

Computer Wallpaper

p. 09-12

○ wallpaper [wɔ:lpeɪpə]	<i>n.</i> the background pattern or picture that you choose to have on your computer screen	비탕화면
○ desktop computer	a computer that is small enough to be used on a desk	데스크톱 컴퓨터
○ care about	like someone and worry about what happens to them	~에게 마음을 쓰다
○ surround [səraʊnd]	<i>v.</i> be all around someone or something on every side	둘러싸다
○ value [vælju:]	<i>v.</i> think that something is important	소중히 하다
○ scenery [sɪ:nəri]	<i>n.</i> the natural features of an area, such as mountains, forests, deserts, etc.	풍경
○ drive [draɪv]	<i>v.</i> strongly influence someone to do something	~하게 내몰다
○ relax [rɪlæks]	<i>v.</i> become or make someone become less worried	(긴장을) 늦추다, 풀게 하다
○ remove [rɪmu:v]	<i>v.</i> take something away from a place	제거하다
○ optimistic [ɒptəmɪstɪk]	<i>a.</i> having hope for the future, expecting good things to happen	낙천주의의
○ cartoon [kɑ:tú:n]	<i>n.</i> funny drawing in a newspaper or magazine	만화
○ at once	together; at the same time	동시에
○ responsibility [rɪspɒnsəbɪləti]	<i>n.</i> a duty or task that you are expected to do	책임
○ handle [hændl]	<i>v.</i> deal with a person or situation successfully	다루다, 처리하다

○ plain
[pleɪn]

a. having no pattern or decoration

평범한, 단조로운

READING

02

Cloud Advertising

p. 13-16

○ beard [biəd]	n. the hair that grows on a man's cheeks and chin	턱수염
○ grassy [græsi]	a. covered in grass	풀이 우거진
○ breezy [brɪzi]	a. having wind that is quite strong but pleasant	산들바람의
○ fluffy [flʌfi]	a. light and soft	가벼운, 보풀보풀한
○ advertise [ædvɜːtaɪz]	v. tell the public about a product or service in order to persuade them to buy it n. advertisement, advertiser	광고하다 광고, 광고주
○ brand [brænd]	n. a type of product made by a particular company	상표, 브랜드
○ float [flaʊt]	v. be carried along by moving water or air	뜨다, 떠돌다
○ stand for	represent	상징하다
○ combination [kəmˌbɪnəˈeɪʃən]	n. an act of combining two or more things	결합
○ vary [vɛəri]	v. be different or become different	다르다; 여러 가지이다
○ rent [rent]	v. pay money for the use of something for a short period of time	빌리다, 임차하다

○ release [rɪlɪːs]	v. allow something to enter the air, water, soil, etc.	내뿜다, 방출하다
○ insist [ɪnˈsɪst]	v. say firmly	주장하다
○ environmentally friendly	not harming the environment	환경 친화적인
○ replace [rɪˈpleɪs]	v. put something new in the place of something	대신하다

READING

03

Baseball Superstitions

p. 17-20

○ concentration [kɒnsənˈtreɪʃən]	n. the ability to think about something for a long time	집중
○ underneath [ʌndərniːθ]	<i>prep.</i> under or below something else	~의 아래에
○ superstition [sʊːpərˈstɪʃən]	n. a belief that certain things will bring good or bad luck	미신
○ equipment [ɪkwɪpmənt]	n. the tools or machines that you need to do a particular job	장비
○ routine [ruːtiːn]	n. the things you regularly do	판에 박힌 일, 일상의 일
○ underwear [ʌndərweəər]	n. clothes that you wear next to the skin, under other clothes	속옷
○ ruin [rúːɪn]	v. destroy something completely	파멸시키다
○ shave [ʃeɪv]	v. cut hair from the skin	면도하다

○ tap [tæp]	v. hit something quickly and lightly	가볍게 두드리다
○ pitch [pitʃ]	n. an act of throwing the ball v. throw a ball in baseball	투구 던지다
○ chew [tʃu:]	v. bite food into small pieces in your mouth with your teeth	씹다
○ inning [ɪnɪŋ]	n. one of the nine playing periods in a game of baseball	회, 이닝
○ believe in	have trust in the goodness or value of	~을 믿다
○ it is no wonder	it is not surprising	~하는 것은 당연하다
○ competitor [kəmpeɪtətər]	n. someone who takes part in competition	경쟁자, 경쟁 상대

READING

04

Peer Pressure

p. 21~24

○ sneak [sni:k]	v. move quietly and secretly to avoid being noticed	살금살금 나가다/나오다
○ give in	agree to do or accept something that you have been resisting	굴복하다
○ come up	happen or occur	일어나다
○ majority [mədʒɔ:(:)rəti]	n. most of the people or things in a group	대다수

