

ANSWERS

UNIT 01

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 동일한, 똑같은 2 신체적 특징
3 명량한, 쾌활한 4 특징
5 감추다, 숨기다 6 원래, 본래
7 ~하게 보이다, ~인 것 같다 8 범위
9 관찰자 10 혼한
11 (연료를) 가득 채우다 12 ~하는 경향이 있다
13 인종주의 14 비언어적인
15 공표하다, 발표하다 16 ~하는 결과를 낳다
17 배달용 밴
18 움직임이 자유로운, 이동식의
- B** | 1 error 2 used to
3 attempt 4 take care of
5 nearby 6 suspicious
7 deception 8 eliminate
9 edit 10 complicated
11 disease 12 detect
13 control 14 be superior to
15 afford 16 no better than
17 vehicle 18 passenger side

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 low on fuel 2 pass down
3 it comes to 4 concentrate on
- B** | 1 maintain 2 afford
3 examine 4 convey
- C** | 1 intelligence 2 attendant
3 widespread 4 decode

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 alike 2 asleep
3 lonely 4 alive
- B** | 1 When feeling
2 While working
3 Though knowing
- C** | 1 so that he can enjoy his old age
2 so that people can find their bags easily

Grammar Test 2

- The vans were alike and both had broken mirrors
- missing people are still alive
- When trying to detect a lie, observers should examine
- While swimming in the river, he
- He edited their genes so that the babies would not have HIV
- took a taxi so that he could attend the meeting on time

UNIT 02

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 집중한
2 자원 봉사를 하다; 자원 봉사자
3 해충, 유해 동물
4 ~에 라벨을 붙이다; 꼬리표, 라벨
5 유전적으로 6 (물가 등이) 급등하다
7 믿을 수 없는 8 정착민
9 깜짝 놀라게 해서 ~을 ...에서 나오게 하다
10 과장 11 민간설화
12 식물 세포
13 (비밀 등을) 드러내다, 폭로하다
14 위험(요소) 15 반복
16 감추다, 숨기다
- B** | 1 soy 2 freshman
3 defect 4 consumer
5 logger 6 resistance
7 potential 8 modify
9 best-known 10 challenging
11 delay 12 reject
13 fantasy 14 uniquely
15 wild 16 entertainment

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 take, off 2 turn, deaf ear
3 do an internship 4 succeed in
- B** | 1 hazard 2 fictional
3 protest 4 resistance
- C** | 1 a fault or a problem of something that makes that thing imperfect
2 make small changes to something in order to improve it

- 3 the feeling that you want to eat food
- 4 hide something carefully

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 to swim 2 to try
 3 to take
- B** | 1 It is said that, is said to be
 2 It is believed that, is believed to own
- C** | 1 to be 2 to play
 3 to enter

Grammar Test 2

- 1 Harvard encourages all of its new students to consider a year off
- 2 Princeton allows students to spend a year performing public service
- 3 My teacher advised me to try as many things as possible.
- 4 These problems are believed to be a few of the potential hazards of GM foods.
- 5 is believed to fall in love with her
- 6 She was thought to be the best actress of the film festival.

UNIT 03

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 대기; 공기 2 말을 더듬다
 3 (아주 작은) 입자, 조각 4 하나의
 5 나타내다 6 암시하다; 제안하다
 7 침해하다; 침략하다 8 적절한, 충분한
 9 일자리 제안 10 눈에 띄는, 뛰어난
 11 참견하기 좋아하는, 꼬치꼬치 캐묻는
 12 위협 당한 13 성 차별주의(의)
 14 부적절한, 부적합한 15 크게, 현저하게, 매우
 16 모호한 17 문법에 어긋나는
 18 영향을 미치다
- B** | 1 fair 2 suffix
 3 take place 4 acceptable
 5 hostile 6 transaction
 7 overall 8 attractive
 9 supervisor 10 applicant
 11 term 12 cognitive
 13 pronoun 14 neutral
 15 criticize 16 assume
 17 reflect 18 undecided

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 what we call 2 and so on
 3 point of view 4 result from
- B** | 1 term 2 cost
- C** | 1 acceptable 2 outstanding
 3 profession 4 criticize

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 which 2 to support
 3 to play 4 what
- B** | 1 for which 2 in which
 3 on which we live(which we live on)
- C** | 1 being mistaken 2 being published
 3 having been elected

Grammar Test 2

- 1 refers to an error in which one's first impression can affect the following impressions
- 2 The person to whom you wrote a letter had moved a long time ago.
- 3 the American is undecided about which line to get in
- 4 I can't decide which pizza to eat.
- 5 neutral expressions in order to avoid being criticized for sexism
- 6 He can't stand being treated like a beginner.

