	경쟁
○ A over B	A rather than B; A in preference to B	B보다는 A
○ blossom [blʌsəm]	n. a flower or the flowers on a tree	(주로 나무에 피는) 꽃

Memo

Memo

Memo