○ peer [piə]	<i>n.</i> the people who are the same age as you	동년배, 동료
○ pressure [prɛʃə]	<i>n.</i> the force that you feel when someone tries to make you do something	압력
○ make fun of	laugh at and make jokes about someone in an unkind way	~을 놀리다
○ encourage [enkəʊrɪdʒ]	<i>v.</i> give someone the confidence to do something	격려하다
○ push [puʃ]	<i>v.</i> force someone to do something	몰아대다
○ affect [əfɛkt]	<i>v.</i> have an influence on someone or something	영향을 미치다
○ exception [iksɛpʃən]	<i>n.</i> someone or something that is not included	예외
○ self-confident [sɛlfkɔnfɪdənt]	<i>a.</i> having confidence in yourself and your abilities	자신 있는
○ stand up to	resist someone or something	~에 용감히 저항하다

READING

05

The Lipstick Effect

p. 25-28

○ prove [pru:v]	<i>v.</i> show that something is true by providing facts, information, etc.	증명하다
○ tough [tʌf]	<i>a.</i> difficult to do or deal with	고달픈, 힘든

○ judge [dʒʌdʒ]	v. guess the size, amount, etc. of something	판단하다
○ improve [ɪmˈpruːv]	v. become better	나아지다, 향상하다
○ depression [dɪˈpreʃən]	n. a period of time when there is little economic activity	불경기, 불황
○ cosmetic [kɒzˈmɛtɪk]	a. intended to make your hair, skin, body, etc. look more attractive n. <i>cosmetics</i>	화장용의, 미용의 화장품
○ single [ˈsɪŋɡəl]	a. only one	단 하나의, 단독의
○ industry [ɪnˈdʌstri]	n. the companies and activities involved in the production of goods for sale	산업
○ manufacturer [ˌmænʃəˈfæktʃərə]	n. a company that makes products	제조업체
○ as a matter of fact	in fact	사실상
○ terrorist [ˈtɛrərɪst]	n. a person who uses violent action for political purposes	테러리스트
○ attack [əˈtæk]	n. a violent, harmful, or destructive act against someone or something	공격
○ double [ˈdʌbəl]	v. become two times as great or as many	두 배가 되다
○ mood [muːd]	n. the way someone feels; a person's emotional state	기분, 분위기
○ item [aɪtəm]	n. one thing in a list, group, or set of things	항목
○ brighten [ˈbraɪtn]	v. make something more colorful or cheerful	밝게 하다
○ slump [slʌmp]	n. a period of time when an economy is doing poorly	불황, 불경기

○ treat oneself	buy or get something special and enjoyable for oneself	~을 큰맘 먹고 사다, ~을 즐기다
○ gadget [gædʒɪt]	<i>n.</i> a small, useful device	간단한 기계 장치; 정교한 소도구

READING 06

The Rumba

p. 29-32

○ passionate [pæʃənɪt]	<i>a.</i> showing or expressing strong emotions or beliefs	정열적인
○ ballroom [bɔːlrʊ(:)m]	<i>n.</i> a very large room used for dancing	무도회장
○ in public	in a place where you can be seen by many people	대중 앞에서
○ slave [sleɪv]	<i>n.</i> a person who is legally owned by another person and is forced to work for them	노예
○ labor [leɪbər]	<i>n.</i> work, especially physical work	노동
○ dramatic [drəmətɪk]	<i>a.</i> full of action and excitement; great and sudden	극적인
○ fancy [fænsɪ]	<i>a.</i> done with great skill	(스포츠) 고등 기술의, 화려한
○ footwork [fútwɜːrk]	<i>n.</i> the way in which a person moves their feet when playing a sport or dancing	발놀림, 발기술
○ impressed [ɪmprést]	<i>a.</i> deeply affected or influenced	감명(감동)을 받은, 인상 깊게 생각하는
○ spread [spred]	<i>v.</i> be known by, or used by more and more people	퍼지다

○ feature [fi:tʃər]	v. have someone or something as an important part	~의 특색을 이루다
○ movement [mú:vmənt]	n. an act of moving the body or part of the body	동작
○ tease [tiz]	v. laugh at someone and make jokes in order to have fun by embarrassing them	놀리다, 괴롭히다
○ pretend [príténd]	v. act as if something is true when it is not true	~인 체하다
○ playful [pléifəl]	a. showing that you are having fun	장난 잘하는, 명랑한