UNIT 04

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 정상적인 2 저체중의
 3 소송, 고소 4 우스운, 터무니없는
 5 뒤집히다 6 은퇴하다
 7 통합하다 8 신랄한; 쓰라린
 9 지배하다, 통치하다 10 왕국, 제국
 11 제한하다 12 중대한
 13 다 자라지 못한; 미성숙한 14 확장하다
 15 연장하다 16 정복하다
 17 전신주 18 통합시키다
- B** | 1 wrinkled 2 life span
 3 spill 4 critical
 5 diet 6 creativity
 7 reduce 8 authority
 9 bet 10 chief
 11 active 12 applicable

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 13 sue | 14 manufacturer |
| 15 ambition | 16 overlook |
| 17 doubtless | 18 stretch |

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 compete against 2 give it a try
 3 great deal of 4 I bet
- B** | 1 retire 2 spill
 3 lap 4 content
- C** | 1 get control over a country after winning a war
 2 take legal action to get money from someone who has harmed you
 3 having a lot of lines on one's skin because of old age
 4 suited for something or useful for a task

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 latter 2 later
 3 later 4 latter
- B** | 1 knew, could join
 2 If, had been, have paid
- C** | 1 latter 2 later
 3 If, were not, could pick

Grammar Test 2

- The life span of the latter group increased between 20 and 40 percent.
- choose between money and love, I chose the latter.
- decide whether to marry her or stay single, He chose the latter.
- sued them, I could quit working and retire
- you were in my place, what would you do
- had not hurried, I would have been late

UNIT 05

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 평가 2 끌림; 매력
 3 무수한, 셀 수 없이 많은 4 노력
 5 자부심, 자긍심 6 ~에 영향을 미치다
 7 진화하다 8 ~와 관련이 있다

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 9 ~을 바탕으로 한 | 10 부재 |
| 11 내성적인 | 12 보상하다, 보충하다 |
| 13 부정적인 | 14 인계 받다; 대체하다 |
| 15 급격하게 | 16 생물학 |
| 17 핵심, 요점 | 18 열정 |

- B** | 1 praise 2 emotional
 3 effective 4 navy
 5 spoil 6 failure
 7 remote 8 variety
 9 pursue 10 blind
 11 indifference 12 naturalist
 13 release 14 fall in love
 15 be aimed at 16 face
 17 creature 18 minister

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 depending on 2 hang out with
 3 with the aid 4 attribute, to
- B** | 1 present 2 board
- C** | 1 observe 2 recognize
 3 recommend 4 release

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 fix 2 set
 3 do 4 carry, to carry
- B** | 1 is she 2 does he come
 3 did I think 4 does Bob speak
- C** | 1 has 2 were
 3 are 4 need

Grammar Test 2

- the effects they have on children are quite different
- The issues discussed at the meeting are about global warming.
- Oxytocin helps increase emotional bonds between people
- Exercise helps strengthen our immunity.
- did they know that his idea would change the world
- did he think that I was still alive

UNIT 06

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 망각, 건망증 2 건강을 유지하다

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 3 해석하다; 통역하다 | 4 변장 |
| 5 은밀한 | 6 파산하다 |
| 7 (상황에 따라) 달라지다 | 8 완전히 |
| 9 생식기 | 10 지적으로 |
| 11 돌아가시다 | 12 동시에 |
| 13 신체, 육체의 | 14 맥락, 전후 사정 |
| 15 결점, 단점 | 16 어느 정도, 약간, 다소 |
| 17 밑바닥부터 | |
| 18 생계를 꾸리다, 생활비를 벌다 | |

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| B 1 funeral | 2 upset |
| 3 rough | 4 on earth |
| 5 confusion | 6 intention |
| 7 occur | 8 blessing |
| 9 plain | 10 corporation |
| 11 unpleasant | 12 uncertainty |
| 13 at a time | 14 scratch |
| 15 determine | 16 connected to |
| 17 stop A from -ing | 18 puzzle |

Word Test 2

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| A 1 way up | 2 at the same time |
| 3 be forced to | 4 blessing in disguise |
| B 1 founder | 2 poverty |
| 3 corporation | 4 bankrupt |
| C 1 rub your skin with your nails because it feels uncomfortable | |
| 2 simple, not very attractive | |
| 3 make someone leave their job | |
| 4 near or around a particular place | |

Grammar Test 1

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| A 1 Being left, Left | |
| 2 Shocked, Being shocked | |
| 3 Having been written, Written | |
| B 1 just as Tom did | 2 Just as my brother |
| C 1 so did | 2 Born |

Grammar Test 2

- Just as we cannot fully understand the meaning of a word, we cannot understand a gesture
- Just as we eat rice, Americans eat bread.
- Just as he likes the singer, his brother likes the actor.
- Puzzled by this answer, the reporter asked again.

- Born physically weak, I made myself stronger through exercise.
- Educated in the United States, he has many American friends.

UNIT 07

Word Test 1

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| A 1 포식성의, 약탈하는 | 2 신호 |
| 3 수족관 | 4 자극하다 |
| 5 헛되이 | 6 발견하다 |
| 7 실패 | 8 장애물; 장벽 |
| 9 손실, 잃음, 감소 | 10 모으다 |
| 11 아주 작은 | 12 (인체의) 혈류 |
| 13 약화시키다 | 14 억제하다, 억누르다 |
| 15 치료하다; 치료 | 16 설치하다, 놓다; 장소 |
| 17 영향을 끼치다 | 18 실시간으로 |
| B 1 potential | 2 surgeon |
| 3 dwarf | 4 fantasy |
| 5 fierce | 6 release |
| 7 bump | 8 dawn |
| 9 carry out | 10 regulate |
| 11 extremely | 12 supply |
| 13 swallow | 14 sleepy |
| 15 inject | 16 toxin |
| 17 carry around | 18 suffer from |

Word Test 2

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| A 1 weaken, immune system | |
| 2 have an impact | |
| 3 carry out | 4 play, part |
| B 1 cure | 2 needle |
| 3 aquarium | 4 misread |
| C 1 predatory | 2 regulate |
| 3 dwarf | 4 barrier |

Grammar Test 1

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| A 1 차 한잔과 비스킷 좀 드실래요? | |
| 2 나는 여기 근처에서 주말 내내 농구를 하면서 보내곤 했다. | |
| 3 나는 당신이 내가 설거지하는 것 좀 도와줬으면 좋겠어요. | |
| 4 내 부모님이 집을 비우실 때, 내 삼촌이 나를 돌봐주시곤 했다. | |
| B 1 erase | 2 to fix |
| 3 do | 4 to have |
| C 1 O | 2 X |
| 3 X | 4 O |

Grammar Test 2

- 1 would swim only to the point where the barrier had been and stop
- 2 would hide in the closet when he played hide-and-seek
- 3 Your brain has its own special way of getting you to sleep.
- 4 I will get Jean to pick you up
- 5 a television screen the size and thickness of a piece of paper
- 6 She was a beautiful girl the same age

UNIT 08

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 업무, 일; 과제 2 (정부의) 내각, 각료
3 제안 4 발표, 진술
5 간청하다 6 승인하다, 찬성하다
7 설명 8 귀찮게 굴다
9 항생제 10 정비사
11 진화하다 12 저항력
13 지나친, 과도한 14 공존하다
15 A를 B로 여기다(간주하다) 16 (곤경 등에) 처하다, 빠지다
- B** | 1 deadly 2 indicate
3 trap 4 pushy
5 demanding 6 develop
7 urgent 8 plow
9 against 10 stubborn
11 strategy 12 dispute
13 board 14 defeat
15 brush off 16 obstacle