READING

07

Boxing Day

p. 33-36

○ celebrate [séləbrèit]	v. do something enjoyable because it is a special day	경축하다, 축하하다
○ be over	end	끝나다
○ have nothing to do with	have no connection with	~와는 아무런 관계가 없다
○ additional [ədíʃənəl]	a. more than is usual or expected	보충의, 추가의
○ count [kaunt]	v. add together to find the total number	세다
○ distribute [distríbjú:t]	v. give things to a large number of people	분배하다, 나누어 주다
○ noble [nóubəl]	n. a member of the highest social class with a title	귀족

○ host [hɒst]	v. organize a party that you have invited guests to	주최하다, 접대하다
○ feast [fi:st]	n. a large, special meal for many people to celebrate something	축하연, 연회
○ servant [sɜ:rvənt]	n. a person who works in another person's house	하인
○ leftover [lɛftɔvər]	a. remaining after all the rest has been used or eaten	남은, 나머지의
○ mall [mɔ:l]	n. a large building or covered area that has many shops, restaurants, etc. inside it	쇼핑몰
○ bargain [bɑ:rgən]	n. something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price	싼 물건, 특가품
○ goods [gudz]	n. products that are produced in order to be sold	상품
○ donate [dóuneit]	v. give money, food, or clothes to help someone	기부하다, 기증하다
○ organization [ɔ:rgənəzɛiʃən]	n. a group that has been formed for a particular purpose	조직, 단체

READING

08

The Surprising Risks of Playing It Safe

p. 37-40

○ trick [trik]	n. a clever action that someone performs as a way of entertaining people	재주, 묘기
○ psychology [saikólədʒi]	n. the way a person or group thinks	심리
○ name after	give someone or something the same name as another person or thing	~의 이름을 따서 붙이다

○ economics [i:kənɒmiks]	<i>n.</i> the study of how a society organizes its money, trade and industry	경제학
○ vehicle [ˈvi:ɪkəl]	<i>n.</i> a machine that is used to carry people or things	탈것, 차
○ judgment [dʒʌdʒmənt]	<i>n.</i> an opinion or decision that is based on careful thought	판단, 판단력
○ pass [pæs]	<i>v.</i> accept a proposal, law, etc. by voting	통과시키다
○ require [rɪkwaɪə]	<i>v.</i> make someone do or have something, especially because it is necessary	요구하다
○ medicine [ˈmɛdɪsən]	<i>n.</i> a substance used for treating illness, especially a liquid you drink	약
○ device [dɪvaɪs]	<i>n.</i> a machine or tool that does a special job	장치
○ design [dɪzaɪn]	<i>v.</i> plan or develop something for a particular purpose	고안하다
○ prevent [prɪvɛnt]	<i>v.</i> stop from doing something	막다, 예방하다
○ accidentally [ˌæksədəntəli]	<i>ad.</i> by accident	우연히
○ painkiller [ˈpeɪnkɪlə]	<i>n.</i> a drug that decreases or gets rid of pain	진통제
○ altogether [ˌɔ:lɪtəgəðə]	<i>ad.</i> completely and fully	완전히, 전적으로
○ conclude [kənklú:d]	<i>v.</i> decide something after a period of thought	결론짓다
○ take a risk	decide to do something even though you know it may have bad results	위험을 무릅쓰다
○ tend [tend]	<i>v.</i> be likely to behave in a particular way	(-하는) 경향이 있다; (-하기) 쉽다
○ outcome [ˈaʊtkʌm]	<i>n.</i> something that happens as a result of an activity	결과

Pablo Picasso

p. 41-44

○ experiment [ɪkspɛrəmənt]	v. try or test new ideas, methods, etc. to find out what effect they have	실험하다
○ emotion [ɪməʊʃən]	n. a strong feeling such as love, fear or anger	감정
○ criticize [krɪtɪsaɪz]	v. talk about the problems or faults of someone or something	비판하다
○ determine [dɪtɜːmɪn]	v. make a strong decision	결정하다, 결심하다
○ express oneself	speak, write, or communicate what you think or feel	자신을 표현하다
○ frustrated [frʌstreɪtɪd]	a. feeling annoyed and less confident because you cannot achieve what you want	실망한, 좌절한
○ career [kəˈrɪər]	n. a period of time spent in a job	경력, 일
○ abstract [æbstrækt]	a. based on general ideas and not on any real person, thing or situation	추상적인
○ come along	happen or appear	나타나다
○ commit [kəˈmɪt]	v. do something that is considered wrong	범하다, 저지르다
○ suicide [sú:əsàid]	n. the act of killing oneself	자살
○ physically [fɪzɪkəli]	ad. in a way that is connected with a person's body	육체적으로
○ disabled [dɪsəɪbld]	a. unable to use a part of the body properly	신체 장애의
○ shade [ʃeɪd]	n. a type or degree of a color	색조

○ tone [toun]	<i>n.</i> one of the many types of a particular color	색조
○ performer [pə'fɔ:mə]	<i>n.</i> a person who acts, sings, or dances for an audience	연기자, 연주자
○ geometric [dʒi:ə'métrik]	<i>a.</i> having or using shapes and lines	기하학적인
○ unique [ju:'ni:k]	<i>a.</i> unusually good and special	독특한, 특이한

READING 10

Panda Poop

p. 45-48

○ waste [weist]	<i>n.</i> the solid and liquid substances that are produced by the body	배설물, 쓰레기
○ fertilizer [fɜ:tə'làizə]	<i>n.</i> something that is put on the soil to help plants grow	비료
○ breed [br:i:d]	<i>v.</i> keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals	사육하다, 번식시키다
○ feed on	eat	~을 먹고 살다
○ material [mə'tiəriəl]	<i>n.</i> a thing that is used for making or doing something	물질
○ digest [daɪdʒést]	<i>v.</i> change food in the stomach into smaller forms that your body can use	소화하다
○ advantage [əd'ventɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> a good or useful quality or condition that something has	이점, 유리한 점

○ vegetarian [vədʒətɛəriən]	<i>a.</i> not eating or including meat	채식의
○ diet [daɪət]	<i>n.</i> the kind of food that a person or animal eats each day	음식물, 식단
○ make use of	use something for your own advantage	~을 사용하다
○ crush [krʌʃ]	<i>v.</i> press something to break it into very small pieces	눌러 부수다; 분쇄하다
○ pour [pɔːr]	<i>v.</i> cause something to flow from or into a container	따르다, 붓다
○ process [próses]	<i>n.</i> a series of actions that produce something	과정
○ quality [kwáləti]	<i>n.</i> how good or bad something is	질
○ conservation [kɒnsəːrveɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> the protection of animals, plants, and natural resources	보호, 보존

READING

11

A Gift of Love

p. 49-52

○ independent [ɪndɪpɛndənt]	<i>a.</i> able to do things by yourself without needing help	독립심이 강한, 독립적인
○ powerless [paʊərlɪs]	<i>a.</i> unable to do something or to stop something	무력한
○ accomplish [əkámplɪʃ]	<i>v.</i> succeed in doing something after trying very hard	이루다, 성취하다

○ frustrate [frʌstreɪt]	v. make someone feel angry, discouraged or upset	좌절시키다
○ lose one's sight	become blind; go blind	실명하다
○ challenging [tʃælɪndʒɪŋ]	a. difficult in an interesting or enjoyable way	도전적인
○ scared [skeərd]	a. frightened of something or afraid that something bad might happen	겁먹은
○ volunteer [vɒlɒntɪər]	v. offer to do something without being forced to do it or without getting paid for it	자진하여 하다
○ opposite [ɒpəzɪt]	a. on the other side of a particular area from someone or something	반대편의
○ regain [rɪɡeɪn]	v. get back something that you lost	되찾다
○ confidence [kɒnfɪdəns]	n. a feeling of being certain of your abilities	자신감
○ transport [trænsˈpɔːt]	v. carry someone or something from one place to another	수송하다, 옮기다
○ terrified [tɛrəfaɪd]	a. very afraid	겁먹은, 무서워하는
○ comfortable [kɒmfərtəbəl]	a. feeling physically relaxed	편안한
○ sense [sens]	n. one of the five powers that your body uses to get information about the world around you	감각
○ feel (around) for something	search for something with your fingers	~을 (찾아서) 더듬다

Learning Zones

○ preference [prɛfərəns]	<i>n.</i> a feeling of liking one person or thing more than another person or thing	선호, 더 좋아함
○ personality [pɜ:rsənəli:ti]	<i>n.</i> the type of person you are, which is shown by the way you behave, feel and think	개성, 성격
○ significant [sɪgnɪfɪkənt]	<i>a.</i> large enough to be noticed or move or have an effect	중요한, 현저한
○ impact [ɪmpækt]	<i>n.</i> a powerful or major influence or effect	영향, 효과
○ performance [pɜ:fɔ:rməns]	<i>n.</i> how successful a person does a piece of work	성과, 성적
○ observation [əbzərvéiʃən]	<i>n.</i> watching someone or something carefully for a period of time	관찰
○ funnel [fʌnl]	<i>n.</i> a device that is wide at the top and narrow at the bottom	깔때기
○ effective [ɪfékɪv]	<i>a.</i> producing the result that is wanted or intended	효과적인
○ position [pəzɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> the place where someone or something is located	위치
○ motivation [mɔ:tvənéiʃən]	<i>n.</i> a force or influence that causes someone to do something	동기 부여, 자극
○ attentive [əténtɪv]	<i>a.</i> thinking about or watching something carefully	주의 깊은, 경청하는
○ at times	sometimes	때때로, 이따금씩
○ row [rou]	<i>n.</i> a line of things or people next to each other	열, 줄
○ adopt [ədápt]	<i>v.</i> begin to use or have	채용하다, 채택하다

○ arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt]	<i>n.</i> the way that things are organized for a particular purpose	배열, 배치
○ interaction [ɪntərækʃən]	<i>n.</i> the activity of talking to other people or working together with them	상호 작용

READING

13

Crop Circles

p. 57-60

○ extraordinary [ɪk'strɔ:rdənəri]	<i>a.</i> very unusual or surprising	기이한, 괴상한
○ show up	be seen or appear	나타나다
○ ordinary [ɔ:rdənəri]	<i>a.</i> average, common, or usual; not different or special	보통의, 평범한
○ report [rɪpɔ:rt]	<i>v.</i> give a description of something or information about something to someone	전하다, 보도하다
○ crop [krɒp]	<i>n.</i> a plant or plant product that is grown by farmers	농작물
○ complex [kəm'plɛks]	<i>a.</i> consisting of many different parts and difficult to understand	복잡한
○ barley [bɑ:rlɪ]	<i>n.</i> a plant grown for its grain that is used for making food or alcohol	보리
○ stem [stem]	<i>n.</i> the long thin part of a plant from which leaves, flowers, or fruit grow	줄기
○ land [lænd]	<i>v.</i> move safely down onto the ground	착륙하다
○ alien [eɪljən]	<i>n.</i> an animal or person from another world	외계인

○ electric [iléktrik]	<i>a.</i> connected with electricity	전기의
○ magnetic [mægnétik]	<i>a.</i> with the power of a magnet	자석의
○ definitely [dэфənitli]	<i>ad.</i> without any doubt; certainly	분명히, 명확히
○ to this day	until now; up to the present time; up to today	오늘날까지

READING

14

A Home away from Home

p. 61-64

○ expenses [ikspénsis]	<i>n.</i> the money that you spend for a particular purpose	비용
○ basic [béisik]	<i>a.</i> being the main or most important part of something	근본적인, 기초의
○ trade [treid]	<i>v.</i> exchange something you have for something someone else has	교환하다
○ for free	without payment	무료로
○ arrange [əréindʒ]	<i>v.</i> make plans for something such as a meeting, party, or trip	계획하다, 준비하다
○ various [véəriəs]	<i>a.</i> several and different	다양한, 여러 가지의
○ location [loukéiʃən]	<i>n.</i> a place or position	위치, 장소
○ exchange [ikstʃéindʒ]	<i>v.</i> give something to someone and receive something similar from them	교환하다

○ oftentimes [ʊ(:)ftəntaɪmz]	<i>ad.</i> often	흔히, 종종
○ lifestyle [laɪfstɑɪl]	<i>n.</i> the way in which a person or a group of people lives and works	생활 양식
○ concerned [kənsɜːrnd]	<i>a.</i> worried	염려하는, 걱정스러운
○ negative [négətɪv]	<i>a.</i> harmful, bad, or not wanted	부정적인
○ rather [ræðər]	<i>ad.</i> used to express an opposite opinion	오히려, 그러기는커녕
○ get involved	take part in an activity or event	참여하다
○ participant [pɑːtɪsəpənt]	<i>n.</i> someone who is taking part in an activity or event	참가자
○ advantage [ədˈvæntɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> something that helps to make someone or something better than others	이익, 이득

READING

15

Who, Him? He's My Dad!

p. 65-68

○ parenting [pɛərəntɪŋ]	<i>n.</i> the skill or activity of looking after your own children	육아, 양육
○ remind [rɪmaɪnd]	<i>v.</i> make someone remember something	상기시키다, 생각나게 하다
○ bug [bʌg]	<i>n.</i> any small insect	곤충, 벌레
○ load [ləʊd]	<i>n.</i> something that is lifted and carried	짐
○ female [fiːmeɪl]	<i>n.</i> an animal that can lay eggs or give birth to babies	암컷

○ hatch [hætʃ]	v. be born by coming out of an egg	부화하다
○ make sure	check that something has been done	확인하다
○ weight [weɪt]	n. how heavy someone or something is	무게
○ stickleback [stɪkəlˈbæk]	n. small freshwater fish with sharp points on its back	큰가시고기
○ nest [nest]	n. the place where insects or small animals live	둥지
○ lay [leɪ]	v. produce an egg outside of the body	알을 낳다
○ watch over	protect someone so that they are not harmed	~을 지키다
○ young [jʌŋ]	n. young animals, birds, etc.	(복수 취급) 동물의 새끼
○ blame [bleɪm]	v. say that someone is responsible for something bad	나무라다, 책임지우다
○ temperature [ˈtɛmpərətʃər]	n. how hot or cold something is	온도
○ nearly [ˈniərlɪ]	ad. almost; not completely	거의