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 set, time limit 2 brush off
3 move, inch 4 bound to
- B** | 1 obstacle 2 cabinet
3 task 4 resistance
- C** | 1 a medicine that doctors give to people who are ill with an infection, to make them better again
2 say that you think something is not correct or true
3 very important and needing attention immediately
4 something that you do in order to trick someone

Grammar Test 1

- A** | 1 finished 2 washed
3 printed 4 stolen
- B** | 1 for 2 Without
3 If it were not for water
- C** | 1 done 2 repaired
3 Without your effort 4 were not

Grammar Test 2

- 1 You must have my car fixed by tonight
- 2 I need to get my washing machine repaired
- 3 I am going to get my smartphone fixed.
- 4 it weren't for that fly, this old horse wouldn't move an inch
- 5 If it were not for his help, I would not even try
- 6 it were not for bacteria, humans would not be able to survive

UNIT 09

Word Test 1

- A** | 1 외과 의사 2 없어진, 실종된
3 수술; 작전; 운영 4 외과용 거즈
5 주장하다, 고집하다 6 의도적으로, 일부러
7 드러내다; 밝히다 8 시행하다, 실시하다
9 호흡, 입김, 숨 10 알다, 판단하다
11 치료 12 내뿜다, 방출하다
13 돕다, 보조하다 14 찾아내다, 발견하다
15 해동하다, 녹이다 16 윤리, 도덕
17 ~을 꺾매다, 봉합하다 18 ~을 계속하다
- B** | 1 bluntly 2 performance
3 patient 4 ban
5 declare 6 freeze
7 reach 8 stamina
9 thick 10 companion
11 damage 12 competitor
13 violate 14 beloved
15 turn out 16 red blood cell
17 account for 18 pass away

Word Test 2

- A** | 1 serve as 2 deprived of
3 inject, with 4 farewell to
- B** | 1 insist 2 detect

- 3 damage
- 4 passed away
- C | 1 declare
- 2 bluntly
- 3 ethic
- 4 performance

Grammar Test 1

- A | 1 had
- 2 and it
- 3 which
- B | 1 It, that
- 2 It is shocking that
- 3 It is certain that Andrew will advance to the finals.
- C | 1 which
- 2 had
- 3 which
- 4 run

Grammar Test 2

- 1 he had used 12 sponges, but she could account for only 11
- 2 The doctor bluntly replied that he had removed them all
- 3 It turned out that the dogs could accurately detect the cancer patients.
- 4 It turned out that Paul was a friend of my sister.
- 5 their medals for blood doping, which is used to increase stamina
- 6 One of the boys kept laughing, which annoyed Jane

UNIT 10

Word Test 1

- A | 1 (자료를) 편집하다
- 2 요정, 엘프
- 3 무의식의
- 4 쉬다
- 5 추종자, 신봉자
- 6 가족
- 7 동화
- 8 상대, 적; 경쟁자
- 9 격려하다, 고무하다
- 10 소회되지 않은
- 11 구성하다
- 12 논쟁
- 13 ~을 처리하다{없애다}
- 14 알을 낳다
- 15 진술을 하다
- 16 관대한, 마음이 넓은
- B | 1 win
- 2 conduct
- 3 influence
- 4 biofuel
- 5 otherwise
- 6 repeatedly
- 7 sew
- 8 renewable
- 9 microbe
- 10 waste
- 11 nutrient
- 12 disgusting
- 13 phrase
- 14 rely on
- 15 put right
- 16 object to

Word Test 2

- A | 1 peck at
- 2 sleep on it
- 3 such, as
- 4 come, aid
- B | 1 sew
- 2 compile
- 3 inspire
- 4 lay
- C | 1 many times
- 2 a children's story in which magical things happen
- 3 affect the way someone thinks or behaves
- 4 a situation in which two or more people disagree, often angrily

Grammar Test 1

- A | 1 the girl brilliant
- 2 you think
- 3 that people say
- 4 to be
- B | 1 considered, to be
- 2 consider, to be excellent
- 3 doesn't[does not] consider, serious
- C | 1 that everyone expects will win the race
- 2 that Ms. Jackson thinks is the best student in class

Grammar Test 2

- 1 You might consider poop disgusting.
- 2 We don't consider this film to be suitable for young children.
- 3 I consider this award to be a great honor.
- 4 Even if a person makes a statement that you think is wrong
- 5 Is this the novel that many readers think is very interesting?
- 6 I bought some vitamins which I thought would improve my immunity.