READING

16

Philo Farnsworth

p. 69-72

○ be responsible for	be the cause of something	~의 시조(始祖)가 되다; ~에 대한 책임이 있다
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○ invention [ɪnvénʃən]	<i>n.</i> something newly designed or created	발명품
○ technology [tek'nɒlədʒi]	<i>n.</i> scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry	과학기술
○ electron [iléktrən]	<i>n.</i> an extremely small piece of an atom with a negative electrical charge	전자
○ manage to	succeed in after trying very hard	응케 ~해내다
○ introduce [ɪntrədʒú:s]	<i>v.</i> put something into use for the first time	도입하다
○ legal [lígəl]	<i>a.</i> based on the law	법률의, 법적인
○ battle [bátl]	<i>n.</i> a fight between people	싸움
○ corporation [kɔ:rpəreíʃən]	<i>n.</i> a big company or a group of companies	법인, 주식회사
○ case [keis]	<i>n.</i> a question or problem that will be dealt with by a court of law	소송
○ audience [ɜ:diəns]	<i>n.</i> a group of people who come to watch and listen to in public	청중, 관중; 시청자
○ lecture [léktʃər]	<i>n.</i> a talk given to a group of people to teach them about a subject	강의
○ worthwhile [wɔ:rwɜ:hwaɪl]	<i>a.</i> good enough to be worth spending time, effort, or money on	~할 가치가 있는
○ household [háushəuld]	<i>n.</i> all the people living together in a house	가족, 가구
○ evenly [í:vənli]	<i>ad.</i> divided in an equal way	고르게

Sunblock — Block Out Wrinkles Now!

p. 73-76

○ factor [fæktər]	<i>n.</i> one of the things that cause something to happen	요인
○ be related to	be connected in some way with	~와 관계가 있다
○ expose [ɪkspóuz]	<i>v.</i> show something that is usually covered or hidden	노출시키다
○ wrinkle [rɪŋkəl]	<i>n.</i> a line on your face and skin that you get when you are old	주름
○ damage [dæmɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> harm that is done to someone or something <i>v.</i> harm or spoil something or someone	피해 피해를 입히다
○ ray [reɪ]	<i>n.</i> a narrow line of light, heat or other energy	광선
○ buttock [bʌtək]	<i>n.</i> one of the two soft parts of the body that a person sits on	엉덩이
○ regularly [rɛgʒələrli]	<i>ad.</i> at the same time each day, week, or month	규칙적으로, 정기적으로
○ erase [ɪrɛɪz]	<i>v.</i> remove something completely	지우다
○ apply [əpláɪ]	<i>v.</i> put something such as paint or cream on a surface	바르다
○ be aware of	know or realize something	~을 알다, ~을 알아 차리다
○ treatment [trɪ:tmənt]	<i>n.</i> something that you use or do to feel and look healthy or attractive	치료(제)
○ reduce [rɪdʒú:s]	<i>v.</i> make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc.	줄이다

Language Is a Mirror of History

p. 77-80

○ mutton [mʌtn]	<i>n.</i> the meat from a sheep	양고기
○ indicate [ɪndɪkèɪt]	<i>v.</i> show that something is true or exists	가리키다, 나타내다
○ origin [ɔːrədʒɪn]	<i>n.</i> the point from which something starts	기원
○ root [ru:t]	<i>n.</i> the origin of something such as a custom, law, activity, etc.	근원, 기원
○ conquest [kɒŋkwɛst]	<i>n.</i> the act of getting control of a country by fighting	정복
○ invade [ɪnvéɪd]	<i>v.</i> enter a place so as to take control by military force	침략하다
○ religious [rɪlɪdʒəs]	<i>a.</i> connected with a particular religion	종교의
○ ruling [rú:lɪŋ]	<i>a.</i> having control and power over a country, area, or group	지배하는
○ raise [reɪz]	<i>v.</i> care for a child or young animal until it is able to take care of itself	기르다
○ native tongue	the first language that you learn	모국어
○ control [kɒntróul]	<i>n.</i> the power to make decisions about how a country, an area, an organization, etc. is run	지배
○ status [stéɪtəs]	<i>n.</i> the position of someone or something when compared to others in a society, group, etc.	지위
○ military [mɪlɪtəri]	<i>a.</i> connected with soldiers or the armed forces	군, 군사의

The Rules of Diet in Islam

p. 81-84

○ Muslim [mʌzləm]	<i>n.</i> a person whose religion is Islam	이슬람교도
○ dietary [daiətəri]	<i>a.</i> related to the food someone eats	음식의
○ holy [hóuli]	<i>a.</i> connected with God or a particular religion	신성한, 성스러운
○ questionable [kwéstʃənəbəl]	<i>a.</i> not certain or wrong in some way	의심나는, 미심쩍은
○ forbidden [fərbidn]	<i>a.</i> not allowed	금지된
○ consider [kənsídər]	<i>v.</i> think of someone or something in a particular way	~라고 생각하다
○ suffer [sʌfər]	<i>v.</i> experience physical or mental pain	(고통 · 손해 · 슬픔 등을) 겪다, 경험하다
○ prayer [preə]	<i>n.</i> words spoken to God especially in order to give thanks or to ask for something	기도
○ throat [θraut]	<i>n.</i> the front of the neck, or the space inside the neck down which food and air can go	목구멍
○ fast [fæst]	<i>v.</i> eat no food for a period of time	금식하다
○ sin [sin]	<i>n.</i> an action that is against religious rules	죄, 죄악
○ in addition to	besides; together with	~외에도, ~에 더하여
○ dine [dain]	<i>v.</i> eat dinner	식사를 하다
○ keep in mind	remember	유의하다, 명심하다

o **informed**
[ɪnfɔːrmd]

a. having a lot of knowledge or information

교양 있는

READING

20

Nature's Sticky Secret

p. 85-88

o **generous**
[dʒɛnərəs]

a. freely giving or sharing money and other valuable things

아끼지 않는, 후한

o **observer**
[əbzəːvər]

n. a person who watches carefully

관찰자

o **stick**
[stɪk]

v. fix something to something else
(*stick-stuck-stuck*)

붙이다

o **annoy**
[ənoɪ]

v. make someone feel a little angry and unhappy

짜증나게 하다

o **microscope**
[maɪkrɔːskɒp]

n. an instrument used in scientific study for making very small things look larger

현미경

o **hook**
[hʊk]

n. a curved piece of metal, plastic or wire for hanging things on

갈고리

o **thread**
[θred]

n. a thin string of cotton, wool, silk, etc. used for sewing or making cloth

실

o **attach**
[ətætʃ]

v. fasten or join one thing to another

붙이다, 달다

o **inspire**
[ɪnspáɪər]

v. give someone an idea about what to do or create

영감을 주다

o **quit**
[kwɪt]

v. leave a job or school without finishing it completely

그만두다

o **devote oneself to**

use all or most of one's time, effort, etc.

~에 전념하다,
헌신하다

○ loop [lu:p]	<i>n.</i> a piece of rope, wire, etc. in the shape of a curve or circle	고리
○ keep A from -ing	prevent A from -ing	A가 ~하지 못하게 막다
○ reveal [ri:vɪ:l]	<i>v.</i> make known something that was secret or unknown	드러내다, 누설하다

READING

21

The Mystery of Mars

p. 89-92

○ planet [plænət]	<i>n.</i> a large object in space that travels around a star	행성
○ asteroid [æstərɔɪd]	<i>n.</i> one of many small planets which go around the sun	소행성
○ circle [sɜ:rkɪl]	<i>v.</i> move in a circle, especially in the air	돌다, 선회하다
○ gravity [grævəti]	<i>n.</i> the force that causes something to fall to the ground	중력
○ rotate [rəuteɪt]	<i>v.</i> move or turn in a circle	회전하다
○ a bit	a little	조금, 약간
○ feature [fi:tʃə]	<i>n.</i> an interesting or important part, quality, or ability	특징
○ volcano [vɒlkəɪnou]	<i>n.</i> a mountain that may throw out hot melted rock, gas, and ash from a hole in its top	화산
○ icecap [áiskæp]	<i>n.</i> a layer of ice permanently covering the North Pole, the South Pole, or another region	만년설

○ civilization [sɪvəlɪzේʃən]	<i>n.</i> a society that is well organized and developed	문명
○ severely [səvíərlɪ]	<i>ad.</i> very badly or to a great degree	심하게, 혹독하게
○ flow [flou]	<i>v.</i> move steadily and continuously in one direction	흐르다
○ surface [sʌ:rfɪs]	<i>n.</i> the outside or top layer of something	표면
○ atmosphere [ætməsfiə]	<i>n.</i> the mixture of gases around Earth	대기, 공기
○ gas [gæs]	<i>n.</i> any substance like air that is neither a solid nor a liquid	기체, 가스
○ current [kʌ:ərənt]	<i>a.</i> happening or existing now	현재의