UNIT 11

Word Test 1

- A | 1 이상한, 특이한
- 2 계획하다, 준비하다
- 3 (직장) 동료
- 4 전근 가다{시키다}
- 5 (총이) 불발이 되다
- 6 조연자, 고문
- 7 즉시
- 8 (총을) 쏘다
- 9 없어진, 실종된
- 10 비극, 불행
- 11 풀어 주다
- 12 가두다, 투옥하다
- 13 승진시키다; 홍보하다
- 14 빗지다
- 15 사과
- 16 보행자

17 진행 중인

18 나타나다

- B | 1 resistance
- 3 resent
- 5 worthless
- 7 invaluable
- 9 self-esteem
- 11 dial
- 13 logic
- 15 gently
- 17 side with

- 2 stubbornly
- 4 accusation
- 6 threatened
- 8 branch
- 10 form
- 12 thoughtless
- 14 alternative
- 16 faulty
- 18 get lost

Word Test 2

- A | 1 in progress 2 hold on to
- 3 find fault with 4 side with
- B | 1 tragedy 2 jail
- 3 stubbornly 4 apology
- C | 1 give someone a better and more responsible job in a company
- 2 someone who works with you and has a similar position
- 3 having no value, importance or use
- 4 a statement saying that someone is guilty of a crime or of doing something wrong

Grammar Test 1

- A | 1 Those 2 who
- 3 those
- B | 1 It is not that, but that
- 2 It is not that the bag is expensive but that it is sold out.
- C | 1 worn 2 shouldn't have played
- 3 shouldn't, should

Grammar Test 2

- 1 asked those who would come alone to raise one hand
- 2 Miracles happen only to those who believe in them.
- 3 It is obviously not that the ideas themselves are invaluable to us but that
- 4 It is not because he is handsome but because he is kind.
- 5 should not have imprisoned you all these years
- 6 I should have brought an umbrella.

UNIT 12

Word Test 1

- A | 1 엄격한, 철저한 2 모욕하다
- 3 발생하다, 생기다 4 반응
- 5 인정하다 6 차분한, 침착한
- 7 보다; 견해, 관점 8 말하다, 서술하다
- 9 실례한, 무례 되는 10 관대한, 너그러운
- 11 논리적인 12 활용하다, 이용하다
- 13 기분을 상하게 하다 14 망치다
- 15 ~를 기르다(양육하다) 16 실행하다, 이행하다
- B | 1 task 2 seed
- 3 deal 4 bear
- 5 doomsday 6 genetically modified
- 7 quote 8 immunity
- 9 freeze 10 prophecy
- 11 hurt 12 trait
- 13 switch 14 accuse
- 15 commit oneself to 16 pop up

Word Test 2

- A | 1 burst out 2 commit, to
- 3 insert, into 4 carry out
- B | 1 appreciate 2 trait
- 3 logical 4 utilize
- C | 1 strict 2 view
- 3 switch 4 seed

Grammar Test 1

- A | 1 aware that 2 surprised that
- 3 confident that 4 disappointed that
- B | 1 worried 2 has been attacked
- 3 impressed 4 has been postponed
- C | 1 has been painted by a well-known artist
- 2 have assisted the nurses in the hospital
- 3 have been taken care of by the zookeeper

Grammar Test 2

- 1 I'm upset that you still haven't returned my book
- 2 I am upset that I failed the test.
- 3 I am aware that she does not love me.
- 4 it is just the way people have been brought up to view the world and work
- 5 Olive oil has been used for cooking
- 6 Many drivers have been fined for speeding.