READING

22

The Power of YouTube

p. 93-96

○ share [ʃeə]	<i>v.</i> have or use something at the same time as someone else	공유하다
○ clip [klɪp]	<i>n.</i> a short part of a film or television program	(TV)의 짧은 뉴스, 컷된 장면
○ found [faund]	<i>v.</i> begin or create	설립하다
○ attached [ətætʃt]	<i>a.</i> joined to something	첨부된

○ function [fʌŋkʃən]	<i>n.</i> the special purpose for which a thing is used	기능
○ officially [əfɪʃəli]	<i>ad.</i> publicly or formally	공식적으로
○ comment [kámənt]	<i>n.</i> something that you say or write which gives an opinion on someone or something	논평, 의견
○ rank [ræŋk]	<i>v.</i> give a position in an order of importance	등급을 매기다, 평가하다
○ reasonable [rɪzənəbəl]	<i>a.</i> not too expensive	비싸지 않은
○ directly [dɪrɛktli]	<i>ad.</i> with no other person or thing involved or between	직접적으로
○ thanks to	because of	~ 때문에
○ post [poust]	<i>v.</i> add a message to an online message board	게재하다
○ professional [prəfɛʃənəl]	<i>n.</i> a person who does a job that needs special training and a high level of education	전문가
○ entertainment [ɛntɜrtéɪnmənt]	<i>n.</i> something that amuses, especially a performance or show	오락
○ destination [dɛstənɛiʃən]	<i>n.</i> the place that someone or something is going to	목적지
○ name [neim]	<i>v.</i> choose someone or something, especially for an important job or prize	지명하다, 지정하다

Wear Red to Win

○ athlete [æθli:t]	<i>n.</i> a person who is trained in or good at sports	운동 선수
○ research [ri:sə:rtʃ]	<i>n.</i> a careful study of a subject	연구
○ score [skɔ:r]	<i>n.</i> the number of points, goals, etc.	득점, 점수
○ tournament [tuə'nəmənt]	<i>n.</i> a competition in which many players compete against each other until there is one winner	토너먼트
○ previous [pri:vɪəs]	<i>a.</i> earlier in time or order	앞의, 이전의
○ display [displéi]	<i>v.</i> show clearly	나타내다, 드러내다
○ signal [sɪgnl]	<i>n.</i> a sound or action that gives information to someone	신호
○ species [spi:ʃi(:)z]	<i>n.</i> a group of animals or plants whose members are similar	종
○ show off	show something to a lot of people because you are very proud of it	자랑하다, 과시하다
○ scar [skɑ:r]	<i>n.</i> a mark that is left on your skin after a wound heals	흉터
○ attract [ə'trækt]	<i>v.</i> make someone interested in something	끌다, 매혹하다
○ principle [prɪnsəpl]	<i>n.</i> an idea that forms the basis of something	원리, 원칙
○ opponent [ə'póunənt]	<i>n.</i> a person or team that is competing against another	(경쟁 등의) 적수, 상대

○ accept [əksɛpt]	v. agree to or approve of something	인정하다
○ apply [əpláí]	v. use something in a particular situation	적용하다
○ unreasonable [ʌnrí:zənəbəl]	a. not fair or sensible	조리가 맞지 않는, 불합리한
○ theory [θíəri]	n. an idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something	이론, 학설

READING

24

Chew to Be Healthy

p. 101~104

○ consumer [kənsú:mər]	n. someone who buys and uses products and services	소비자
○ ease [i:z]	v. make something less difficult, unpleasant, painful, etc.	덜다, 완화시키다
○ bad breath	breath that smells unpleasant	입냄새
○ ban [bæn]	v. forbid someone from doing something	금지하다
○ saliva [səláivə]	n. the liquid that is produced naturally in your mouth	침, 타액
○ wash away	carry away by the movement of water	씻어버리다
○ damaging [dæmɪdʒɪŋ]	a. harmful	해로운
○ decay [dikéi]	n. the natural change that causes the slow destruction of something	충치; 부식

○ sugar-free [ˈʃʊɡərfri:]	<i>a.</i> having no sugar	무설탕의
○ function [fʌŋkʃən]	<i>v.</i> work in the correct way	기능하다, 작용하다
○ flow [fləʊ]	<i>n.</i> the movement of something in one direction	흐름, 순환
○ fuel [fjʊ:əl]	<i>n.</i> something that is burned to produce heat or power	연료
○ pill [pɪl]	<i>n.</i> a small, rounded piece of medicine	알약
○ absorb [əbsɔ:rb]	<i>v.</i> take in something, such as a liquid	흡수하다

Memo

Memo